

then they are at home at this season of the year,  
the groves seem almost like a flower garden. I think  
if you was here you would not wish to return to  
the Islands. I thought when I was there it was  
pleasant but in my estimation this exceeds them,  
the Dr. says that our Station is still better -  
Mr. Lee says strawberries are ripe there now,  
since I have been here I have often wished that  
some of our friends could be here to enjoy these  
scenes with us. Will you not at some future time  
make us a visit? I have often thought of you since I  
left you and of the time I have spent under your  
hospitable roof. may heaven reward you for your  
kindness to ~~me~~ and my associates, Inasmuch as ye  
have done it unto the least of these my disciples ye  
have done it unto me, are the Saviour's words.  
and a Saviour's blessing will be thine. I think I never  
enjoyed my health better than at the present. since  
I left home I have gained 14 pounds of flesh. so  
much for travelling. but I am really weary of it. and  
shall be glad to find a home be it ever so humble.  
Truly in the past year of my life I have been much  
reminded that this is not my abiding place but  
am only a pilgrim and sojourner here on earth -  
oh that I may be so happy when my journey of  
life shall be at an end I may safely arrive at my  
Father's house. where I expect to hail all my dear  
Christian friends with whom I am now parted.

It is this glorious hope alone that enables us to  
endure privations, separations and afflictions, yes  
it is this that animates us and causes us to press  
our way forward in the path of duty, yes it is

In hope of an immortal crown  
I now the cross sustain  
And gladly wend up and down  
And smile at toil and pain. - - -

I presume by this time your reinforcement  
has arrived and you have greeted your new fellow  
labours with joy. May Heaven crown your efforts  
with much success and may the cause of Christ  
be much promoted through the instrumentality  
of your brethren - Dr. Mc. L. has a school here  
an english teacher is employed and they converse  
and are instructed in the english language.  
I admire the plan of introducing our language  
among them it will save immense labour in  
translating - I expect to be soon engaged in the  
work for which I left home and all its endearments.  
Pray for me my dear friend that I may become a  
useful member of the mission in instructing  
the youth in the way of peace and life.  
Will you not write to me the first opportunity  
I shall expect to hear from you soon, remember  
me to all who enquire after me, say it to her  
to all your domestics for me, and kiss yo

little ones and tell them I have not forgot them  
My respects to Mrs. Chamberlain, I should like  
to write to more of the Sisters but time forbids,  
In much love I must subscribe myself yours  
in the bonds of Christian union.

Anna Maria Littenau.

Mrs. M. J. Chamberlain.

Mrs. L. Chamberlain.

Hondolun  
Oahu.

M

Fort Vancouver May 23 1857.

Dear Mrs Chamberlain,

I am once more safely landed  
on Terra firma, on the shores of Columbia lovely  
land. We arrived here, on the 17th. had a rough passage  
on the ocean but a pleasant sail up the river. Our  
heavenly Father has marked our way with mercy  
blessed be his holy name, he has led us through dangers  
seen and unseen we encountered three severe gales  
while on our passage we were obliged to take in all sail  
and put back, which was unusual for this season of the  
year. but He who holdeth the reins of universal govern-  
ment directed the wind and waves and watched over us.  
My heart fills with gratitude to God when I remember  
his goodness towards me, and I am constrained to cry  
out "What am I that thou art mindful of me?"

From Dr. McLaughlin the reception as met was  
warm, we were kindly received in his family and he  
his highly pleased that so many ladies have come to  
settle among them. Heaven grant that we may  
be a blessing to them. Here they seem to enjoy life  
and have every thing that heart can wish for. Every  
thing seems to be in a high state of cultivation. Singa-  
por is a delightful spot, all kinds of vegetables seem  
to grow here, there are some young apple trees full of fruit  
young peach trees are set out, fig trees their beautifully  
grape vines look much better and are more forward here

2. In a later opportunity of writing to you  
from this place, I know <sup>not</sup> what to say by  
way of direction or advice, that would be  
at all applicable, to <sup>the</sup> wants or condition  
of my children, as I am entirely in the  
dark respecting their situation, — —

Most exceedingly do I regret <sup>that</sup> my  
leaving them at Parker should have  
caused so much care & trouble to your  
self and others concerned, — But this mi-  
nister you as I could foresee, — I thought  
I was acting right, and <sup>doing</sup> what was for the best,  
and I doubt not still but all will be  
arranged for the best to all concerned  
if it is rightly impounded, — —

I need not say to you that I have  
the fullest confidence that all will be done  
which can be done for the relief and com-  
fort of my children, and I suppose  
I need say no more on this subject at  
present. — You will doubtless learn  
from others that Dr Whitman has retired  
into seclusion. — We have a faint sense  
how our emigrants' cause in this season

of this country is known but little  
at present. They appear indubitably  
some of them are refugees. The others  
are called for & of much claim.

Please give my kind remembrance  
-and to your dear family, and all  
the Brethren & Sisters especially those  
at Rochester, N.Y. who are  
by the most affectionate

I remain your friend  
J. D. [unclear]

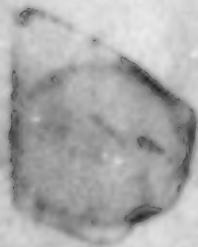
P.S. I ought to have said that I am  
present at Vancouver, and my  
attention of Dr. Backus the Surgeon  
of the ship. He speaks rather  
favorably of the probable results  
of the present campaign of the  
but I am not certain that it

Recd. from Henry P. Judd  
Dec. 5, 1931

David Leslie  
Nov 14 1843  
Princeton  
Dec 19 1843.  
Census

Washington

Chas. Levi Chamberlain  
Nov. 1. 1843  
Dec. 1. 1843



last of January 1853

Copied

(1853)

Brother Chamberlain

Dear Sir

Your disappointment will not be greater than my own when you learn that instead of presenting my preparations for embarking to the Islands, I am called to submit to tedious confinement, and medical treatment for malignant tumours supposed to be cancer.

How true it is we know not what a day may bring forth, - I feel not only disappointed but afflicted, at not being able to come to the assistance & relief of my children (should they be living to require assistance) and also of those who are doubtless burdened with the care of them. - But I must wholly abandon the idea at present, and leave the disposal of the case with the wisdom & providence of God.

I shall make every calculation and preparation for my children's return to this country in the spring, but of this I shall say more hereafter as there will be

Beattie Chamberlain

Dear Sir,

I need not inform you that the in-  
terference which I receive from Anna  
by the Miss Dallas was very abating  
to my already stricken heart.

On receiving the information respecting  
my children, I resolved to embrace  
the earliest opportunity of coming  
to the Islands. - But I find it im-  
practicable to embark on the Dallas  
for reasons beyond my control  
which I need not here mention.

I shall however in my life is  
should take passage on the H.B.  
Company's vessel which will leave  
the river in a few days. -

While you will allow me to express  
my sense of gratitude to your  
family and to all the kind friends  
who have extended their sympathy  
and care to my suffering children.

The messenger is waiting and  
must close hoping to see you soon.

Yours truly David Lusk

Wilmington Falls Oct 31 1848

2.

and were it come otherwise, were my  
last child, as I am, coming earthly  
prop taken away, it would only more  
fully show my dependence on Him  
whose mercy never can remove from  
those who place humble reliance on  
Him.

If He has taken from me my earthly  
enjoyments, it is because He has some better  
things in store which He designs to give  
as soon as I am prepared to receive it  
there.

I can all my angry passions then  
Let each rebellious sigh

Be silent at His Sovereign will

And every moment say  
I trust that your sympathies &  
prayers will not be denied my poor  
afflicted children when they shall  
receive the painful intelligence of their  
sad bereavement. — I must refer you  
to other sources for more particulars

I had hoped to be able to send  
some things which have applied for  
but the vessel is so full that I can get  
nothing on to her, — there will be other  
opportunities this fall which I hope to  
improve.

I have heard nothing from Baku  
 since I left, and I think of nothing  
 particular that I wish to say respec-  
 ting my children should they be  
 living. -

I hope you will write by every  
 opportunity and let me know all  
 you think will interest -

With much love to your fam-  
 -ily & all enquiring friends I  
 remain yours truly

David Levi

Clatsop August 12 1848

David Leslie  
of Bangor  
Nov. 16 1843.  
Carpenter

Mr. David Leslie  
Bangor  
Maine

Brother Chamberlain

Dear Sir

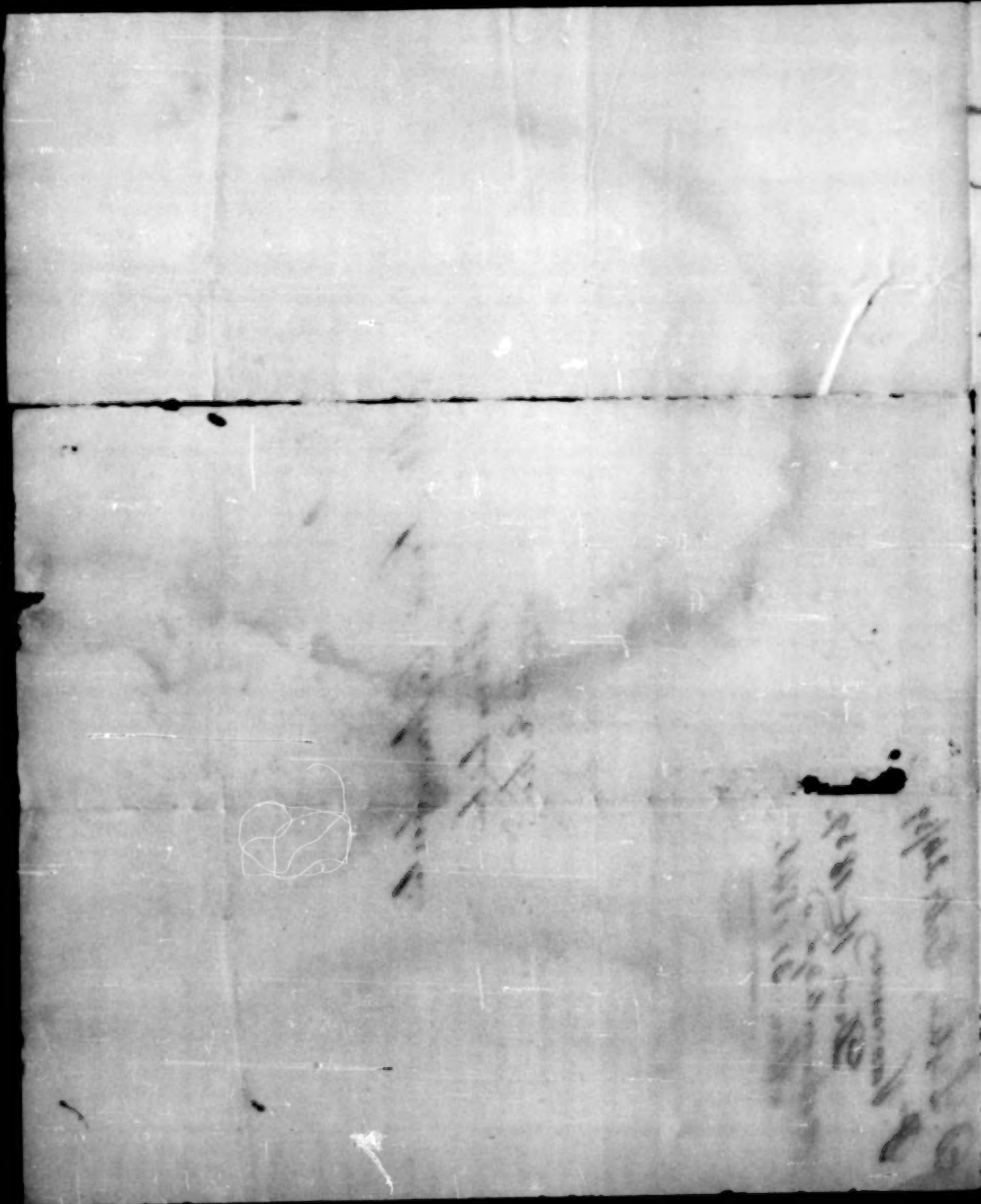
I feel under obligation to address  
you although <sup>have</sup> time at present to say  
but few words,

You will learn how the Lord  
has been pleased to deal with me &  
this dear beloved ones He had en-  
trusted to my care, while I  
was trying to make provision for  
the instruction of a part of my  
motherless children on a distant shore  
this Heavenly Father was pleased to  
~~make~~ provide a better home, and  
a better plan for those I had left  
behind me, by removing them  
to His that never made with  
hands eternal in the heavens.

I feel like one left, smitten  
striken of God, and afflicted.

But I hope not to despise the  
chastening of the Lord neither to faint  
when I am rebuked of Him.

I find that I have still some  
comforts remaining on earth, even  
among the frail objects of time.



by the compiler in contact  
very so faithfully to our wants

I regret that owing to extreme

sickness in my family during  
was not taken in opening the

bundle so as to enable us to as-  
-knowledge to all the individuals  
their respective families, friends

it is not in my power at pre-  
ent to write to all the friends  
you will therefore do me the

favor to present the com-  
-ment of Miss F. & myself as in-  
-formed with our great full acknow-

-ledgments to all ~~the~~ the liberal  
donors who have contributed to our

work  
yours with due respect  
D. D. Davis

William H. 29/839  
William H. 29/839

2. by their employees in contrib-  
uting so bountifully to our wants.

I regret that owing to extreme  
sickness in my family due care  
was not taken in opening the  
bundles so as to enable us to ac-  
knowledge to all the individuals  
their respective favours. Beside

it is not in my power at pres-  
ent to write to all the friends  
you will therefore do me the  
honour to present the com-  
-

-panies with our gratefull acknow-  
-ledgements to all ~~was~~ the liberal  
donors who have contributed to our  
relief

Yours with due respect

D. Leslie

Montevideo Chamberlain

Montevideo 29/359



2. by His employment in contrib-  
uting so bountifully to our wants  
I regret that owing to extreme  
sickness in my family due care  
was not taken in opening the  
bundles so as to enable us to ac-  
knowledge to all the individuals  
their respective favours. Beside  
it is not in my power at pres-  
ent to write to all the friends  
you will therefore do me the  
honour to present the com-  
plicated with our grateful acknow-  
ledgements to all ~~the~~ the liberal  
donors who have contributed to our  
relief  
Yours with due respect

Mathew Chamberlain

Wilmington 28/35

Handwritten notes in the top left corner, possibly a list or index, including the word "Pencil" and other illegible scribbles.



Q. Taylor, Oct 24/39

P. Hancock

Dr. 16-1839.

Colman & Co  
Mar. 31/1841.

Mr Levi Chamberlain  
Hampden  
Berkshire

Brother Chamberlain

Dear Sir

The boxes containing the fruits  
of your Christian sympathy  
& liberality & that of your  
worthy Brethren have come to hand  
in excellent order, - The articles  
sent by our kind friends are  
by us doubly appreciated, They  
are as exactly adapted to our  
wants as if we had ordered them;  
Thanks are but cold expressions  
of the gratitude we feel, to our  
Heavenly Father for the authors &  
our friends the instruments by

Thank You  
Dear Sir  
for the  
contribution.

For the  
Oct 22 - 1872

Dear Brother

The Board of the  
City is much indebted to  
you and attention by you  
should be  
David L.

Respectfully  
Yours  
J. A. Smith

2. The Catholics, I understand are endeavoring to  
"make themselves strong" in Hawaii. yet and well they may  
seeing they contend with the Almighty. 'Tis not a small  
matter to annihilate Omnipotence. It requires their  
pretended attribute of "infallibility" to say the least!

But thanks be unto our God whose "Word is gone  
forth to enlighten the nations. This "Sword of the  
Spirit" they behold unsheathed, gleaming afar  
and they tremble, because "their craft is in danger."  
They are well described by our Saviour, "they love  
darkness rather than light because their  
deeds are evil" for every one that doth the  
truth cometh to the light but they would banish  
the light. - I doubt if they are paining much in  
glancing him, as yet, but that they will do all  
in their power, I am persuaded, not to make  
Christians but ~~enlighten~~ not to save their  
souls but to ~~make~~ them embrace their faith.

That is their main point, for a Catholic cannot  
be lost! If he should chance to be a bad  
one, he has only to go through "purgatory"  
to heaven! Should his relatives chance to  
be rich, they can buy prayers for him which  
will help him out the sooner!! so they teach  
that heaven may be bought for money!

3.  
This system has in it no atonement, no salvation!  
It is not the mystery of redemption but the mystery of  
perdition! O Lord Jesus come, and destroy it by the  
brightness of thy appearing! The yearly meeting  
of the Methodist Mission convened in  
May, at the Wallamette Station. We are all  
in health except Mrs. Lee. who has  
been quite ill. I should also say that  
Mr. Whitcomb is in poor health. We  
are all well at the salary. Our little  
son William Fisk, is 4 months old  
and appears much as your little  
James did when I lodged on under  
your friendly roof - we feel much  
obliged to Mrs. Chamberlain, for her  
kind remembrance of us Mrs. Lee  
reminds me in kind remembrance  
to her. - Mr. Dargton has just  
arrived July 24th. from the interior  
on his way to the Vincennes at the  
mouth of the river. I send this by  
him. May peace be with you  
yours Samuel Lee

David Lee

July 23 1841

for Oregon Nov 19/41

Am: Oct 18 1842.

for Oregon Nov 19/41

Mr. Lee Chamberlain

Oahu.

Hawaii

Ordinals of  
Am. Dragoons  
U. S. Navy

Dalls July 23 1840

My Dear Brother

Chamberlain I have now  
the pleasure of answering your very wel-  
come favor of March 29th which came  
safe to hand on the first inst. I am much  
gratified to learn that your health has so  
far improved. I hope before this you are en-  
joying it still better. The accession of Mr. Hall  
to your department must lighten the burden  
of your office, a burden which you carried  
too long alone, a little longer, and you will have  
been the tenant of premature grave. I  
think Brother, you will not continue long I  
ask the continuance of your kind letters so  
long as you shall find it agreeable to write  
to me. Although separated by five long years  
I feel we still are one in spirit, in friendship  
one, so that we may say, with some qualification,

Our aims, our hopes, our joys, are one,

Our comforts, and our cares!

The time is rolling on when your discharge shall  
be signed. May you endure to the end. The  
dark valley and the shadow of death shall  
be light round about you! Amen. Ever, your  
sincerely, L. M. D.

2. You will be likely to have the numbers increased  
before long. The "Beast" has his prey in view and  
is, then can be no doubt about making use of  
all his power. Among us also he is at work  
showing his may, and how many he will destroy  
is known only to him who has the end from the  
beginning. Yet for all this we ought to be bold and  
courageous, and stand firm at our post, for we  
are armed with no weapon of flesh against a  
giant. The serpent will, nevertheless, never be  
slew, and they will, as they ever have done, pre-  
sents the "Seed of the woman" until the time ap-  
pointed to "bruise the serpent's head" then shall the  
seat of the "Beast" be taken away. Then shall he come  
to hand his victims or to wear out the saint of  
the "Most High". Oh Lord hasten the day! Soon shall  
it is even now night at hand! but this is bare con-  
jecture since God hath hidden it from us. The church  
has had a long respite, and who can tell us that she is not  
yet, and we long to have tribulation, to endure, as in past  
ages, "a great flight of affliction". The ancient serpent  
and "Seed of the Beast" is troubling to its very last, even  
with hell and through alarm we behold him preparing  
"to send the four winds of heaven" for a place of safety  
for the seed that hour is at hand. But the Lord our

from the "Mountain" at hand, will shortly smite his 3  
people in all its power. Amen! even so come thou Jesus!  
I have often before this time perhaps heard of my dear friends  
and their state of the last conference to our mission. We were  
gathered on the 11th of June 5 months ago. I remember - Mr. Wilson has  
been a Miss. Clerk etc. at New York with Dr. Richardson.  
The same job & kinship with the rest. Mr. Hines a teacher  
for the present bridge at the Hallamshire school. I recall all the  
names & many have been sick, but all or nearly all are now quite well.  
The school, who was stationed at first at the Falls, has been  
called to the station & supply the place of Dr. White. Who is no longer  
a member of our church, and is now returning to the U. States. -  
Could not you have seen him here this time. At the Falls  
we held a Campmeeting last July which began on the 10th. It was  
a great success. Mr. Jason Lee was with us. I brought my  
wife with me to the station, where she will pass the winter, and  
will soon return to the Falls. Mary Parks and Phoebe and  
their families are well. The Lord has been with us and our spirits  
are greatly rejoiced in God our Father. After looking to do good things  
through the kindness of the U. S. Express brought us letters  
of April from your York. Dr. Bang writes that such general and  
glorious revivals have never been known. Except in our Society  
I think for the year. I think from my relations in Canada, all  
things are about getting old. Revivals prevalent. My eldest  
brother teaching the Lord. We give my love to the Brethren & Sisters  
with you. To Mr. Fisher & can you write him, will he return?  
ask him to write me. Mrs. Lee sends me in love to you & yours  
with you with a very opportunity. The Lord bless us evermore! Amen!  
yours in the bonds of the glorious Gospel. Daniel Lee

Jan 2 1841  
for Express  
Chas. H. Ward 29/10/41

Mr. Levi Chamberlain  
Oahu 22/10/41

Wallaumette Nov. 9<sup>th</sup> 1840

My Dear Brother,

Your very kind letter by the N. B. Co. Ship Tanager I have received for which please accept my many thanks. It gives me much pleasure to hear from you from time to time and especially in the present instance, since the goodness of God has quite restored your health, and returned you in safety to your family, and your fellow laborers in your own chosen mission field. May the Lord sustain you there for many years to come! Bro. Will goes home, goes to his reward, but you remain to suffer and labor a little longer, and depart a little later to be with Christ. And it is that one is often taken while another is left. You mention the arrival of the Catholic Reinforcement. There is not such in prophecy that "Antichrist should come". So it has been, so it is, so it will be, until the appointed time when the Lord Jesus shall triumph over all his enemies and be proclaimed King of Jews & Jews & Jews.

To new activity, and direction, in our work. We have not only the enemies to contend with, but what is far more alarming, a galled & dying, to withstand. We have looked upon pagans, and confidence their degradation and hell will our heart have almost faintly, and we are then ready to enquire with some anxiety,

"Can these live?" - And our doubts have been solved in a manner truly wonderful, for we have seen the dead revived, grace divine has triumphed over this deep depravity, & over all the delusions of the enemy, and the prisoners have been set at liberty. - What then shall we do? - Shall systematic false hood under the guise of religion, prevail against us? Certainly not. But it will render our work more arduous & quite sure.

It may even triumph for a season & with its death like shadow darken some of our brightest prospects. I am more & more convinced that Esotericism is the same that it has ever been. However it may accommodate itself to peculiar circumstances its spirit and design remain the same. And it certainly is the way to im-

any thing more than as a lie - that they  
are the ones in whose willows has made  
his nest, so evidently that we may not  
think for ourselves. Thanks to that kind  
providence by which we have not so  
easily the Gospel! While the Scriptures remain  
the last word of Christianity Romanism must  
remain a delusion - and this, they themselves  
confess with one voice, in their continued ef-  
fort to suppress the Scriptures.

You will have the pleasure of an  
acquaintance with Mr. Farnham & Mr.  
Smith men just from the States who go to be  
they have visited us - and will be able to  
say more of the affairs of this country.

With kind regards to your family  
and all your fellow laborers

I remain very

affectionately yours

W.  
Daniel

Attest 21/39  
J. H. H. H. H.

Dec 16-1839.

West July 1840

L. J. J. J. J.

S. S. S. S. S.

Honorable

Lori Chamberlain

M.

Mr. Wm. Chamberlain

Waltham Oct 18<sup>th</sup> 1859

Honolulu

Dear Brother,

My friend, I am just ready to write to you. I am  
so happy to acknowledge your kind favor  
of the 12<sup>th</sup> Aug. I would be glad at length  
but your busy time will scarcely admit me  
to give you the sheet. As the brethren in the upper  
missions will tell their own story, I shall only  
say concerning them that we have just had  
letters that state that they were well, generally  
with the exception of Mrs. Eads, who it was thought  
would not continue long. The letters were I  
think written about the first of the present month.  
After that I did not receive words on the 16<sup>th</sup> at  
which time I left for this station where I arrived  
last Saturday week. The Mission families here are  
all well. Mrs. Allen excepted. She has been very  
ill, but is now quite recovered. The Leslie  
family have been much afflicted the past  
summer, I trust that the chastening of the  
Lord will be for our profit. Such is our  
fragility and weakness it is greater diligence  
in our work. How much we are in need of

those that belonged to the Mission School and  
some others - C. Ann. Residents and the Sisters  
three daughters shared in the race. The work  
began about a year ago, at a protracted meeting  
held at the Mission -

We have determined on having an Institution for educating the children of foreigners residing in this country - I too have been pledged by six individuals - Such an Institution appears to us to have claims - <sup>that</sup> must not be denied, and we entertain no doubts but it will succeed - I do not feel at liberty to say more, Mr. Leslie may do so in some of his letters I think he is writing to Mr. Douglass. Remember me to Mrs. Chapman and Mrs. Webb with you - Dr. & Sister Shepard soon we in kind regards Pray for us the Lord be with thy Spirit  
Yours affectionately Christ L.

My Dear Brother

Wallaumet 21<sup>st</sup> Aug 1839

I recd Yours by Bro. Hall in April  
for which you will accept my thanks. Would that  
I could rightly reciprocate the favor. I will however  
do what I can. I hope I shall not soon cease to  
feel a deep interest in your happiness, and in the pro-  
sperity of your Mission, My acquaintance with several  
of its members, and their kindness to me as a stranger,  
have increased them greatly and quite unintentionally on both  
sides in their work. - I greatly <sup>regret</sup> to hear what Bro  
had brought at the Islands. - Particularly that the  
work was still progressing. - I feel afflicted in the  
affliction of Bro. Scill. - But it will soon be over, if not  
already. - Who will now call on the poor Seamen, to  
"fly from the wrath to come"? O that they had perceived  
the privileges now removed from them. - How sudden the  
fate of Capt. Little! - May mercy be upon his dear  
widow! - Bro. Hall spent his life of late a  
night with us on their way up to the interior and  
we were happy in meeting them. - On the 7<sup>th</sup>  
I left to come here when I have now spent 20  
days. - The Mothers and Sisters are generally well. Bro.  
Benn has been very sick, so that his life hung in doubt  
but has recovered. - All then to children are now in the  
School. and all with two or three exceptions are  
well. The Catholic Clergyman Messrs. Blanshett &  
Cimauche are very active & zealous. - Their labors  
are unceasing. - They are engaged early and late, in pray-  
ing, Catechizing &c. What a mighty motive to action!  
What an inducement <sup>to persevere</sup> in her shadow, - if it be indeed  
true, that there is no other place of salvation but their  
Church! The Lord has visited this Station and  
a good number have professed faith in Christ.  
Many of whom continue to give evidence of a  
genuine work of grace in the heart. Believe

D. July - Dec. 8, 1837

The labor of getting a single Sloop load 3.  
of Docks from Vancouver to the Mission  
which will load 10 four fathom can  
now is equal to <sup>that of</sup> one man for 6 months.  
We are however making <sup>some</sup> progress not-  
withstanding these difficulties and shall  
be able to put on our oppor-  
~~work~~ work with vigour and  
success - Of this I feel confident.

Thank God for our table and we can  
do little else, but return to you

them, and we can devote all  
our powers directly to the great  
object of our Mission. May the  
Great Head of the Church enable

us to labor, and make us instruments  
of much good. My kind regards to  
Mrs Chamberlain and ever your friendly

I remain truly your friend  
& Brother

Daniel Lee

On the arrival of the first ~~business~~  
men at Vancouver Mr. Lee hastened  
to meet them and escort them to this place.  
Which occupied several days - Much time  
and labor were required to transport their  
baggage - Most of the supplies were first  
stored at Vancouver - One Sloop boat  
was taken as far as the Willamette falls  
passed over a portage of half a mile  
and then transported in boats and canoes  
to their destination This as you may well  
suppose was a work of six weeks and  
<sup>required</sup> a large number of men - One house  
was now ~~literally~~ <sup>literally</sup> full twice full  
of people and full of goods - We  
were now ~~about~~ <sup>in</sup> all about  
fifty. Such a house you never see before.  
And thus we lived till a house could  
be built for Dr. White - This done one was  
built for Mr. Burr - Mr. Leslie occupies  
a house purchased of one of the Indians -  
and yet with about 30 in one family  
we find ourselves much happier for  
soon

D. See  
Mystic House Waltham 1.

Dear and

8<sup>th</sup> December 1857.

Respected Brother,

I am happy in the pain  
of acknowledging the receipt of the letters  
you were so kind to write me by our  
first and second reinforcements to  
this mission I have given them a second  
reading with mingled emotions sorrow  
and joy. The Princess, Dr. Francis, Mrs  
Igan and Sibble are no more, cut down  
in the midst of their days. Surely  
we may with great propriety adopt  
the language of the Psalmist, and say  
"Ghosts and darkness are round about

us" While assured that he will do  
all things well we may add, in confidence  
"Righteousness and judgment are the habita-  
tion of his throne". I congratulate <sup>you</sup> on the  
reception of another important reinforcement  
and am happy to learn that one of them is  
your assistant - This, I hope may relieve  
<sup>you</sup> from that intense application to business to  
which you are before obliged by your peculiar situation

Mission House

Millaneta Sept 28. 1835

Very Dear  
Brother,

I write this chiefly as an  
acknowledgment of my obligations to you & yours  
for your many kind attentions towards me, & also in  
behalf of this Mission, which I was permitted to try  
with you. My Brethren join me in their senti-  
ments of esteem, gratitude, and affection. Your  
kindness will overlook my wrongs and pray for  
my salvation, and success in the great work  
of winning souls. My associates have been much  
labor in my absence. There has been much sickness  
and fever deaths in the Nation. The American  
Missionaries have arrived. <sup>Mr</sup> Whitman & Spalding & their  
wives, and Mr. Gray. The Lord bless their work!

~~My wife & children~~ Chamberlain, and the little band  
in her care. To Brother Bishop, Emerson Smith,  
Parker and their wives. May the Lord bless  
and prosper you and your fellow workers now &  
more. I have written to others, as you will see.  
What needs it unnecessary for me to add more.  
Only that I remain yours much obliged  
Affectionate and humble servant  
Daniel Lee

The winter spent in the hospital was a very  
 very much affected in his family sister who  
 has been very sick and her life was in danger  
 of some time but she is now well and she is  
 still very much affected in her little

both shall be very much and with us  
 and we feel highly gratified in the enjoyment  
 of their company the few days they have  
 tarried with us.

He will be prepared to  
 give you all desired information respecting his  
 affairs and prospects I must confess that I feel  
 the want of more faith it appears to me that  
 this is a hard and barren soil and that we  
 are but unskilful cultivators but I  
 remember the words of the Lord by the prophet  
 it is not by might nor power but by my  
 spirit saith the Lord of hosts ye the  
 barren wilderness shall become a fruitful  
 field and the fruitful field like the garden  
 of the Lord many the Lord hath said it  
 in his word he will give my heart responses

The Lord has been pleased to pour  
 out of his spirit at the stations of Bro  
 Lee and I believe in a successful manner  
 they write us and they entertain hopes  
 that numbers are converted I hope that  
 the work will continue to spread till it  
 shall reach even us and the whole Oregon

We are looking for Brother Lee with great anxiety it seems a long time since he left us we are hungry for news from home and from our friends at the Island. I hope your hearts have been refreshed by this kind of food by brother's safe arrival at Oahu long before this time.

I rejoice to learn that so many are on the way to join us in this new field. I hope ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~hope~~ <sup>and</sup> ~~praying~~ <sup>that</sup> the great Head of the Church will give us that wisdom which is profitable to direct that we may go on the best way to benefit the poor Indians and bring them to a knowledge of the Saviour.

The Spectator caused my heart to rejoice in the prospect that <sup>the</sup> Hawaiian nation is fast emerging into the blessings of civilization their little written code of laws being proof I hope that God in his mercy will save that people from the hands of the spoiler and will so engage the hearts of the rulers of the great powers that he that they will not suffer any to violate the rights of the Sandwich Island people.

but I must close as my sheet is full my wife and children join with me in sending our love to you and your family yours in the bond of Christian fellowship  
 Thomas B. East

Thomas Peery  
Apr. 21 1840  
for Columbia  
June 24 1840  
acknowledged  
July 14/40

Wm. Lee Chumley  
Steno-Lulu  
Cahue  
(Wm. Peery)

Galveston April 11th 1840

Dear Brother Christopher

I feel as if I ought  
to write you in this opportunity as  
I don't know when I shall have another  
I learned by Brother Hall that you have been  
sick and are now very feeble in health  
I hope ear this you are convalescent and  
about the arduous duties of your calling  
I hope I shall hear from you by the next  
arrival

I am enjoying good health except a  
little rheumatism in my left knee my  
family are also well I feel that I am  
under great obligations to God for his  
goodness to me and mine for all the  
blessings conferred on us especially since we  
left the home of our father I feel a desire  
to consecrate myself anew to his service  
Our mission has been severely afflicted the  
winter past with sickness and death our  
dear brother Stephen is now an inhabitant  
of time but we trust he is of glory  
his last hours were peace and when  
he died his reason he was enabled to  
rejoice in God his clarion continually  
how true it is the righteous with  
hope in his death

4 To your acquaintance he has been in the settlement  
a short time and is a good music master &c - &c  
and makes a profession of religion. Give my love  
Mrs Chamberlain and all inquiring friends yours in the  
P.S. Mrs Beers wishes to be a band of the gospel  
kindly remembered to Hanson Beers  
Mrs Chamberlain and the children

Wm. J. P. 1839  
Oct 12 1839  
Vancouver  
Sept 14/40  
Adm. 23  
L. Chamberlain  
Hemlock  
Calhoun

P.S. We expect Bro. James Lee by the way  
of the Islands with a reinforcement  
some time the coming winter A.C.

is not congenial with the spirit of the gospel  
I am of opinion that as things are now  
all political interference ought carefully  
to be avoided but appeals to the scriptures  
to the hearts and understandings of the people  
and a faithful exhibition of the doctrine of  
the gospel is all sufficient to save the  
people from folly and the absurdities of the  
Church of Rome

With us the case is far different the Indians  
have not the scriptures they are ignorant of the  
gospel and the Catholic missionaries have all  
the advantage now as for the Canadian French  
are added to most all the tribes by mission  
and by their catholic principles and usages  
are taught Mr Blanchard has already  
affirmed that we are no religionist at all  
and all the prejudices of the contracted savage  
are and will be arrayed against but I must  
close this subject

Our present prospects are ~~not~~ very flat-  
ting but the Lord reigneth let the earth  
mourn we have again been called to mourn  
George. The White's adopted son was drowned the  
past summer in the Walamet in attempting  
to found it and Bro Leslie's wife is now  
very sick we think dangerous she is very  
low & not able to speak loud her complaint  
first the ague and fever I should be  
glad to write particulars but Mr Johnson  
will be able to give particulars as he has  
been for the Island I would recommend him

heathen shall be gathered in to the fold of  
Christ, and all the nations be converted to God.  
There is a bright side to look at the picture  
for our Almighty Jesus is a great saviour  
and as he came to destroy the work of the devil  
St Paul declares he shall reign till he  
has put all his enemies under his feet  
and we cannot doubt but he will also in  
due time destroy him whose coming is after  
the working of Satan with all power and  
signs and lying wonders ~~with all deceivableness~~  
~~of unrighteousness~~ yea God hath declared  
he will destroy this mystery of iniquity by the  
spirit of his mouth and with the brightness of  
his coming and he who now lieth will let  
till the mystery of iniquity is full.  
I felt much chagrin at first when I  
learned how affairs stood at the Islands in  
reference to Popery but in reflection I  
am inclined to think it will like the  
oppositions raised against St Paul also tend to  
the furtherance of the gospel. I rejoice that  
God hath given the holy scriptures to the  
Islanders through you and your coadjutors.  
The word of God is indeed the spirit of his mouth  
and where the scriptures are read the  
brightness of his coming has already begun  
to appear. The manner in which  
Romanism has been introduced there  
I think will operate as a remedy  
against it because they already so  
know that force and the use of the sword

Walbrunet Oct 12. 1839  
Mr Levi Chamberlain

Dear Brother

I was happy  
in the receipt of your letter of Aug 19<sup>th</sup>.  
It always affords me pleasure to hear from  
my brethren in Christ especially those who  
are labouring for the spread of the gospel  
in ~~heathen~~ ~~lands~~

I feel to sympathize  
with you that any of the labourers in  
the Lord's vineyard at ~~the~~ your stations  
are suffering under some disease or are  
pining away through wasting sickness

But we have this consolation that God  
deals with us as with sons and that these  
light afflictions shall work out for us a  
far more exceeding <sup>eternal</sup> weight of glory if we  
make a sanctified use of them by which we  
all may be ~~through~~ the gracious influence of  
his holy spirit

I feel to say with you that I don't lay  
out my time and strength as I would wish  
for the work in which we are engaged is  
a great work and I begin to find by experi-  
ence the difficulties that must be met and  
surmounted which I had but little or no  
idea of and I sensibly feel the want of  
more faith - you a strong faith that  
holds us to the promises of God that the

2  
my Master has assigned me I hope to be  
faithful to my trust so that when  
my Lord shall <sup>return</sup> with me I shall  
hear it said well done — enter &c.

I rejoice with you for what the  
Lord is doing for the Sandwich Islands I  
hope the good word of the kingdom will  
spread all abroad till all the Islanders  
shall be gathered into the fold of Christ

I am looking with intense interest  
and expecting that something will be done  
through the providence of God to save the  
Islanders as a people in the earth surely  
if the prayer of faith can save them they  
will remain a monument of the goodness  
and mercy of God but as the subject of prayer  
must acquiesce in the prayer of faith in  
order to be benefited so must the Islanders  
do something for themselves otherwise  
extermination or vassallage will be their  
unavoidable doom they have been taught  
there is no living and loving God and repentance  
towards God and faith in the Lord Jesus Christ  
are prerequisites in order to salvation — But  
Dear Brother they must be taught the  
whole of christian duty the oppressor must  
let the oppressed go free the lazy must learn  
to be diligent in business &c

I have said they must be taught the  
whole of Christian duty &c they are taught  
it I believe it but I would exhort  
you with the words of the prophet: cry  
aloud and spare not show the people their  
transgressions and the Chiefs their sins

The Chiefs have been the cause of  
making their people lazy by taking away  
their lands idleness is a sin against God

I may safely say all these people are guilty of this sin and if the King and Chiefs do not remove the cause of this evil I have no doubt but God will punish them perhaps as severely as he did the house of Jeroboam of old. I feel I see that the Sandwich Islands as a People and Nation are verging to a critical crisis these weeks and months are golden moments Oh that they might be seized on ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> best advantage for stupid people who are so dull to apprehend their true interest. But I must drop this subject as they are beyond the reach of my effort except my prayers and then they shall have, as unworthy as I am

The Lord has graciously revived his work on this station since I last wrote some \$5. or so have professed to have found the pearl of greater price in the Night-school and vicinity. I suppose you will be fully informed by some of my brethren who have less of the <sup>usual</sup> man to perform than myself of the particulars and progress of the work.

The Catholic priests are making great exertions here I have much to write but must reserve it to another time.

Give my love to bro. and Sister Smith tell him I have not time to write him now I hope they both and — are in health.

My family is well give my love to all the Brethren and sisters and my best wishes to your second self and the little ones Yours in the bonds

of christian love

Levi Chamberlain  
Honolulu

Hanson B.

Wardson, Peep  
June 3 1839.  
Capt. Duncan  
July 25-1839  
Wardson

To  
Mr. John Chamberlain  
Honolulu  
Oahu

Malmet June 3th 1839

Dear Brother

I am happy to acknowledge your kind letter of Feb 26th by bro. Hall. It is a source of pleasure and mental enjoyment to interchange our thoughts and hold sweet converse through our pens with our dear brethren and friends in Christ.

I hope long to be favoured with the little white messengers marked with your pen.

I most heartily thank you for your kind offer to take charge of letters for us and forward them to our friends and theirs to us. I feel happy for so favorable opportunity to forward letters ~~and recognition~~ ~~from my friends~~ and shall avail myself of your kind offer.

By this ship I have not had time to write to any of my friends and this season is all it can make out as it is, fishing season with us and I have been busily employed in procuring salmon for the ship we have sailed 35 x Bls. it makes laborious work to transport barrels of salmon thirty miles or more in a canoe this ~~work~~ <sup>of course</sup> falls on me as I am most obligable for such employment some must abide by the stuff whilst others go out to war.

but all partake of the spoils this is a heart cheering consideration and makes the tedious hours of labour pass cheerfully away, for in all our labours if we have correct views and right motives we serve the Lord Christ.

The Levites of old had their work assigned them about the doors of the tabernacle whilst the priests had the care of the sacred vessels and ministered in holy things. I feel happy while I feel conscious I am doing the work

travel of a mighty christian nation blessed  
 with uncounted prosperity for more than  
 half a century and yet so long neglected  
 gives evidence that the churches are  
 asleep to a sense of their duty & have  
 forgotten the injunctions of their master  
 I hope the day is not far distant when  
 this lamentation of the heathen will  
 cease no man careth for my soul  
 and they shall exclaim how beautiful are the  
 feet of them that preach glad tidings in  
 the name of Jesus

The Lord has afflicted us this year  
 with sickness and death Sister Lee has  
 been removed from us also Dr. White's infant  
 son sister Luke's daughter poor and Bro.  
 Shepard has my lameness in one of his knees  
 some what abate but I will give a  
 white swelling time will determine  
 I hope the Lord will satisfy all our afflictions  
 to us and that I may fight by his chastise  
 is my ardent prayer

Our anticipated neighbour the catholic priest  
 in company with a bishop has at last  
 arrived I had hoped we should have none  
 of the agents of catholicism so near us  
 I pity from my heart the catholic Canada

French they are so ignorant of those we have  
here are a fair sample there is but  
one in the settlement that can read they  
have no correct knowledge of scripture  
truth and what little they do know is  
spoiled by the abominable traditions of the  
Church ignorance the mother of Devotion  
It is impossible to form a correct idea of  
the stupidity of such unenlightened minds  
without such an intimacy with them  
as will destroy all suspicion of the  
strength of the fetters of Antichrist I  
bless God I was not brought up in  
its influence

We are doing but little in our  
Indian Department apparently none of us  
have yet acquired the language so as to  
communicate religious instruction to any  
extent our school prospers and that  
I we can say

I rejoice with you for  
what the Lord has and is doing for the  
Islands may their fullness soon be  
brought in. pray for us,

This from your most unworthy friend  
Mrs Boers sends her love to your son  
self give my love to all the children  
Levi Chamberlain } Alanson Boers  
Honolulu

Hudson Bay

St. Maurice

Jan. 31 1839

Dr. J. D. P. J. J. J.

Mr. J. J. Chamberlain

Monroville

Oakley

Wabamut Nov the 12. 1858

Dear Brother

After so long a time a  
sense of duty urges me to acknowledge  
your kind letter of Aug 12th 1857 - for  
which accept my thanks

All the excuse I have for so long a  
silence is the multiplicity of business  
on my hands and not being a ready  
writer I hope you will pardon me  
this neglect I assure you I hope always  
to retain a grateful remembrance of the  
acquaintance I had the happiness of forming  
with you and your dear brethren and sisters  
at the Islands

My health is now at present owing  
to a severe cold and cough but am  
getting better. all my family has had  
the ague and fever but self and Joseph  
they are now in comfortable health

As you perceive we have an other  
son added to our little circle born  
20th May last

Our superintendant Br. Jason Lee  
has gone home to sound an alarm among  
the churches the fact that an extensive  
heathen country is within three months

23. I have 20,000 feet of fir lumber or  
more & wish you to measure again  
as it is not my count.

Please let me have some for the crooked  
floor one much obliged, that you will deduct

You will pay the money to the captain of  
the vessel

252 feet to Mr Hall. 1893

20471 feet in all.

252 out for Mr Hall.

20219

808.76

291.38

517.38

515.38

2.

of our new Superintendent (Mr. Gary)  
The Indian School has been given up  
and the premises with the building sold  
to the M.C. Church for an institution  
of learning for the benefit of the white  
population of this country.

Our Mills, fens, Stone cattle & household  
 furniture, & will be, entirely disposed of  
 without delay— (and the Paymen of the  
 Valley all discharged from the mortgage)  
 The most of them will remain in  
 this county, as they have adopted it as  
 their home— As to my self I think  
 I shall return this or next season to  
 the West— & settle my affairs & meet  
 my friends again & before I conclude  
 to make this my abode for the end of  
 life— The grain crops look well  
 & bid fair for an abundant harvest  
 We have been exceedingly busy since  
 our return home so much so that I have  
 not yet got my things from the N. I. Co.  
 I hope however to be more at liberty soon  
 Mr. Babcock joins me in kindest regards  
 to you self & your dear family— please give  
 our best respects to Mr. Hall & family also  
 to Mr. Chamberlain— as I may not have  
 time to write them by this opportunity  
 Mr. Levi Chamberlain & our sister Mary respectively  
 I W. Babcock

Malama July 5th 1844

Mr Chamberlain

My Dear Sir

Your much valued favour dated 3. May  
for Mr Gary came safely to hand and  
was duly appreciated. We were much  
pleased to hear from you (and your family)  
but Oh! how sad the intelligence that  
our dear sister Fanny was married & had  
left one of the best of men & two little  
ones to mourn her unexpected loss.  
May this sudden bereavement be sanctified  
to us all.

We arrived in Lough across  
the bar of the Columbia, in twenty days  
after leaving your place  
nothing occurred worthy of notice during  
our sea voyage. On our arrival  
we found all in good health (though  
some deaths had occurred in the place  
which we were about but not of  
an epidemic. — There have been some  
additions to our settlements as you  
have already been apprised & we are  
expecting many more this season  
I could fairly hope that they would be  
of the right stamp.  
Some important changes have been effected  
in our Mission since the arrival

W. J. Balcomb  
Aug. 10 1842  
for Chamberlain  
Oct 5 1842  
Honor Oct 13 1842

Rec'd Oct 5/42

Mr Chamberlain  
Honolulu  
Sandwich Islands

Millanville Aug 10th 1842

Copied

Mr Chamberlain

My dear Sir

I take this opportunity of sending  
a Band of Solomon by Capt. Bunch which  
I wish you to accept and divide between  
~~yourself~~ Mr. Judson and Mr. Knapp,  
having one half of the whole for yourself.

We are all enjoying a tolerably good degree  
of health in this Mission. except Mr. Judson  
who is quite low, and will probably not-  
recover again.

Our labours among the Indians <sup>are</sup> arduous  
and attended with many privations  
~~and~~ we hope our work is not ~~hampered~~  
in the Lord, although we do not see  
at present all the encouragement which  
~~we could desire~~.

I trust you are prospering at the Island  
may you continue so to do till all  
shall be brought under the influence  
of the gospel of our common Lord and Saviour  
Jesus Christ.

Mr. Pease unites with me in kind  
regards to Mr. Chamberlain and his  
entire family.

We have not forgotten the many  
kindnesses which we receive which at  
your place, and we should be happy  
to reciprocate them in a similar way.

Please give our best respects to Mr. Judson  
and family and Mr. Knapp and wife.

I am, Sir, yours  
& affectionately  
J. Pease

Oregon Mission - Methodist (From)

1. J. L. Babcock - 1842, 1844
2. Alanson Beers - 1838, 1839 (2), 1840
3. Daniel Lee - 1836, 1837, 1839<sup>(2)</sup>, 1840, 1841, 1842
4. David Leslie - 1839, 1843 (3)
5. Anna Maria Pathman - 1837  
(later 1<sup>st</sup> Mrs. James Lee)

well, we may <sup>think</sup> it indeed to modify our plans ~~and~~  
~~subsequent~~ measures.

I need not take up time in rehearsing our  
plan of operation to you, as they must be familiar  
to most of you.

Our Statist <sup>made out</sup> table ~~shows~~ at our late  
general meeting, reports that 4179 have been admitted  
to our churches during the past 12. months; & that  
520 have died during that time; & that 202. have  
been excommunicated; & the whole number then  
in regular standing was 18,451.

Nothing very specially interesting among us at pres-  
ent. The great religious excitement has, for the most  
part, subsided, & a day to try men's souls has come.  
Romanism has gained strength very considerably among

this people since your large visitant left us. On  
the 13<sup>th</sup> of May, the Brig Clementine, owned by the  
French Consul, Duclot, came into this port laden  
with a French Bishop & three priests & 2000 gallons of  
brandy & 150. doz. bottles of gin, & immediately  
commenced operations. You are aware that this fore-  
runner, Capt. Li Pau, came & preached the very

before them in 1839. - some 10. months previous.  
Slavery came well then with spirit, ~~there~~ no  
time, <sup>was left</sup> recommending the good creature to the  
poor natives, & you may judge something of the  
success when I tell you, that there has been more  
intemperance & confusion among the natives in  
this village during the last 3. months. than there  
has been for the three years previous.

~~Daniel's little horn~~, has already made its appearance,  
 & has thrust itself into doors of the good & noble  
 laws of this people, yes, & into the laws of G. too!

Their Bishop has separated a man & his wife on his own responsibility, when there was no ~~ground~~ <sup>ground</sup> for their separation, & married them to other persons; & one of the priests told a foreigner the other day, that if he wished two wives he could have two. Their <sup>native</sup> converts are beginning to boast that the laws are all null & void, that there is now no law against intemperance, or theft, or adultery or murder.

My last command building a stone cathedral in this village, to cost probably not less than fifteen thousand dollars. (\$15,000.) ~~Lightly effaced handwriting~~

~~The~~ Many few of our Church  
members have left us, & join the Catholics as yet &  
those who have gone, confess that their object is to go  
where they can live with ease & comfort such may  
perhaps as well enter a family & wholly into the service  
of God & obtain more, as at the day of judgment.  
Many of the Ch. members however are plunging again  
into the whirlpool of intemperance, though they are  
not express no wish to go to Jonestown & adhere  
to their sins. May the Lord rebuke them & make us all  
happy.

Health We enjoy pretty good health as a mission, though several  
 of our number are feeble, & one or two are declining.  
 Mrs. Carter still lives, ~~and is well~~ <sup>and is well</sup> ~~and is well~~ <sup>and is well</sup> ~~and is well~~ <sup>and is well</sup>  
 in a carriage. Mr. Chamberlain has returned from the East  
 with improved health. Mr. Parker, ~~and is well~~ <sup>and is well</sup> ~~and is well~~ <sup>and is well</sup> ~~and is well~~ <sup>and is well</sup>

11 a voyage to the coast for ~~an~~ <sup>an</sup> ~~affair~~ <sup>affair</sup> of the ~~river~~ <sup>river</sup>.

Several of the families on Hawaii have been & still are afflicted with ~~ophthalmia~~ <sup>ophthalmia</sup>. Mr. & Mrs. Brigham & their children, & Mrs. Huntington & her children have all embarked from the U. S. S. on board the barque Felicia, capt. ~~James~~. Mrs. Wm. B. & Mrs. J. hope to return again some 2 yrs. hence (Geo. Roberts).

Rev. Mr. Armstrong is now laboring <sup>in the pastor</sup> ~~of~~ of Mr. Brigham's ch. & people. He is delivering lectures on Romanism these days, & is also publishing a tract on the subject, which will soon be in the hands of the people.

In your reply, please give us a definite account of what the Catholics are doing in the Oregon, & ~~relate the same~~ ~~among~~ ~~among~~ among the Indians. We wish to see ~~concerning~~ ~~the result~~ of the spiritist experiment at one of your stations on the arrival of the Lusane with the large reinforcement. Please inform us where these new brethren & sisters are located - their health & prospects. What is your ~~travelling~~ <sup>travelling</sup> in relation to schools? And what are your plans for the education of your own children? Please write us fully on these & all other points of common interest.

Christian churches from us all to you all - in behalf of the ~~endowed~~ <sup>endowed</sup> ~~gifted~~ <sup>gifted</sup> Indians. I subscribe myself your brother & fellow laborer in the cause of Christian Missions.  
Levi Smith

Copied  
Honorable J. S. [unclear] May 29. 40

To The Methodist Episcopal Mission,  
Oregon Territory,

Dear Brethren,

The Sandwich Islands mission at their annual meeting in May last, voted to open a correspondence with your mission, & appointed you their organ of communication.

Several reasons might be offered, if it were necessary, why we wish to commence & continue a correspondence with you. One is, the mutual benefit derived by corresponding with missionaries in different parts of the heathen world. Another is, the cause in which we are engaged, is one & the same, & by corresponding with our brethren we know better how to sympathize with them in their trials, afflictions & persecutions, & better how to rejoice with them in their prosperity. When one of the members suffers all the members suffer with it; & when one of the members rejoices, all the members rejoice with it.

A third reason is, we have seen most of your number here at this important port, & have offered our sacrifices of prayer & praise together with you to our common Lord & Master. You claim to us like brethren, & why should we not be on corresponding terms, especially since you are our nearest neighbors? And again, the cause of missions is now a matter of excitement. Your field of operations is a little different from ours; & should you choose

Memories of the

A. B. C. F. M.

Wendell;

André, St. Louis.

Robert Anderson;  
Introduction of the  
Memories of the  
Wendell, St. Louis.  
July 29, 1837.

1.  
Perry, Penn., Jan. 23, 1837.

To the Brethren of the Landowit Islands  
Mission.

Dear Brethren,

I hereby introduce  
to your acquaintance & Christian country  
the Brethren & Sisters of the Methodist  
Episcopal Church, who sail in the Penn  
for Oregon, by way of Honolulu. Re-  
ceive them as the beloved "in the Lord,"  
& help them on their way after  
a goodly work. In great haste, but I will  
not allow these brethren to go without  
their official introduction.

Yours in X<sup>p</sup> bonds,

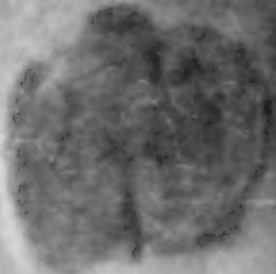
P. Anderson, Secretary  
of the A. B. C. F. M.

8.  
A. A. C. P. Peace, love, brotherly love, & love with  
faith from God the Father & the Lord Jesus  
Christ.

I am, dear brother,

most truly yours,

P. Anderson, Secretary  
of the A. B. C. F. M.



*Handwritten text, possibly a signature or date, located in the upper center of the page.*

*Handwritten text, possibly a signature or date, located in the middle right of the page.*

*Handwritten text, possibly a signature or date, located in the middle right of the page.*

*Handwritten text, possibly a signature or date, located in the middle left of the page.*

*Handwritten text, possibly a signature or date, located in the middle left of the page.*

*Handwritten text, possibly a signature or date, located in the bottom right of the page.*

Letter of introduction  
to H. W. H. H. H.  
from Hamilton  
no. 2 Dec 11 1836

To the

Superintendents of the A. B. C. F. M.

Honorable

Sanborn Islands.

and White & M  
Super. New York.

To be returned to  
Mr. Chamberlain as  
soon as may be  
convenient.

Mississippi Rooms, Boston, July 28, 1856.

To the Missinaries at the Sandwich Islands.

Dear Brethren,

This will introduce to you  
Doct. White and Messrs. Beers and Wilson, who, accompan-  
ed by wives and single female teachers, are going to  
commence a mission, with leave of Providence, in the  
region of Columbia River, under the auspices of the  
Methodist Protestant Episcopal Church. They will be  
carried by the Hamilton no farther than the Sand-  
wich Islands, & will of course be under the neces-  
sity of waiting there till an opportunity is found  
for conveyance thence to the northwest coast.

You will, of course, receive them as brethren  
& sisters in the Lord, & use all hospitality  
they remain with you, & will aid them in all  
in your power in respect to the great object  
of their pursuit. They have our best wishes, &  
our fervent prayers for their complete success.

Oregon Mission: (Methodist) 70

1. Rufus Anderson to Sandwich Is. Mission, <sup>Oct</sup> —, 1836  
(introducing Dr. White, Messrs. Beers & Wabun, etc.)
2. Lowell Smith —, Honolulu, 1840

Mr. S. K. Easton

London

Mr. Cuthbert

Dear Sir

Letter for the office

6 Colburn's Dictionary

2 Grange

2 Dictionaries

1 Parker's

1 Leland

1 Whittier's

5

25

10

8

10

10

10

Invoice of books, slates, paper &c. shipped by  
the Agents of the Sandwich Islands Mission to the  
Rev. J. S. Griffin, Tualatin Plains, Oregon Territory.

6 Colburn's Arithmetic,	@ 25 <sup>c</sup>	1.50
2 Greenleaf's do	75 <sup>c</sup>	1.50
2 Emerson's do	75 <sup>c</sup>	1.50
1 Perkins do		.85
1 Leonard's do		.75
1 Webster's No. Dictionary,		5.00
5 do Small do	@ 60 <sup>c</sup>	3.00
25 Russells Primers,	.8 <sup>c</sup>	2.00
10 Hall's Geography	20 <sup>c</sup>	2.00
8 Eclectic Reader's 2 <sup>nd</sup> hand,		4.00
6 Malte Brün's Geography & Atlas		6.00
from Mr. A. S. Cooke,		
18 Slates @ \$1.80;	2.70	<del>\$28.05</del>
1 hum? Pencils,	.13	
1/2 doz Ink powder	.30	
1/2 Ream Letter Paper	2.25	
1/2 " Fool's Cap do	1.00	6.38
		<u>\$34.43</u>

The following presented by A. S. Cooke.

- 4 Progressive Exercises W. B.
- 2 Emerson's First Part,
- 5 Foster's Copy Books,
- 7 Small Blank Books.
- 1 Botham's Intel. Arithmetic.
- 1 Lefson's on the Book of Proverbs,
- 1 School of Good Manners.

Honolulu August 19, 1847.

2. Besides the books contained in the Invoice, we send you various other books, both of a religious and a didactic kind, which you will please dispose of as you may think best. Some of them are of so little value that they serve simply to fill up the box, but in a land destitute of books they may be read by some one, and perhaps not without profit.

The object which you desire to promote is a good one, and we wish you every success in your endeavors to elevate the people for whom you labor.

In my late visit to the United States I had the pleasure of seeing a relative of your wife. I do not recollect her name, but she called twice at my boarding house in Boston, and intimated her intention to forward in the ship Montreal a box for you, which I think was sent, and received at the islands and forwarded to Oregon soon after my return.

My health during the last two years has been precarious, and my labors in the secular department of the mission have been mostly remitted. I embarked for China in Dec<sup>r</sup> 1845 and thence, after remaining there about three months, I took passage for the United States. My stay there was about three months, ~~when~~ <sup>and</sup> I embarked for the islands where I arrived on the 3<sup>rd</sup> day of May, having been about 10 1/2 months, my health somewhat improved but not perfectly recovered. Hemorrhage from the lungs is my complaint. It is of a passive kind, and

is the return of a disease with which I was  
affected in the early period of my life. I  
have some cough and so much of debility that  
I can attend only partially to business. Mr  
Saml. N. Castle and Edwin O'Hall are my  
associates in the secular concerns of the mission.

I am respectfully truly,

your friend & servant

Geo Chamberlain



Copy to Aug. 1. of Griffiths.  
Aug. 19th 1857. —

I am very sorry to hear  
 of the death of a dear friend  
 and hope you will be  
 comforted in the early future  
 by the news of the life of  
 the dear friend who has  
 been so long and faithfully  
 serving the cause of  
 the poor and the oppressed  
 in the South American  
 Republics.

[illegible]

The first of these is the fact that the  
 government has been unable to secure  
 the necessary funds to carry out its  
 policy of non-interference. This is  
 due to the fact that the government  
 has been unable to secure the necessary  
 funds to carry out its policy of non-  
 interference. This is due to the fact  
 that the government has been unable  
 to secure the necessary funds to carry  
 out its policy of non-interference.

Honorable,

August 19<sup>th</sup> 1847.

Rev. J. S. Griffin,  
Tule Lake Plains O.T.

Dear Sir,

Your letter of April 12<sup>th</sup>, addressed to the Agent of the Sandwich Island Mission was received on the 16<sup>th</sup> inst. and your request for books &c. has been complied with as far as it has been in the power of the Secular Agents of this mission to do it, in behalf of whom and as one of them I address you.

Herewith you have an inventory of the books, writing paper, slates &<sup>sent</sup> for which we make a charge against you to the amount of \$36.43. This sum if not convenient to remit to the islands, you may pay over to Dr. Whitman, or to any of the missionaries of the A. B. C. F. M. established in the Oregon Territory, who will account for the same to us.

We were able to furnish the school books only by applying to the Principal of the Mission School and to Mr. Cooke, of the School of the Young Chiefs; who handed over all they could spare. The order only to meet the wants of our own scholars and have seldom more on hand than are needed for them.

to be your brothers &c. some of whose little laugh-  
 here you lately counted in a protected meeting  
 I attended in that place; but as the season is so  
 cut up with wind & inclemencies, we greatly feared on  
 leaving the counts would not be "prized in the  
 measure of a transgression of their Lord". I think  
 they spoke of yourself as having been disconnected  
 from themselves in your education, even in childhood.

I thought not, nor great are the changes to yourself  
 & to the world even which result from the fact! & then  
 I could not but be anxious an interest in their minds  
 might be carried forward the youth & children of  
 the world to a worth elevation in a Christian & in  
 the world. But think again & again of the mighty  
 power of God, bring about by taking a little child  
 from the world, circumstances for prejudice, & throwing him  
 into the region of atmosphere!

It is a circumstance, which has troubled me in my  
 mind, & I am not alone, who have been singular  
 & various. I sometimes hardly know how to account  
 for the various & singular providences in which I have with-  
 out being, & seeing the Lord to direct my steps to the  
 point where I would have been, & so I die.  
 I am sure, I hope I was directed of God through  
 some line to this very spot, & to this assembly, & to  
 this, & again, & finally, I hope I trust in

that the Lord will send one, who will be  
 come in our midst.

Our people are greatly situated to receive  
 interest & rearing stock, which presents them with  
 a prospect of being redeemed from their ~~any~~ shadow  
 of death, perhaps from the date of their creation, so the  
 chief employment of sustaining the candle of  
 the Lord. As you are aware, there is an interest  
 springing up in the States for sustaining ~~the~~ in  
 this vicinity. & that we may obtain the blessings  
 without the usual curse attending ~~in a country~~  
 without law!

Mr. Menger, who was at the first highly recommended  
 to me, & who had been sought to by the agents of  
 the Lord, & whose entire expense I had to pay,  
 came to this country, & where pledged to support  
 the cause of the Lord, has secured his labor.

He terminated his life the last winter, & left  
 himself upon a long journey, & afterwards returned  
 for the purpose of exhibiting a witness of healing in  
 confirmation of being a prophet of the Lord. When  
 leaving the States, I was not studied in the strange ex-  
 hibitions of mania & mania, & consequently his first  
 exhibition <sup>to me</sup> in the awful journey of crossing the  
 continent, became more & more distressing, until, on  
 arriving in the country I gave him to go & let  
 cost to bring him to this (I would have done so).

F. S. Griffin

June 15 1842

Dr. Chénances

Oct 5 1842.

Recd. Mar. 25/43.

Rec. of Oct. 5/92

*Adiantum* 89

11

1872

My dear mother, I am very well, and hope the same for you. I am very glad to hear from you, and hope you are all well. I am very glad to hear from you, and hope you are all well. I am very glad to hear from you, and hope you are all well.

himself at the trial, feeling, & saying, when asked to  
say anything, I didn't charge him with wrong. But with the  
exhibition of this "strangest phenomenon" which had brought  
me, I say, nearly to death &c. &c. Some year or more  
ago, I happened to spend at the Wideman's, spending in wisdom  
the best time to be found at the best of the church.

Dear Sir, I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 14th inst.

July 14th '41, containing a bill of exchange, by Ship  
bills. Capt. Brothie, arrived last evening but  
as I am some 25 miles from Worcester, I  
cannot catch the opportunity of answering by post  
returning. The vessel which was shipped to  
your care from Boston, by my direction, will find its  
destination of brother E. B. Hall, as he has himself  
assured of your regards & assistance. I am in  
it is of special worth to me as a source of the  
sympathy of the brethren at the North. I am  
happy to forward your letter of the 14th inst. which is  
appreciated by me. I am also in the  
company with a letter to you, but I have not  
space to name & describe it. I have also a  
letter unopened and I am sure it will  
show that the writer is taking up the cause  
of truth. Though I have not time to describe it,  
the goods are shipped to the care of  
of Hovey & Hovey, Boston, Mass.  
Previous to leaving I was in '36 I was  
once acquainted in the town of Worcester, Mass.  
Ohio, with some families of Chamberlain's lineage

July 14th '41  
Dear Sir, I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 14th inst.

Ranconner Sept 23<sup>d</sup> 1841

Dear Mr. Chamberlain will you please  
forward the inclosed letters to the  
State and oblige us your s<sup>d</sup>  
I have concluded to settle in an  
other country and am now on my way  
back home, and consequently only time  
to write a line, I suppose you have  
received my letter concerning my goods.

May the Lord bless and prosper you  
all and your labor of love is

the prayer of yours Be in the best  
of health  
Henry Clark

2  
rise the ocean together. I hope to write Mrs. Kim-  
my a long letter, soon Mr. Kimmy interested in the  
Rev. Mr. Hunt's field of labor, & hope we may get hear  
of a great ingathering of precious souls in Honolulu,  
even from among the multitudes who now say,  
"the Spirit of God," go thy way for this time when  
I have a more convenient season I will call for  
thee" We were not acquainted with Mr. & Mrs. Bremer  
Mr. Stanley, I think you will find an agreeable ac-  
quaintance.

Your letter found me feeble in body  
but joyful in spirit. Joyful, I say, on account of  
having just been removed from my own room where  
I had been confined five weeks, with the exception  
of being drawn out once, & remaining a few minutes  
from my husband's letters to Mr. C. & to others, will  
be informed of our repeated afflictions in the  
loss of our dear little ones, & of my subsequent, severe  
illness. We speak of afflictions, but we will sing of  
mercies too. Great was our disappointment in the  
loss of our own dear babe, & when our little adopted  
daughter was placed in my arms, we felt that God  
had given us a treasure to enjoy, an immortal one,  
to train for him, & had thus provided for the wants  
of this little orphan babe. But his ways, are not as  
our ways. In little more than a week after we re-  
ceived her to our bosom, her lovely form was laid  
beside her departed mother. And she was not, for  
God had taken her. So faded the summer flower

away. By this dispensation of Providence we were  
greatly benefited, but as we thought <sup>more</sup> submissive & could  
say, the Will of the Lord be done. But we knew  
not our own hearts, & we were not sufficiently grate-  
ful for benefits received. Perhaps for this reason, the  
Heavenly Father, saw fit to chastise us further, in my  
increased suffering & debility. I was brought approx-  
ly, to the borders of the grave. After five days of ag-  
ony, my disease came to a crisis. I was then very low  
& my symptoms unfavorable. My husband came, &  
knelt by my bedside, & asked if I felt prepared to bid  
adieu to all earthly objects, & enter upon the untiried  
series of another world. I told him I felt prepared. &  
says perhaps God may yet bless the means used for  
your relief, but very much depends upon you. (I  
say,) will you dear <sup>Oh</sup> strive to bear your sufferings  
& ask that God will <sup>spare you</sup> to him, & to this people. I replied  
I thought I must go, & that I could not make an-  
other effort to live, if that was needed. I had a night  
of suffering, but the following day a little relief. This with  
my husband, was an almost sleepless night, as many  
before & after were. He was remarkably sustained in  
his night watchings, & in his arduous labors during  
the day. I am rapidly recovering. One week since I  
went to Mrs. Walker & dined. Yesterday I attended  
on the worship of God, in his Sanctuary, & with this  
little church surrounded the table of our blessed Lord  
& Saviour. Mr. W. has today gone to decide upon the  
location of an Academy about 30 miles distant

I may not be able to answer what I feel very acceptably better at this time than I can write any other dear sister at the Islands. I am still weak & my nervous system has not recovered from it yet. My right wrist is sore & painful. The consequences need it too much, in a medical state, they help little when I was only able to sit up a few hours - It pains me they of them, as they of him, his own household duties, is a great deal of company. He is improving in health & seems happy. But I like it is much easier to say than attend school, is a healthy life. I shall be a fine doctor. He is old & affectionate. I have acquired a great responsibility in this little chapel. I shall give my love to all who know I love at the Islands, that you

2) Holo kai I am assured that the officers of our Society will appreciate and take public notice of the gift, and offer kindness in making an early communication of it to them.

The offering discovers one valuable feature of the Missionary work, and we may trust that the donors, were actuated by a benevolent feeling, in a good degree proportionate to their knowledge. God is glorified in such benefactions.

We are happy to learn of the welfare of your family, and of other missionary friends. We have great reason to thank our heavenly Father for permitting us to visit the S. S. on our journey. We remain so long and see so many Christian friends.

Our holy Father has also been marked with favors. All our journeyings and haltings have been blessed as we could wish. Now we are quietly enjoying our own home in our own house. And altho I lately have been especially called to feel that what I've given I've just as easily and justly take away. I am yet permitted to praise Him for speaking the language of my joys and sorrows.

After Mrs. A's confinement, and the sad  
loss of our daughter at its birth, we  
adopted an infant daughter whose  
mother had died two weeks before  
at its birth. We also took the sister  
of it 8 yrs old into our family. The  
Association of Cong<sup>l</sup> & Presb<sup>y</sup> + Meth-  
ren occurred Sept. 20<sup>th</sup> which subse-  
quently ad us to much Company. I proposed  
and secured the organization of the Cong<sup>l</sup>  
in July 9<sup>th</sup> now is comprised of six  
Minist<sup>rs</sup> the Churches not having yet  
joined. At that time our child  
became sick. Mrs. A. though doing well  
became weaker and with the care of it  
and the excitement, I was called  
away much. Our daughter was called  
home. Our adopted infant suddenly  
was called away & its departed mother  
just as we began to love it. The  
anxiety and sorrow united were too  
much for the remaining strength of  
Mrs. A. and she was suddenly attacked  
with a disease of the liver, an old  
complaint. All remedies were at  
first employed, but the disease pro-  
gressed and increased in violence. She  
suffered extremely day & night. Cal-  
umel & op<sup>er</sup> then being given night &  
day for several days. The

④ had become torpid. we gave often 3.5.94  
even once 13 Spoonfuls of Castor oil before a  
proper effect could be produced. Several  
times I despaired of her life &  
we both felt that we must part. She  
seemed ready to go & I thought I could  
say they will & God be done.

Under the action of so much cal-  
omel the disfigure yielded, although  
her body was mostly covered with  
blisters. We are much indebted to  
Dr. McLaughlin for his Council.  
Our Physician Dr. Loey was very at-  
tentive. During the past week  
Mrs. A. has been gaining. This morn-  
ing she walked out of her room. She  
has enjoyed the letters from the Society  
much. Our health is again off. When  
and to the house. Each under the  
direction. So it is with many daily cases.  
be obtained. They will not work out. The A.  
suffering as now sick and can obtain no one.  
We have been much favored by friends & by our  
Miss A. is improving rapidly but the family will  
allow. John which has been under will en-  
time to be of great service to us. He is slowly  
gaining slowly. We all wish kind re-  
sponses to your letter & the children  
and thank you for the kind letters.

Oregon City Oct. 23<sup>rd</sup> 1848

Respected & Esteemed Brother

I recd your  
favor of Aug. 15<sup>th</sup> '48 with other letters by  
the "Swedish" the 20<sup>th</sup> inst. It gave us  
much pleasure to receive these lines  
written by your well known hand.  
We rejoice that you were able to  
to write and, all we learn by Mrs. B's  
kind letter, are still comfortable. We  
had feared that you would, not  
again from your bed of sickness but  
that has been merciful in sparing  
you to your family, to your  
children and the Church and  
I trust to the Missionary cause.  
We also a multitude of friends  
who have enjoyed your society  
will feel grateful that they continue  
to hear of your good, devoid of health.  
May it be continued! We shall  
ever rejoice to hear from you either  
from others or yourself.  
I am gratified to know of the  
donation made by the good people of

My letter should have been dated the 17<sup>th</sup>

E.H.A.

Oregon Mission - (Independent) -

1. Geo. H. Atkinson — 1848

2. Mrs. Atkinson — 1848

3. Harvey Clark — 1841

4. J. S. Triffin — 1842, 1847 (2) fr. L. Chamberlain  
1847 (fr. D. Dole to S. M. Carter for GSG)

ties as are essential to your comfort and usefulness. Should the Board continue to furnish us in the manner they heretofore have, done, and comply with a suggestion which I made to them some months ago - Namely - to allow us the investment of 5,000 or 6,000 dollars annually in staple articles of need, over the stipulated amount granted for our support - thus permitting us to keep an assortment of goods on hand - it would not be a serious or difficult accomplishment to answer your orders for goods, and supply your wants as often as opportunities of sending from these islands to Columbia river might be presented. It would be attended with some trouble to us; but this would be disregarded should your comfort & usefulness be thereby promoted. -

Should an American Colony be established on the Columbia you might doubtless in such an event import your goods direct from the U. S. and save the expense of ~~trans~~<sup>over</sup>shipment at the I. S. which might be \$20 per ton. In the present instance I pay \$12, but this is

confessedly lower than the ordinary <sup>3</sup>  
rate.

Copy of first of a  
letter to D. D. Whittman  
Aug 12th 1839.  
for Worcester Aug 13th

Honolulu August 12 1839  
Marcus Whitman, M.D.  
Widetpo

I have shipped  
to the care of J. Douglas, Esq. Fort Van-  
couver the following:  
N<sup>o</sup> 1 One Chest,

2 one box contg papers & pamphlets &c  
The packages are somewhat larger  
than is desirable for the kind of land car-  
riage you have in the Oregon, but they  
come within 120 lb; and I did not think  
it expedient to repack them.

It has occurred to me that such sup-  
plies for your mission as cannot be obtained  
reasonably at Vancouver, or at least  
as reasonably as they could be sent to you  
by the Board, might by an arrangement  
with the Treasurer in Boston be forwarded  
to the these islands in connection with  
supplies for this mission, and here be put  
up in convenient size and shipped to Fort  
Vancouver. - I suggest this as an expedi-  
ent in case you have no arrangements  
for obtaining such foreign commodi-

②  
ment would be convenient for carriage by land. And in accordance with the suggestion of his, that all packages weighing more than 120 pounds should be repacked at this place, I have repacked most of your goods.

I opened the red painted box, took out some heavy articles, and placed in their stead light articles to adjust the weight. No 3 is quite bulky and somewhat heavier than is desirable, but the box is well packed, and containing a musical instrument, I thought it not expedient to disturb the contents. All the other boxes have been supplied here, and their contents removed from the original containers.

Book case No 9 is too bulky and likewise too heavy to be boxed, so I have tied a mat around it in a manner to secure it from injury. I hope you will receive the articles in good order; though, if exposed to bad weather while they are being transported by land, they will be in danger of injury.

A fore plane taken out of one of your packages was left out of your boxes for want of room and is packed in one addressed to Mr Spalding.

② to be sent by

It were better that supplies for the Oregon  
were packed securely in the U.S. in boxes  
barrels of the <sup>and by putting them in</sup> right weight. ~~the necessity to be repacked~~ <sup>being repacked</sup> all the islands. If we  
should be under the necessity of <sup>propane</sup> boxes  
~~here~~ the expense would be considerable  
a container of the size of a half barrel  
would cost \$2.00. Boards from Columbia river  
cost 6 cents per foot <sup>superior</sup> American pine board  
10 or 12 cts per foot - Carpenter's work is high  
also.

If supplies for the Oregon are to be sent  
by the way of these islands, there ~~are some~~ <sup>are some</sup> many  
in favor of their being put up in the right ~~weight~~ <sup>weight</sup>  
in the U.S. - ~~There is~~ <sup>the principal of them is</sup> the expense attending  
~~the repacking~~ their being repacked, if new  
containers <sup>are to</sup> must be provided. On the other  
hand if articles are put up in large con-  
tainers, the freight will be more econom-  
ical, but - in order to secure the econ-  
omy of the measure, the repacking  
should not take place till the supplies  
reach Vancouver. -

I do not know what your arrange-  
ments may be in regard to supplies, but  
~~the Board~~ <sup>from the B.</sup> might doubtless make provision  
for some things in ~~this~~ <sup>these</sup> shipments to this  
island, of which intimation might be

④ given to the agent, ~~but~~. We are  
in no want of labor, but ~~still~~ are  
ready to our power & beyond our  
power to ~~do what we can~~ promote  
the comfort and usefulness of those  
who labor in the Rocky Mountains for  
the building up of the Redeemer's King-  
dom.

With very kind regards to Mrs. C.

I am very truly & affec. sh.

Signed Levi Chamberlain

Copy (imperfect) to  
Rev. Bushing & G.  
Aug. 5 1839  
J. W. Chamberlain  
Aug 13 1839

Honolulu, Sam<sup>2</sup>: Isl<sup>4</sup>: Aug. 8 1839

Rev. Cushing Ellis.

Dear Brother,

An opportunity is afforded for sending to the Columbia River by Barque Vancouver, one of the Hudson Bay Company's vessels, and I ship to the care of J. Douglas, Esq.<sup>r</sup> Chief Factor at Fort Vancouver a number of packages addressed to you, as follows.

Rev. Cushing Ellis.  
near Walla Walla.

- |                  |   |
|------------------|---|
| N <sup>o</sup> 1 | one box clothing.                           |
| 2                | one red painted box.                        |
| 3                | one box containing baps viol.               |
| 4 to 7           | four boxes clothing.                        |
| 8                | one box books.                              |
| 9                | one book case & contents in a mat covering. |
| 10 & 11          | two boxes clothing.                         |

Most of the packages as received from Boston were above the weight which according to Mr. Spalding's state-

2  
prepared of repacking where goods come in large packages.

It may be proper here to state that repacking in small boxes or half barrels will, if done here, be attended with <sup>more</sup> expense <sup>than if done at Vancouver</sup> from the cost of the boxes &c. boards are from 6 to 8 cents pr. foot. Carpenters work high. 2<sup>nd</sup> the bulk of the freight will be considerably increased, as the larger the ~~packing~~ boxes contained for the goods the more economic - it. If the quantity of freight ~~should~~ be considerable ~~the difference~~ small for large containers would make a considerable bill of cost.

The first of these is the  
 fact that the system  
 of the world is not  
 a mere collection of  
 isolated parts, but a  
 whole, in which every  
 part is connected with  
 every other part, and  
 the whole is affected  
 by every change in  
 any one of its parts.  
 This is the principle  
 of the system, and it  
 is the basis of all  
 the other principles.  
 It is the principle of  
 the system, and it is  
 the basis of all the  
 other principles.

Imperfect Copy  
of letter to Mr. J. B. Allen  
of Worcester  
June 8 1839  
for W. B. Allen, Secretary  
Society

Wm Spalding, Whitman  
& Associates,  
Oregon Ter.

Honolulu  
June 8/1839.

Dear Brethren

Inclosed is an invoice of a shipment of goods for the *Tama* from Boston, which have been received and are in keeping at this place awaiting an opportunity for a conveyance to the Columbia River.

I expect to send this by <sup>the English</sup> ship of War *Sulphur*, and I hope to be able to send by her a few bundles and letters which came to hand by the *Tama*.

It is I suppose contrary to the regulations of ships of war to carry freight, and it is on this and other accounts impracticable to send your goods now. I am sorry they did not arrive in season for the vessel in which *Atah* took passage. I hope an opportunity will offer in the fall. We shall comply with your wishes heretofore re-

Oregon Mission (ABCEM)

Levi Chamberlain in Honolulu to:

1. Spalding, Whitman & Assoc., June 8, 1839 (imperfect copy)  
2 mss pp
2. Eells, Rev. Cushing, Aug. 8, 1839
3. Whitman, M., August 12, 1839

②  
This is to certify to all whom it  
may concern that the Rev. A. A.  
Goulding and Doctor Marcus Whitman  
mentioned in the Document on the  
other side are at present at Fort  
Vancouver this 10<sup>th</sup> Sept 1836

John M. Loughlin  
Chief Factor  
Ft J B Co

Vancouver Sept 19<sup>th</sup> 1836.

Rev Hiram Bingham

Dear Brother

In the Providence  
of God we are brought into circumstances  
which bring us into your vicinity. We have  
been mercifully carrying through our journey, & are  
all here at present. The ladies will remain here  
for a time, perhaps for the <sup>winter</sup>. We have not yet  
explored our location. We find it difficult  
to obtain labourers here, & Doctor Loughlin  
advises us to send for three natives of  
the Sandwich Islands. We contemplate two  
stations & on that account would like 6 men  
with their families. We want you to do us  
the favour to procure that number of good  
faithfull men & send them by the first oppor-  
tunity, probably in March.

Doct McLaughlin will write their Agents Baker  
to favour us with any thing their ships can  
contain. We would like them to bring families if  
possible, <sup>that is their wives.</sup> Let them come here & let McLaughlin  
forward them to us. We are anxious to obtain  
sheep, & Doct McLaughlin proposes that we obtain  
as many as can be sent from the Islands, & wishes  
to share with us. Any number from 50 to 200  
would be acceptable. We would like to have you  
obtain some & forward to the books care by the  
first convenient opportunity. A convenient opportu-  
nity may be had, by the return of the  
ship next summer, that brings lumber  
from here to Oahu. Your experience will  
suggest the best method for the payment,  
for any thing we may find it necessary  
to order from the Islands. We may often  
find it necessary to send particular  
things through you. We have taken  
the liberty to order our letters & pack-  
ages to your care, which we wish  
you to forward. Mr Brainer tells us  
Mrs Bingham's health is impaired.  
We think a visit here would be favourable  
to invalids as we shall be above the fever  
country. We should be happy to receive a  
visit from any of your number, particularly  
from your invalids who may wish to  
retire to a cool & healthy retreat.

Yours in bonds of Christian  
affection & Brotherly Love  
Marcus Whitman  
Henry H Spalding  
The Agency

Letter from Dr.  
William Stothard  
with a copy of the  
Septuagint &c.  
to the Christian  
Country. Sept. 19 1836.  
Rec'd Decr 23 1836.

War Department  
Office Indian Affairs  
March 3<sup>rd</sup> 1836

Sir,

At the request of the Rev. Mr. Brown  
of Boston I enclose to you a permit for yourself  
and Doctor Marcus Whitman, to reside in the  
Indian Country among the Flat Head and Nez  
Percé Indians.

Very respectfully,

Your humble Servant

Signed, Elliot Spencer

See

~~Strongy~~ ~~Adams~~

~~Ames~~

~~Mason~~

The American Board of Commissioners  
for Foreign Missions have apprised the Department that they have  
appointed Doctor Marcus Whitman and Rev. Henry Spalding  
both of the State of New York, to be missionaries and  
teachers to reside in the Indian Country among the  
Flat Head and Nez Percé Indians.

Approving the design of the Board, their  
Commissioners are permitted to reside in the Country  
indicated, and I recommend them to the Officers  
of the Army of the United States, to the Indian  
Agents, and to the Citizens generally, and request  
for them such attention and aid as will facilitate  
the accomplishment of their objects and, protection should  
circumstances require it.

Done under my hand and the  
Seal of the War Department  
this first day of March 1836  
Signed Lewis Cass

SS

Oregon Mission (ABCFM)

Whitman and others, to Rev. H. Bingham,

Sept. 19, 1836 (3 mas pp)

4 The Board should see  
sent by the Board I hope  
not stop on account of  
been written during or a  
annual meeting of their mission  
We have important interest which  
would be greatly aided by such a visit  
I would be glad to say more upon  
the point contained in your letter about  
filling out to the Methodist but  
time fails me as I must send at  
once

With best wishes & regards to Mrs C  
in which Mrs Wm

I am Dear Sir  
Yours Truly  
Marion Whelan

*[Faint handwritten notes, possibly a list or index, written vertically in the top left corner.]*

*[Faint handwritten text at the top of the page, possibly a header or title.]*

*[Faint handwritten text in the upper middle section.]*

*[Faint handwritten text in the middle section.]*

*[Faint handwritten text in the lower middle section.]*

*[Faint handwritten text in the lower section.]*

*[Faint handwritten text in the lower section.]*

*[Faint handwritten text in the lower section.]*

*[Faint handwritten text in the lower section.]*

*[Faint handwritten text in the lower section.]*

*[Extremely faint handwritten text on the right side of the page, mostly illegible.]*

Harvey M. Hutchinson  
July 25 1872  
Spaulding  
Oct 29 1872  
Comm: April 5 1873.

Levi Chamberlain Esq

Honorable  
Judge.

Waikiki July 25<sup>th</sup> 1842

Dear Chamberlain Esq

Dear Brother

your letter of 11<sup>th</sup> March

was duly received. The goods specified in the invoice were duly landed at Vancouver & most of them came up by the Brigade

I am glad to hear that Mr & Mrs Smith have improved in health. We should be most happy to see them back here again if it could be so. We want help more than we can tell. I hope the Sandwich Island Mission will not get its influence altogether.

② the course of trade in this country  
but I think any one who may come  
will have to contend with that  
company.

I would be happy to give you  
full account of the efforts of the Cath-  
olics but must confine myself to  
the fact that <sup>of the Papists</sup> one has made a tour  
through this upper region & <sup>visited</sup> ~~visited~~ those  
of the Indians & ~~others~~ <sup>others</sup> who wish  
to know him not to know us.  
He has promised another visit to them  
when he may do more than at this time.  
Mr Hall & Family are with <sup>us</sup> & expect to  
be detained for the winter. He is anxious  
to return but is detained by the state  
of Mrs Hall for the present.  
He is anxious to do what he can to assist  
in communicating the Catholic faith at  
the Islands. It is with great concern  
we have learned the measures of the  
French Government at the Islands.  
We cannot yet see what is designed  
in the Providence of God in permitting  
the truth to be met & controverted.

By the way, We can have no doubt as to the  
wisdom of this government so that we need not  
be alarmed.

A night is now very cold so that  
it puts up the Hall very close in  
the morning but this Hall enjoys it.  
Much

~~Wm. Whitman~~ ~~and~~ ~~last to me~~

Chamberlain & yourself

Yours Very Truly  
Marcus Whitman

*J. W. Chapman*  
*of Concord*  
*Dec 18-1839*

W. H. C. 1880  
July 12/80

Carthage

Mr Levi Chamberlain

Recd. from Henry P. Judd  
Dec. 5, 1931

Copied

Manitowish Oct 17<sup>th</sup> 1839

(1)

Mr. Levi Chamberlain

Honolulu

Dear Brother

Yours of

Feb. 23 & August 12, are before me

for which I am much obliged

Mr. Congdon has informed me of

the arrival of Goods designed for

this mission of which I sent a bill

of shipment

I think we shall find it

convenient to obtain some supplies

from you as you advise at least

for the present until a regular

mercantile trade is established

in this country. At present most

of our supplies are obtained at

the disadvantage from the H. K.

B. Co. as they can forward them to

us better than any body else an

object of great moment to us

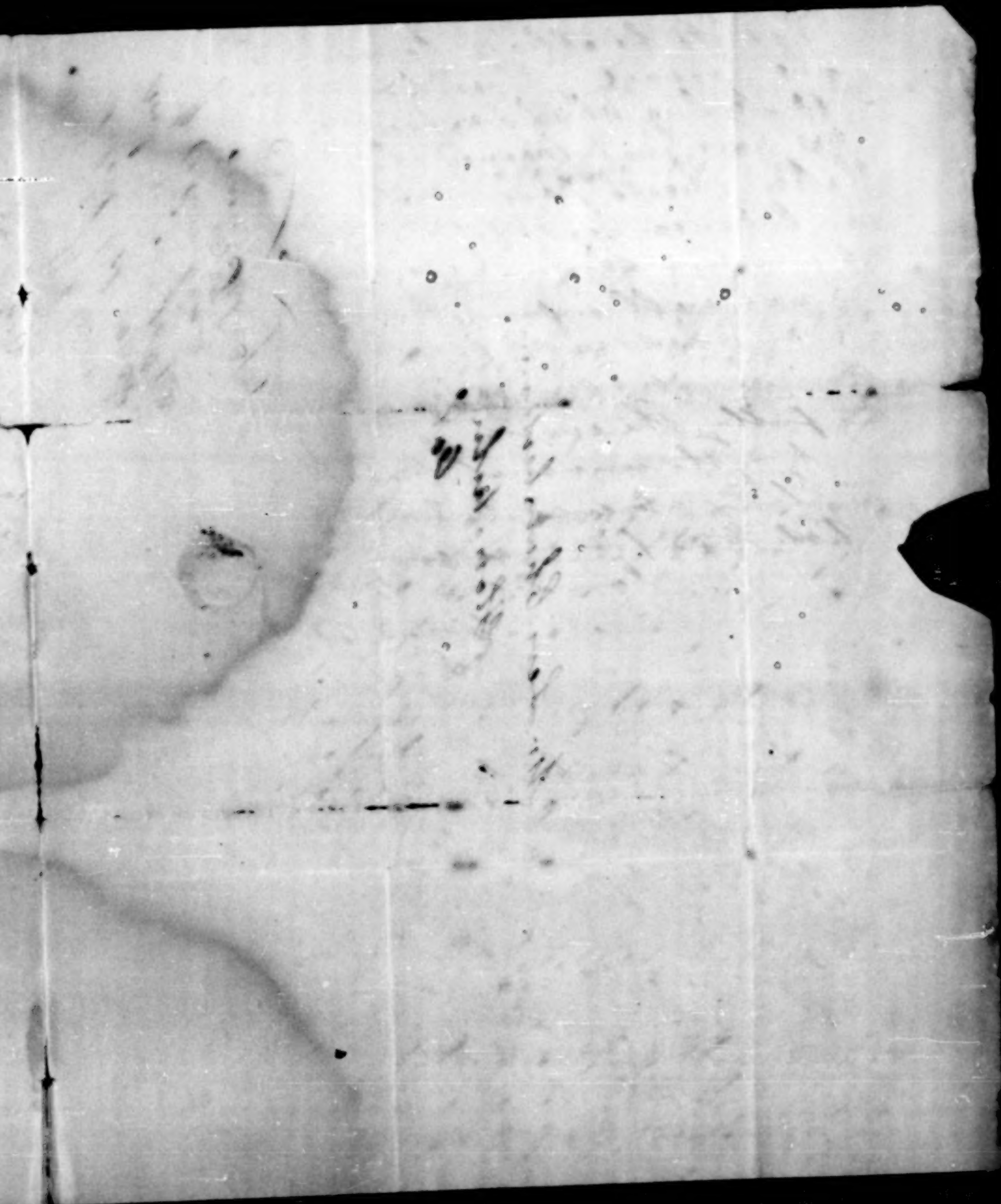
We are now in doubt what will be

② so as not to be obliged to remove  
The passage of Joseph & wife amount  
to £12 sterling which I expect to pay.  
We have just learned that there are two  
Catholic Priests <sup>now</sup> passing down the Columbia  
River to Vancouver They have come with the  
Company's Express across the mountains from Thompson  
I am not well informed as to where they will  
locate, or what will be their course.

You must excuse me for not writing  
more fully, the circumstances of my  
family & the unusual pressure of business  
occasionally by my long presence in Vancouver gives me  
but little time for answering my letters.  
I am Dear Brother

Yours truly  
Wm. L. Chambliss

Mr. Lewis Chambliss



Recd. from Henry P. Judd  
Dec. 5, 1931

Mr. Levi Chamberlain.  
Hono. Secy.  
Cath.

Received of Mr. J. H. Chamberlain  
the sum of \$10.00  
for the year 1931  
J. H. Chamberlain  
Dec 13/31

Wichitago Oct 30<sup>th</sup> 1838

Dear Brother Pham-belain.

Your letter of  
Aug 8<sup>th</sup> is duly received, & also the property  
sent me. One of the six sheep reached here  
in safety for which we feel very thankful as  
well as the others. Truly

The man & wife you spoke of  
has come safely & in health & good spirits.  
They are likely to be very useful to us  
& their presence good among the Indians.  
The health of the woman is much improved  
as you thought it might & she is now  
quite useful.

We get much valuable information  
from the Indians but still we cannot de-  
pend upon them for constant help. We  
must have some to assist us on whom we can  
rely without the fear of having them leave  
us in a moment, & be warned. We think  
they will soon become somewhat settled  
& some have told me that this is the last  
winter they are to wander & that next year  
they will cultivate potatoes sufficient to

He committed them to the care of the  
Surgeon at Walla Walla who took  
- got them to the latter place.

Out from his ingenuity & ingenuity  
their legs with cords (the were bound up  
in cuffs) then died after reaching  
Walla Walla. Only one Cow is living  
Doc Audol has some more bought  
as he writes but ~~probably~~ <sup>probably</sup> ~~was~~  
opportunity will offer by which  
to send them before the Commission  
will send a vessel to the Islands  
with lumber & that will return  
nearly light. We will endeavor  
to write you by the same opportu-  
nity when we shall be able to tell  
what we need better than at  
the present. Probably we shall  
want but few ship boys perhaps  
15 or 20 we would like them all  
to be young Cows with the exception  
of our ~~black~~ <sup>white</sup> laborers none  
need be sent us, unless we write  
again. Doc McLaughlin has given  
us two Sandwich Islanders both  
of whom I have, as Brother May  
chooses to have none. I have also a  
fine boy from Vancouver the son of  
a Sandwich Islander by an Indian  
Woman. We do not expect ship  
by the last ship as she comes from  
England on account of the sailing  
season is out to the Islands.  
as you will please forward the  
care of Doc McLaughlin & the  
Laughter Bay Chief Charles & his  
cousin. I am the best of boys  
I am ever at your  
service.

Whitby Oct 7 1897

Dear Chamberlain  
Honolulu

Dear Sir

Yours of Aug

10th came to hand Sept 19th & although not officially notified by Dr. McLaughlin of the arrival <sup>the letter</sup> yet we have been so informed by others & as Mr. Chamberlain the gentleman in charge at Walter Field is now at Vancouver with a boat to return we shall soon receive them. The gentlemen of the company are very prompt in providing supplies to us.

Our Methodist Brethren arrived safely & they must now have a heavy establishment. The sketches of your general sketching are received but from my many cares I have not read the whole. I am happy that you are so highly favored of the Lord in your work. You are aware perhaps that I first visited the Rocky Mountains <sup>with my party</sup> while he came on to explore further & returned home to make arrangements for associates & to settle. We received no letters by land on the return of the expedition to the mountains. The American Consuls did not favor letters coming that way.

We wrote Mr. Bingham for things & he sent us a letter in November / Oshup were sent to him & after they reached Vancouver & did not add a while our forwarded them to us after they were received.

② Brown & for that reason must  
not take one there.

We would like in your selection  
to have men whose wives would be  
able & willing to assist Mrs Whitman  
& if they were hired for that pur-  
pose it would be well.

If you stipulate a term of ser-  
vice let it be as long as possible  
that is if consistent from five to  
ten years.

We shall be in a situation  
to take good care of them by another  
year or when they arrive.

You can <sup>judge</sup> what kind of men we  
want & if they understand English  
a little it would be desirable.

If fifteen or twenty sheep all cows  
except one or two runs could be sent  
at the same time, it would be well.  
on account of having them come up  
from Vancouver at the same time

with the men.

(3)

With Christian affection  
I am dear Sir  
Yours truly  
Marcus Whitman

Harvey M. Weston  
Oct 16 1837  
Recd from Wm. Weston  
Mar. 29 1838.  
acknowledged

Mr Levi Chamberlain  
Hornolulu  
Oahu

Whitney Oregon Territory Oct 1849 <sup>W. L. Allen</sup> ①

Dear Chamberlain

Honolulu: Dear Sir

Since I  
dispatched our letters for the  
Islands I have become acquainted  
with some things in regard  
to the two Sandwich Islands  
we have, that induces me to  
desire you to send us two men  
& their wives by first opportunity  
The men we have were given us by  
Joa. Malouphlin & one or both their  
wives of service express next year  
& they will probably wish to  
go home a course to which I  
shall not object as they have  
wives at home.

The Indians are constantly asking  
me to take some of their <sup>women</sup> & one  
liberty of me to do so, a few days  
since. But I replied he had a wife at

Oregon Mission (ABCFM)

Whitman, Marcus to Levi Chamberlain

1. Willitpoo, Oregon Territory, Oct. 16, 1837 (3 mss pp)
2. " Oct. 7, 1837 (2 mss pp)
3. " " Oct. 30, 1838 (2 mss pp)
4. " " Oct. 17, 1839 (3 mss pp)
5. " July 25, 1842 (2 mss pp)

the heart of our Indians. Perhaps I do not fully comprehend what you mean by independence of character.

It seems to me that there can be no less independence of character among any people. It is impossible to eliminate any one individual. It is impossible for them to withstand the sarcasm of the the people. If any one has any thing he must ~~regard~~ regard it as common property & thus they have no inducement to try to elevate themselves. They are slaves in every sense of the word. Slaves to their superstitions & slaves to one another.

Should any one should make a profession of religion? I fully know what he would do. He would require much grace to bear up under the reproach that would be so likely to be heaped upon him. This people hate to be reproved for their sins. They dislike the truths of the gospel & they say why so few convert with us is they do not like to be told they are wicked. I believe after all they are very much like the whites. Not much worse or much better & that it does not require any greater energy of the Spirit to convert them. Perhaps they have not so much selfishness as the whites & not so much tact at concealing their bad traits of their character & to help them on to show themselves out fully they are far more indulgent so that they act out themselves more fully than they would if they were more active.

It is quite a alarming time with our Indians this winter. If we did not employ them I know not what would be come of them. It is true that they have some

(3)

horses they could kill & eat & they can get moss from  
the pines & live upon it awhile. It will barely sustain  
"life" but not satisfy hunger. We find it necessary  
to make them pay for all the food they get from us for  
if we should feed them now they would depend upon  
us always & not make any exertions to procure  
food. We hope it may have an effect to induce them  
to cultivate the soil. They might have in an abundance  
of food if they would only cultivate the soil. If they would  
shovel as much thought in preparing ground for  
themselves as they do in digging over our potatoe  
ground they might raise quite a supply of potatoes.  
With them the old saying is true that one bird  
in the hand is worth two in the bush for in often  
wonder they think a long time to wait for the crop  
to grow.

We have the Jesuits quite near us now. They are doing  
all they can to draw the Indians to them. They do not  
succeed as well as we should. I expect they would knowing  
the character of the Indians & the means they employ to  
induce the people to come to them. There is too much reason  
in Catholic religion for it to take well with these Indians.  
We may expect that they will do as much as is necessary  
for the glory of God & his name. In all the movements  
of the papist & the abuse of which I receive from time  
to time I try to feel as David did in regard to the  
revelings of Shimei "Let him curse for God has  
redeemed him" It is truly a consoling thought  
that God will be honored by the preaching of the

① I deeply whether rights are saved or lost so that if we  
do not see the immediate fruit of our labors we may be  
assured that God is honored

I am so much busied with my correspondence  
that I shall be compelled to write you a much shorter  
letter than I should had I more time & less wearying labors

E. Kanak Walker

Feb. 5 1844

Brother's am.

Aug. 15 1844

Ans. to Sep. 14 1844

Levi Chamberlain Esq

Honolulu

Oahu

Our family is now in a pretty good state of health our  
oldest son has been quite sick but is now able to go out  
If you can find me a pair of shoes suitable for summer  
either of kid or calf I should be much obliged as we can  
get nothing of the kind in this country. The wife should be  
No. 9. Mrs Walker writes in kind regards to Mrs C &  
yourself I remain very truly your friend & brother E. Walker

Copied

Walker

(1844) ①

Ihimaikine July 4<sup>th</sup> 1844Seri Chamberlain Esq  
Honolulu

My Dear Brother

It is said of me by some that I am a faithful correspondent. But I think you will doubt the correctness of this remark. My conscience often reproaches me for my neglect & did I obey its tales in this as well as in all other matters I should be a better & more faithful correspondent & send more of the volumes I profess.

Your last letter dated the 4<sup>th</sup> April was received in July. It would have been answered ere this if I had not been so busy about fishing my new house & I was called away from home much last fall & in addition to that I have had a severe fit of sickness which compelled me to the house some six or eight ~~weeks~~ weeks. I have hardly been able to write much since & it is extremely hard work for me to confine myself any length of time now to writing without feeling its effects upon me. I find it necessary to be moving about as soon as I can. You will excuse me if I should be more brief than common.

I fully agree with you that the heart of these people is the same as the heart of an Islander & the same power that can subdue the heart of an Islander can subdue

(6)

in the way of their own usefulness & that of the  
Mr. Gray is a valuable member of the Mission if  
he could be contented to do much & permanent  
good & there is no one <sup>in the Mission</sup> that can be more useful  
I would say in regard to this case as all other  
let Providence direct

There appear to be some encouragement to hope  
that the Mission will be the means of good there  
ever. I think that truth is making more impressions  
upon the minds of the people that there is less  
of wild expectation among them & they begin  
to understand better the object we had in view  
among them. But we know that appearances in  
heathen lands are deceptive & to appreciate them  
rightly is no easy task. We should not be too  
 sanguine or too disbelieving. The promises of God  
are sufficient to lead us to expect that this work  
will produce impressions & a changing impressions

We feel that this Mission is of great importance  
& that it should be sustained & made efficient  
that the spiritual interests of the ~~offen~~ <sup>offen</sup> part  
of this country depends much upon this Mission &  
had Brother Paris concentrated himself with it it  
~~would have been~~ added much to it as it is of  
very probable that it will be visited by men from  
the Southern <sup>& western</sup> States men whom he would have  
more influence than a northern man could

There can be but little doubt but I have written  
too strongly in some of my letters to the Board

in regard to the improvement ~~among~~ <sup>among</sup> ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~Islands~~ <sup>Islands</sup> To say the least I felt very  
much that my feelings were very strong with  
subject I don't think that your Mission had  
stepped a little out of the way I felt very much  
gratified by your letter to ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~Kells~~ <sup>Kells</sup> in which you  
stated that you advised them to go on the first  
opportunity I think had your Mission as a body  
done this some they would not have ~~been~~ <sup>been</sup> ~~remained~~ <sup>remained</sup>  
at the Islands & I hope for example sake if nothing  
more the Board will not sustain their decision & I am  
yet to be convinced that the Board approve of their de-  
cision

It afforded us much pleasure to learn that your health was so much improved & we hope it will continue to improve until it becomes confirmed. My own health is not very good but I think it is some improved. Situated as we are without a very good knowledge of the language & no printed book & no one on whom we can depend for the least assistance makes our situation very unpleasant if we are in ill health. If ever we need to be active it is now as the Romans are coming in like a flood. Rev Dr Smith who is <sup>at</sup> the head of the Protestant Mission in the Flat head country has recently started for the states & is expected out next year with a large reinforcement to occupy all the openings in the country &

we have no reason to expect them. <sup>They</sup> ~~are~~ <sup>will</sup> have promised to the Indians they would ~~do~~ <sup>do</sup> a land about sixty miles from us. We have ~~it~~ <sup>it</sup> stated some among them <sup>they</sup> ~~as~~ <sup>as</sup> favorable impression <sup>as</sup> ~~as~~ <sup>as</sup> they could in a letter ~~as~~ <sup>as</sup> ~~as~~ <sup>as</sup> told them (as it is reported) that we were all ~~one~~ <sup>one</sup> that we had the same book that we the ~~other~~ <sup>other</sup> ~~men~~ <sup>men</sup> were first that we knew the word & that ~~they~~ <sup>they</sup> ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> Indians ought to regard what we say. ~~They~~ <sup>They</sup> can be any thing just as circumstances offer. ~~I~~ <sup>I</sup> had some conversation with ~~Quilley~~ <sup>Quilley</sup> in the language. He remarked that as our belief was the same in ~~regard~~ <sup>regard</sup> to the Trinity (he thought we had better ~~adopt~~ <sup>adopt</sup> one common phraseology. He gave one some of his phrases & my knowledge of the language would not allow me to adopt them. Instead of taking the word which means spirit & putting the French word which means holy he has taken the word which means vice in Indian & calls it spirit & am yet to be assured that we ought to know words from him. We were the first in the field & we shall hold our right to make our own word. We had rather keep as distinct from them as we can & not adopt any of their terms as the Indians will be likely to attach Roman ideas to them. Kind regards to Mrs. Chamberlain in which she writes. With sincere desire & earnest prayer for your health & peace & happiness. Yours truly, E. Walker

Oregon Mission - E. W. Washburn, Sept. 6, 1842

- 2

but they would not dare to let one of them  
die without having the aid of their men & have  
made a much longer stay of this than I intended  
when I commenced. If your patience is wearied in  
reading it you will pardon me as you are doubtless  
aware how much such chief obstacles in the way  
of their receiving the truth & what obstacles it  
has to encounter.

But I suppose you will expect that I should say  
something about the state of things in this mis-  
sion. You have doubtless heard the results of our  
last meeting & we hope much good will grow  
out of it. The state of things in this Mission have  
been long disappointed that it will take some time  
before every thing will be put as it should be. It will  
require time for the tardy growth of confidence.  
Notwithstanding this is a plant of confidence  
unfettered still it is one we are slow to  
cultivate. It is one of so delicate nature that the  
least breath of pest will cause it to wither & die.  
But still we hope we shall be able to cultivate  
it here & that when it becomes unshaken it will  
flourish.

Perhaps on the whole we are more in a  
better state than at the present time. There is some  
reason to expect that Mr. Gray will leave the Mission  
We should be glad to retain him if he could be  
convinced to stay consistent with the duty of all  
missionaries. But if he cannot, it is better that  
he or any one should leave than that they should

(2)

They are in all their native innocence being surrounded by whites? I think there can be no doubt but that these Indians are as degraded as any race of the West ever found & as as superstitious & as really idolaters. Their confessions show us this. They say the Ten commandments put before them: that the commandments ~~are~~ do they all their hopes of life. It comes to me but very little now to set before them the love of Christ until they are instructed what the law demands. They seem rather to feel that Christ ought to die for them as they are very miserable & that the whites ought give them a plenty of things. They have nothing & the whites have enough & that it is nothing more than just that they should be taught. If they ever express any feelings at all on the subject it that they are glad but never return thanks to any one for any favor they may have received.

So far as I have been able in imparting instruction to them I have made it my main object to bring them down to bear upon their consciences; not by any means neglecting the gospel. It is necessary that they should understand that there is an escape from the curse of the law. But the greater difficulty is to bring them to feel that they are guilty. You may commit them of wrong but to convert them of sin is quite another thing. Much of the force of truth is lost upon <sup>them</sup> by the fact that they feel that they are ignorant & not only this but but that

what we say they regard as the manners & customs of  
another people. If they are told that such and such  
things are forbidden by the word of God they reply why  
our (that is the people's) traditions are different & we  
must do as we always have done. If we do not we  
shall be laughed at & we shall be ashamed & not dare to  
go among the people. They care always, first of all  
means to destroy the force of truth upon their minds.  
They have much more fear of man than of God. They  
appear to feel that their traditions are of equal authority  
with the commands of God. This results from the  
belief that their medicine men have a sort of inspira-  
=ration & reveal are able to reveal to them some things  
which will take place.

Perhaps you would be interested in a short account  
of the manner in which their medicine men are  
made. In fact they have medicine women & well  
as men. No one can become a medicine maker often  
before arriving at the age of maturity. When at the age of  
ten or twelve they are sent into the mountains & there  
remain till morning. For the mean time pay heed  
or some other animal will appear to them & tell them  
what they will have power over. Some will be able  
to cure one kind of disease & some of another & some  
will be able to tell what persons have lost their spirits  
& they can be brought back by these means. This  
is not an uncommon practice with them especially  
in the winter. Most if not <sup>all</sup> the convulsions of last  
year were made in dreams of a medicine man.

① That a person has lost his spirit There is no safety  
for him only in having his spirit caught &  
given to him They have full confidence in dreams  
For an instance I may relate the hearing of Mr  
Ellis's house One of their mediums ~~men~~ dreamed  
that his house was burned ~~and~~ the had hardly finished  
telling his dream when they heard the cry of fire  
They said they were confident that if they had  
played the medium <sup>of it</sup>, it would not have  
been burnt - So you see that they think they have  
some claim to hold on to their superstitious notions

Perhaps you may think that what they say about the  
love of God ~~is~~ is sufficient to overcome all this  
but it is not a common acknowledgment ~~with~~ them  
that the law discharges all their hopes of life & perhaps  
my remark is stronger than they would have to  
beware That was rather the idea in my mind than  
I suppose they have in their own for I suppose they  
would not consent to admit so much They would so  
doubtless think if the law condemns them let them be  
chief as they are a different kind of people it will  
not penalties will not be inflicted upon them But I  
hope some one other inclined to be kinder that God is  
good & that he is no respecter of persons They at least  
some of them are willing to admit the agency of God  
when there is nothing to alarm their fears But let  
wickedness come & they feel that their greatest safety is  
in trusting to their own power They may say  
the law is confidence in their medium men

Tahimakin Sept 6 1842  
 Levi Chamberlain Esq  
 Honolulu

My Dear Brother

Yours of July 10 /41 was

I have not yet received your letter of the 10th of July

received last December & I am under great obligation to you for the information it contained & must confess that I have been too long neglecting to answer it. Perhaps you are not fully aware the difficulty in our way of being prompt correspondents by the thing which has caused me to delay so long was the consciousness that a letter of such a quality as yours demanded an answer of no ordinary kind & I could not make up my mind to give you one of my off handed letters. You will allow me to say that it was the most interesting letter I have received since I have been in the country & it was just such as I wanted to read. You will not understand me as saying this to flatter you or as an atonement for my neglect but to show you although you will be a laborer so far as our correspondence is concerned. You will have the consolation of doing good to a fellow being & according to the laws of benevolence is doing good to ourselves.

It would be interesting to me to know what idea the civilized world have of these Indians. Whether they consider them a superior race of the Red men or whether they think

which the Mission has accomplished will never be known until the judgement shall reveal it

The members of the mission as a general things enjoy their accustomed health. My own is much improved. My associate Mr. Ellis is not so vigorous as formerly. He has become rather nervous if you ask the cause I would say I think that a number of causes have produced it. One is he has been very much occupied in building his house & has labored too hard. Another is he has been reading Dr. Alcott & has changed his diet adopting one not sufficiently nourishing for one of his temperament. This is supported by many fragments of nature of the kidneys & may be further in the evening. On your mental health. I think

We are disappointed in not receiving our paper from the States as usual. It has been more than a year since there has any come into the country for us. Is it not you?

I have to wish for a few things which we cannot obtain in this country. I should like

- |                  |   |      |   |
|------------------|---|------|---|
| 52 <sup>00</sup> | 2 | doz  | Buckles (of all sizes)                        |
| 1.16             | 1 |      | Ever Pointed Blued Penicil                    |
|                  |   |      | with a good supply of pens                    |
| 65               | 1 |      | Good Pocket Knife                             |
| 1.60             | 1 | pair | Men's <del>Shoes</del> Ounces (kind a coffee) |
|                  |   |      | Size No 8                                     |

- |                  |   |  |  |
|------------------|---|--|--|
| 28 <sup>00</sup> | 1 |  | Morocco would be preferred   |
|                  |   |  | A few bunches of Matches   |
| 1.25             | 1 |  | American Axe (about two thirds the size of common axes) for traveling. The size of |

the one by the Hall sent Dr. Whiteman would please  
me & in addition to these a paper of nails the  
size of the one inclosed or a little larger 10<sup>cts</sup>

Two small sizes Patent Gimblets 10<sup>cts</sup>

If you can obtain the above named articles for  
me it would be a great favor I would add  
Shoe makers Awls & Thread 10<sup>cts</sup>

You will please to excuse this hasty note Mrs  
W unites with me in kind regards Mrs C & yourself  
I remain Yours

En the bonds of Gospel  
E. White

Stamach 10th Nov

May 20 1875

Recd of Chamberlain

May 20 1875

from Chamberlain

Levi Chamberlain Esq

10 Park

Honolulu

Gimachain Aug 20<sup>th</sup> 1845  
Sir Chamberlaine Esq  
My Dear Sir

I believe I write you since  
I received a letter from you I will try & make up  
a short note to go to Vancouver by this express  
notwithstanding I am overburdened with labor  
I cannot give you much account of the state  
of things in the Mission I think I can say  
one thing to make you glad that is that peace  
harmony & brotherly love <sup>and</sup> ~~stand~~ <sup>unite</sup> among all  
the members of the Mission So far as I know  
& can judge we see pretty well eye to eye &  
there is any difference of opinion among us  
there is much confidence in each other that  
we feel assured that all we deservs of doing  
right that we do not all look at these things  
of our own but at the things of another I believe  
the mission is as efficient as it can be considering  
the number of its members & obstacles it has to  
stand against amongst them It should not be expected  
that there are to be renewals among these natives  
as there are among heathens in the islands of the  
sea for prophecy is very full on this point & the  
priests are ~~perfect~~ in regards to the inhabitation  
of the islands of the sea But still the influence  
of the mission is good & is doing more good  
than was visible might perceive & more than it  
is proper to speak of at present Some good

Oregon Mission (ABCFM)

Walker, Elkanah to L. Chamberlain

1. Cimakain, Jan. 20, 1845 (3 mss pp)
2. Tshimakain, Sept. 6, 1842 (8 mss pp)
3.       "               Feb. 8, 1844 (4 mss pp)

H. H. Spalding  
Oct 10 1843

Rec'd of Vancouver

Dec: 8y 1843.

Ann? March 1844.

Dr Marcus Whitman's  
first party.

From Vancouver  
to the Snake River

Recd. from Henry P. Fidd  
Dec. 5, 1841

Whom the Lord hopes will come over next year.

Our mission had been reduced in size but probably never in a more flourishing state than at present. I have time to speak only of this station very briefly. There are to the grace of God to state that the cause of religion & civilization has steadily advanced from the beginning beyond the most sanguine expectations of the first missionaries. We have had dark days & discouraging events, but I think they were all more the want of faith & steady perseverance on our own part & no more & perhaps not so much as occurs in most missions especially in the Lion, China, Ceylon & Bombay, Constantinople & nearly all the eastern missions, & should never have caused discouragement, but at the beginning nothing could have made me believe that in 6 years our eyes would see what through the <sup>the</sup> trusting goodness of God they actually behold.

#### School.

For the last 4 years the school has steadily increased in size just in proportion. <sup>as</sup> The house room was furnished for it & advanced in learning to read & write their own language. Last winter it was over 300 most of the time & for several of the last weeks 340 in daily attendance including most of the chiefs & principal men of the nation & crowding the school house above & below to overflowing & nearly every other room in the house. Probably half of the school consists of adults. The two thirds of the school print their own books with the pen. The first class promotes on their <sup>own</sup> copies, the 2nd from the books of the 1st & so on. The lessons are translated for them from scriptures, perhaps 1/3 of the school can read & spell any thing furnished them in their own language. The chiefs govern the school.

A house is in progress 30x50 which by the blessing of  
God we hope to finish this fall, & will doubtless greatly en-  
large the school & serve as a house of worship. Br & sister  
Lilley were with me from Jan to May when they were  
to assist Br Walker on his house, & returned in Aug last.  
Br L left last week for Vaudreuil to make arrangements  
relative to the State in which case Sister L may remain  
with us till his return & if able assist in the school.

### Church

For several winters past God has shed down his  
& several have passed from death to life in truth. Last sum-  
mer 10 including the principle chief of the Kayuse tribe, were  
added to our church who have been on trial 2 & 3 years.  
Last winter the glorious work of God appeared more ex-  
tensive & genuine than at any former period, the subjects  
clearly showing more knowledge of divine truth. Several  
hundred & perhaps a thousand publicly expressed a hope that  
God had delivered them from the bondage of sin, & a determi-  
nation to devote themselves to his service. Out of all these how-  
ever only some 50 or 60 have been selected & after examination &  
a manner propounded as candidates for church membership  
at some future time. The Lord only knows their secrets. It is  
a most fearful step to proceed either to receive or not receive  
a supposed heathen convert into the church of the living God.  
Oh how much wisdom from above is needed in such an  
hour. The sabbath congregation as also the school increases  
or rather becomes more permanent every winter for 6 or  
7 months in proportion as the quantity of grain raised in  
this vicinity yearly increases. It is quite probable that  
for many years at least what is done in the way school  
teaching especially, & preaching may be added, must be

done during the 6 or 7 months of cool season. Partly because much of the missionary time during the remainder of the year, is taken up in looking after his own affairs, & partly on account of the great heat, but more especially because the people must continue to resort to their roots, graminos, fisheries &c for a part of their subsistence till they can obtain ploughs &c from some source in sufficient open by which to obtain an adequate supply of food from the soil. Ploughs are eagerly sought after by the people. Last spring a trader spent a few weeks in this vicinity in pursuit of Beavers. He only obtained one Otter. The Beavers were & are still all in reserve for ploughs &c.

Last year about 140 families cultivated from  $\frac{1}{4}$  of an acre to 5 acres each. About half cultivated in this valley. This year I think the number has been increased. Last year <sup>one</sup> of the members of the church raised 176 bushels of peas, 100 bushels of corn, some 400 of potatoes. One other raised 158 of peas, 160 of corn, squashes, potatoes, melons &c. The principal place 60 miles from this place raised more than either of the above, but I know not how much. Some 40 other individuals raised from 20 to 100 of various kinds of grains, peas, potatoes &c. This year I have not yet ascertained the quantities but judge from the appearance of the crops, that it is considerably increased. They now display considerable taste & economy in cultivating their little farms. There are now some 40 head of cattle among this, & many more among the heath. The Indian Agent (Doct White) visited us last winter as also last spring & introduced a single cow of Lewis & Clark's breed to have good effect as yet, but I know not what the end will be. The Lord gives us great wisdom & power in our work among these Indian tribes. May his good Spirit continue to pour down upon your sacred mission. Yours truly W. H. Phelps

Oct 10, 1843 (2)

her & French exhausted hands at once, then requiring con-  
stant attention. However I was in a few days able to render  
some assistance, & a week of Regensburg Pepper seemed at once  
to arrest the dreadful disease in the children, by the as-  
sistance of the men left by Dr Walker we were able to get on  
till the first of Oct when watches were dispensed with <sup>Oct 12</sup> & now  
the little children are playing out of doors & Mrs P able to sit  
up a half hour at a time, & myself able to look after the af-  
fairs of the Station which have fallen greatly in the mean.  
We have not yet heard from Mrs Ellis, but expect intelligence  
every hour. Doct. Whistman who left for the States last Oct, was  
blocked up & lost in the California mountains, & did not  
reach Boston till April, consequently did not have time  
to collect a colony of pious settlers for this country (unhappy)  
but simply obtained the consent of the Board to prosecute such  
a settlement, & the reviving of the vote to give up this  
part of the mission & a resolve to reinforce the mission  
as soon as men possessing the Indian mission any spirit  
can be found. But I fear none will very soon be found as  
foreign missions are much more popular at the present  
day & it is pretty well understood that the Indian missionary  
in most cases is obliged to spend more or less of his time  
— now labor for the civilization & civilization of the nation  
& his own subsistence. Besides our opinion is becoming very  
prevalent, but I am sure never originated in Heaven, that the  
Indian race is destined to <sup>become</sup> annihilated. But the Doct. was obliged  
to return immediately, & overtook the emigrants on the  
frontiers & concluded them through with 130 or 140 wagons &  
large crops of cattle, all bound for the lower country. This  
that there is an open passage for carriages to this country  
will be of great importance to the colony of pious settlers

*[The text on this page is extremely faint and illegible due to the quality of the scan. It appears to be a handwritten letter or document, possibly containing names and dates, but no specific words can be discerned.]*

Myself, Mrs. Spalding & our two children of the entire  
family, are just recovering from severe sickness through  
the astonishing goodness & mercy of God. Mrs. S. case espe-  
cially is a most marked instance of God's interposing  
mercy. She was taken with fever the last of a day & when  
the fever was broken on the 11 of Sept her delirium was  
thought to be near. She thought herself dying her limbs became  
cold. She was perfectly happy. Her faith was triumphant  
she spoke with her little children in calmly, & pleas-  
antly and simply for the night. Letters were sent to  
Simakam 140 miles, & Vailafu 130 for the brethren to  
come & attend the funeral. But about noon her limbs  
became warm. This was on Monday & for the next 12 days  
every moment was expected to be her last. During most of this  
time her mind was wandering, & her nervous system un-  
controllable. On Wednesday night my own strength en-  
tirely failed, having not slept a minute I believe for the  
8 days & nights previous by reason of my own sickness &  
anxiety & care for my wife. That night about 2 o'clock I  
stepped from the head side of my dear wife leaving brother  
Littlish, with her, to the room some 10 rods distant where  
sister Littlish was taking a few moments rest, & then  
I could not get out no longer. I merely left my bed only and  
was taken out for the next 18 days, expecting every time the  
door was opened to hear that my dear wife was no more, but  
I had a companion who is near the heavenly gates coming  
out can it possibly mortals to go, I could not wish her  
left alone to encounter the trials & temptations of this world.  
I waited the message with calmness. Mr. Lister who is in  
charge of Vailafu arrived on Thursday 14 a most timely

relief to sister I do up to that time had had the whole respon-  
 sibility of administering medicines, preparing soups &c &c & the  
 young lady her apparently dying patient, often I think 20 hours  
 out of 24, with a tender watchfulness, a quick anticipation  
 of her every want that perfectly astounded me, & I can  
 not but see in it the kind hand of our Heavenly Father  
 stretched out in almost a miraculous manner to sustain  
 her through her insupportable labors & cares. Mr. Geiger  
 has had some experience in medicine, is of more common sense  
 judgment & what was of the most consequence at that time  
 is the best nurse I ever saw for a man. Mr. Littlejohn had to  
 look after the children & do the cooking &c, (we have no help)  
 & sat up more or less every night. Mr. Walker arrived  
 on Friday 15<sup>th</sup> with a man who took charge of the kitchen  
 & she with himself watched with me till I began to mend.  
 Mrs. S. requiring two almost constantly to watch over &  
 attend upon her. I continued in my feeble & sinking state  
 with some fever, pain in the heart with times of severe  
 palpitation till after Mr. Walker arrived who brought  
 medicine that gave relief to myself as also to Mrs. S. &c  
 forth. On the 25<sup>th</sup> Sept. Doct. Watson arrived having met  
 a letter from 150 miles from this place, hoping him if  
 on his road to this country to come to our relief without  
 delay. The letter was dated for this place 10 days before  
 he left the company of emigrants of 1000 whom he was  
 piloting to this country, some 70 miles from this station  
 & came directly here without passing by it but quitting  
 Mrs. S. myself on the morning he left with Mr. Geiger  
 the next day for Waukegan, in order to direct to Cin-  
 cinnati to attend upon Sister Eells ~~and~~ ~~and~~  
~~and~~ ~~and~~ Mr. Walker left the same day. The children  
 were the same, but the next day the scarlet fever seized  
 itself & now you see Sister Littlejohn had to do as you

Clear Water Oct 10 1843  
 To Levi Chamberlain Esq  
 Honolulu

My Dear Sir

Will you have the kindness to send me the following articles & charge the same to our Mission  
 If they should be in your store. Be 3

- 100 lb best Brown Sugar, in two native sacks of 50 each bound into one piece with some coarse cloth as the sacks are liable to be broken on the staves or horses & the sugar wasted & 100 lb is a piece for packing
- 2 Kegs of cholerae & 9 gallons each one of them of convenient syrups.
- 20 lb arrow root. { quantity of chatotas as we have used
- 10 ... Salaratus { nearly all you sent in our sickness
- 2 pr Ladies shoes common, of the length of the longest thread.
- 2 pr Girls length of shortest thread.
- 2 American axes. 1 set sark plain
- 20 lb Shingle nails 30 temporary of the double lens
- 3 sand Boxes, 3 Bleeding lancets
- 1 Large syringe, if the two last mentioned articles are to be obtained without inconvenience, as we have suffered much in our last sickness, & want of them. My only lancet I broke some time since & can not obtain one at Vancouver or Willamette. 1 ounce of Spunge
- 60 yds of cheapest calico.
- 3 Stone Sars of 1 lb, 3 lb & 4 lb { W. H. Spalding

Will Mr. Chamberlain have the goodness  
forward the enclosed letters for the States by  
the first opportunity.

I oblige your friend

Wm. Lloyd Garrison

② I am happy to hear from Mrs. & Mr. Gove  
that weaving materials are on their way  
to us. I hope they will arrive soon. Mrs.  
Spalding has obtained a class of girls in  
carding & spinning. That they are preparing  
for the loom. I have made one loom & run  
a reel of silk, but the latter answers a poor  
purpose, though some 20 or 30 yds. have  
been run in it, but with great labor.  
The girls are much pleased with the loom &  
are applying themselves diligently, out of school  
hours in preparing yarn against the arrival  
of the promised barks.

I have no time to write a letter which will give  
you any idea of the prospects of the tribes  
among whom our missionaries are now laboring  
as they are developing themselves at present, in  
fact I should feel myself unable.  
Doct. Whitman will doubtless write respecting

of the Exalts himself & Mr Grey have received  
from the Indians. In consequence of this difficulty  
I am now here & we expect the Exalts to day. I hope  
the Lord will give us wisdom to do his holy  
will in this trying time. Just now the people are  
quiet here. I think the decision of our friend Mr  
McKinley at Fort Villa Villa has done much  
to cool the hot blood of these savages so lately  
threatening death: & they went down to storm the  
Fort the other day, they found Mr. K. ready &  
perfectly willing to fight. Their hearts met with a  
change immediately, & some of them & believe became  
very religious. At my station every thing is very  
quiet & has been since last summer. Last winter  
there was much trouble & some destruction of prop-  
erty occasioned by a bad man from the state  
of Virginia who has spent years enough in the  
mountains to lose all sense of right. I fear we shall  
meet with considerable trouble in future occasioned by  
worthless white men & the Catholic Priests.

I hope to write you more full soon. May the Lord  
give us grace to do & suffer his holy will. With best wishes  
for yourself & yours I am as ever yours truly H. H. Spelling

H. H. Spalding  
P. Bogue & Co.  
Jan. 25 1842  
Am. J. 23/42.

Mr. Bogue

Chas. A. B.

John A. B.

Hailatpu

Oct 13 1832

To Mr Levi Chamberlain

Honolulu

My Dear Sir

Will you have the goodness to send by  
first opportunity the following articles  
provided they can be spared from your  
store without inconvenience Very

40 lb. coils Eightpenny

20 " " " Ten

31 " " " Double ten

10 " " " Sixpenny

2 A Axes. 1 Jack plane Double iron

1 Set Hatch planes. mah

1 Box window Glass 7x9

1 Pen Knife. 1 Paper cutter, 1 sand box

3 Ladies Hair combs. 3 Girls "

3 pair shoes for girl 6 & 6 years old

3 " " child 3 & 4 years old.

must be settled. Efforts to civilise must go hand in hand with efforts to evangelise. In doing this, I am collecting around me a little settlement which is furnishing an increasing call to attend constantly upon the preached word every Sabbath & almost every evening of the week, & also an increasing opposition to our school. In doing this, I am indebted to the blessing of God, knowing in before that I take the means of a future existence. For several reasons which I have not time to enumerate, this and also other neighboring tribes are fast diminishing. But one principle reason is their present means of subsistence are fast disappearing & will disappear later when the country begins to be settled. In my opinion if this mission does not give the settling of the natives a prominent place in their efforts to benefit them, they have only to prepare funeral sermons for the or most for the coming generation & go home.

Consequently, I have from year to year assigned to me means to admit furnished horses & a few ploughs for horses which I hope to exchange in the future in country for an increased amount of iron to be turned down into axes, & so on in a way however that, after a few years instead of being an expense

(11)

to the station will do much to support it.  
I have also during the past winter built a saw mill &  
flour mill both which are about ready for running.  
The flour mill has cost me about as much as the  
flour - for - Colville for two years. The saw mill  
has the cost of getting of getting boards sawed with a  
pit saw sufficient for buildings. Both mills will  
of great service to the Mission - especially to this sta-  
tion, & of incalculable service in settling the people.  
They are building by a man whom the Lord seemed to  
send for that purpose. He arrived here over the city  
last fall perfectly destitute. He had no means to get help  
& would have supposed had I turned him away. I set him  
to the mills, & he has done extremely well.

But I must close this subject & also my letter  
by saying the Lord in great mercy permitted us  
to receive two natives & an American into our little  
church last Nov. They appear well & others give evi-  
dence of a work of grace in their hearts, but we  
wish to be cautious. May the Lord permit us soon  
to see thousands, & for this we do most earnestly pray.  
May the great work with you continue till the whole  
population of these Islands become subjects of the  
grace of God. With kind & affectionate regards to  
yourself & family in which I am united by John S. & am  
Your Friend & brother at St. Pauline

P.S. Please send me two boxes of some 60 yard  
of 50 yard one looking cotton suitable for clothing  
for me the children a change to see what  
and other goods at  
H.T.C.

W. H. Spaulding  
Grand 9 York  
St. Boston Mass

I have the  
same July 10

Sam. Chamberlain  
Hartford  
Conn

Ms 39.54.1

the idea that they are certain change things designed for strangers. Living among them in a strange manner, & taking the natural hint they won't keep themselves aloof from the stranger. I do not say but, that, by such a course, a few as they passed occasionally from one hunting ground or fishery to another would come in contact with the words of life & be saved. But I think the crop would be small.

My little experience in the work not with Indians only, but with all men, convinces me that it is not the occasional, but the oft repeated & constant blow of the hammer that breaks the flinty rock. If a benighted people grown up in ignorance & superstition are to be evangelized, in my opinion it can not be done while they are upon the wing, having a sermon only once in 3 or 12 months.

I can not now call an instance to mind. But about a few are brought into the fold of Christ. Now are they to hand down this rich blessing to coming generations? or surely no one will think of attempting to introduce a system of education among a people who are in one place only a week at a time. No you fully convinced of this people are to be permanently benefited by the Gospel they

⑥ worth to us \$30000. See remarks on horses & millstables.  
3<sup>rd</sup> Expense. See price of some things as given above. I  
should here be observed however that Co furnish us goods for  
their stores at only 80 per cent on the London wholesale and  
certainly not more than enough to pay expenses of  
transportation, insurance, storage &c. & kindness which  
we highly appreciate. But our limited support will not  
allow us to purchase English goods at this rate, when  
we can get American for two hundred to one hun-  
dred per cent cheaper. What per cent they add to their provis-  
ions I know not, probably only in the same ratio, but  
I am prepared to believe that we can produce them as cheap  
as stated many hundred per cent cheaper. See remarks below  
on the efficient means of benefiting this people from  
cousider to the question and I not departing from  
my appropriate work while giving attention to the  
means of a comfortable subsistence.

3<sup>rd</sup> The relations of the country are not yet settled, it is  
that day arrives we are informed by our sect. that a  
war between G B & A <sup>may</sup> be the result. Every one  
will see the importance in that case of having  
the means of subsistence within ourselves, and  
off as we are from supplies of provisions from  
home by the nature of the country.

6<sup>th</sup> & most important to our mind. The influ-  
ence a self supporting system of provisions

can concerned will have upon the natives. This is  
far as my experiment has gone, has been like impart-  
ing the breath of life to a great company of dead  
corpses. While supplying myself with means of culture  
on the land, & procuring provisions as above stated,  
the people have not been idle spectators. But in spirit  
of industry, ingenuity in cultivating little farms  
with very rude means, & an anxiety to settle has  
grown up & increases equaled only by their anxiety  
to learn of God. I have been able by a kind of  
exchange labor to give more or less instruction  
in cultivating the land, to distribute. Rice & seeds to  
a considerable extent, but not to an extent equal  
to the demand. The demand for Rice is extensive, more  
urgent & affecting. They have taken from the shop of  
shells which they are getting out, & have not been able  
or want of means to obtain so much as they  
to make a half supply of rice. The consequence of  
this course, which I pursued immediately on learning  
the characteristics of the country & the want of the  
people is several hundred bushels of grain & potatoes  
were raised this valley last year by the natives, which  
has left a much larger one than usual around me  
this winter & filled the school with some 100 children.  
Several ditches are digging this winter for watering land.  
& large quantities of land are preparing. Rice &  
as corn all is to be sown with the rice. and in a few

By the blessing of God I think it will be said a good  
proportion of the people, they have abandoned their usual  
ways for game, fish, & roots, & are subsisting upon  
what their own hands produce. To several I have given  
beaver, some or rather sold & to two, cows, & hope to increase  
the cows every year, as my own may increase.

Had I taken the opposite course on reaching the country  
lived in the open air, or in my Buffalo lodge till for-  
eign help could <sup>have been</sup> obtained, I obtained a tall, at an  
enormous expense, which might have put me up in  
small or large house, <sup>as might be</sup> in which I could have shut my-  
self away from the people except on occasions of reli-  
gious instruction, showing myself either ignorant of  
their wants & therefore not a competent guide, or regardless  
of their wants & therefore not worthy of confidence. What  
but conclusion would be greatly strengthened if not confirm-  
ed by my receiving all my supplies of provisions & clothing  
from some foreign land, always transported by foreigners  
& in no case by natives, as I employed at all in no case  
could be given why they should not be employed to receive  
provisions as well as transport them, unless we adopt  
the doctrine openly we do not wish <sup>the people</sup> to become acquainted  
with the way & means of supplying their wants from the  
produce of their land, and to prevent this, choose to obtain  
foreign supplies & foreign servants, though it is a con-  
siderable expense. These supplies to be shut up in a store  
room to be seen by the natives only to mortify them.

30  
H. H. Spalding - Jan. 9, 1840 (5)  
I am cheaper in this country than in any location of  
the States with which I am acquainted, & perhaps many  
hundred per cent cheaper than they are furnished us  
by the Co. Providence has so arranged my circum-  
stances, that, after I shall have prepared a com-  
fortable dwelling for my family, with out houses,  
• a church • school-house suitable for efficient  
instruction, a very little of my time will seem  
to be required to oversee a little farm &c sufficient  
for a comfortable support. And in bringing into  
existence these means of subsistence in this bar-  
ren land, <sup>the money of the Board</sup> has been laid out as judiciously as the cir-  
cumstances of a strange country & especially of  
this country so far removed from the sources of civil-  
ization, would admit. For example my cattle which  
last cost about \$8700, are now worth \$7500, the  
huller & smith of the cows & work of the oxen having paid  
more than paid the cost of keeping. The sheep which  
you had the kindness to procure & forward as, mostly  
alive on the passage, or from the effects of the passage,  
are all now even of the first lot & then of the last. You  
know the cost. The flock now numbers 89 with 18  
ewes, which produce young regularly twice a year.  
7 ewes have been killed by dogs or wolves, & 3 old sheep  
by accidents. And all but the flock would now bear 33  
or 34 from one ewe two years & a half & then one year  
& a half, including 3 or 4 occasional males. The flock is now

or has in coming up the Columbia as is seen in  
the case under packed in water tight casks or  
boxes. Five of the bowls were broken doubtless at  
the portages on the C. & N. as the carriers getting at the  
load drop from their shoulders or had, <sup>up the rocks</sup> as the most con-  
venient way to unload themselves.

The articles you forwarded are invaluable to us. Some  
of them are not to be obtained at Vancouver. The  
iron pots especially should be noticed for their great  
convenience & cheapness over their equivalents in this country. For  
example, a Tin kettle of the size of the \$1 Pot will  
cost about \$3.00 a copper kettle of the same size about  
\$11.00. The transportation of the iron ware can be but little  
more than the copper as it is only a half heavier.

If you are at liberty to furnish us goods from your  
store which can be charged to our charges, it will be  
a great favor to us to get some things of your own will  
appear from the above estimate of prices as well  
from the fact that some things we need cannot be  
obtained at Vancouver. Wm. & G. each us a box  
27 lbs a pane 4x9, Calico common \$1.00 good shoes  
\$5.40 &c &c. estimate at the rate of exchange  
last known in Costa which was \$5.40 for \$1  
Transportation 7<sup>5</sup> or about \$8. a piece per 70 lbs  
from Vancouver to Walla Walla & 3<sup>5</sup> from Walla  
to this station. Please to inform me in your next  
the freight for each box of the size sent me last

from Boston to New York & from there to Vancouver  
The costs are as follows: corn meal 7 p. lb. or about \$36  
p. ton from New York \$35 p. ton meal including trans-  
portation. Other prices might be given, but the above  
is sufficient to convince any reflecting mind  
that, if for no other reason than economy we should  
seek some other source of supplies than the present, re-  
specially supplies of provisions. And since I have  
somewhat prepared the way I may as well give you  
all but not the public, neither do wish you to give  
the public any thing, I have said about the Catholic  
spirit in this country, my present purposes by the  
agency of God. Let me say however to promise, that I be-  
lieve that branch of it in this country have not in the  
last ground witness in their membership favor & will  
need to aid us in our work. We have ever found the  
Gentlemen of the Co. ready to favor us with supplies  
for our stores & often from their private stores,  
& by their means of conveyances. We could not  
expect more favors from a father than we have  
received from God & his children & the same can  
be said of all the Gentlemen of the Co. with  
whom we have had acquaintance. But my  
present purpose is to become independent of the

Co as soon as possible, so far at least as sup-  
plies of provisions are concerned, & other supplies I think  
it be thought but every thing considered, and for the  
following reasons. First we were told at the beginning  
of our expedition that the Co would most cheerfully  
furnish us with provisions, not as a matter of course  
but as a favor the first two years when we must  
endeavor to stand upon our own feet, & for the following  
years. Fort Colville the only post in the interior where  
provisions are produced to any extent, & the only one <sup>to us</sup> near  
the ~~Benjamin~~ <sup>Benjamin</sup>, is obliged to supply the Co's men  
and posts throughout the interior with provisions to a  
greater or less extent. This is all that could be expected  
of one post certainly, especially if like it it was  
liable to fail in its crops by drought. The last season  
the potato crop & everything of a vegetable kind was  
cut off by drought, & <sup>1/2</sup> of the grain. Consequently  
it was a great favor that the Co should have consented  
to furnish us with provisions even for  
two years, & hence the kindness in those who urged  
us to take immediate measures to raise our own  
provisions after the first two years.

2<sup>nd</sup> In my great anxiety for a few blessed & successful  
efforts, that I am now surrounded in a good degree  
with the means of a comfortable living & find that  
the principle sources of subsistence, such as grain  
vegetables, pork, beef, milk, butter &c. &c. <sup>can be had</sup> considerable easier

Clear Water River Jan 9/41

To Mr. Lever Chamberlain  
Honolulu

Dear brother

Your kind letter of Aug 10/39 came to hand  
out 18/39 with the bill of articles you had the  
kindness to forward me. The box arrived with what you  
ordered it & has just come to hand, containing the  
following items

1 Beal's pen	3 Leather knives
1 pen pot	1 " " "
1 do	1 Shoe " "
3 Do. Bells	1 Do. knives & forks
3 Chambers	10 Knitted table spoons
1 for woman's shoes	1 Dress shirt
2 do do	1 Paper table
3 do Children's do	

at your place for the bells

The 1 Do. knives & 2 spoons may have been  
lost in packing as the box did not appear to have  
been opened, and that however we can not be certain.  
But for me means your yourself are trouble about  
them. A little discrepancy occurred in the box pro-  
portion. Every thing in both boxes were not same

the itinerating system & are passing through the whole country  
& greatly to our surprise are seemingly aided by the A. S. C. If  
not why do we meet with them at all the ports where they are  
treated with the respect due to the disciples of Christ & are conveyed  
from place to place in the Co's boats, upon their horses, sustained  
at their ports, & in every sense of the word of their co's apparently.  
They have commended the Methodist Mission to have nothing to do  
with the children of Canada's descent. - one of them has spent  
most of the summer in the upper country principally  
among the servants of the Co, but really among  
For some days past he has been preaching to the Indians at Walla Walla  
Since out that he is the only man of God on this side of  
the Mountains. that we are false teachers. etc. - prof says he is  
being married. In reply an old chief whose speech Mr. Bingle  
has put into blank verse, asked him how he came into the land  
Also says we have been here three years & still the people are in  
but if they will come to hear him, he baptizes & have no more  
trouble with us they will all go to Heaven. he will give plenty  
of beads by which they can always pay right. But the argu-  
ment by which he will do most mischief, & which he did not  
bring over the mountains, is that is it clear we are false teachers  
for if we were men of God we would feed & clothe all the people  
of the country & they would have no more concern for themselves.  
Now many have been baptized & know not what the Lord will

he knows not. The hearts of all people are in the hands<sup>3</sup> of the Lord. The prospects of our Mission arise from the Catholics - not one flattering. Though I have not admitted any to the church as yet, many give pleasing evidence of being born again.

Some 90 or 100 families cultivated more or less in this vicinity the last year. Some have raised from 100 to 300 bushels of Potatoes

50 of corn &c. I think the season is about over with this people. They are making great preparations to irrigate & cultivate much more extensively than the past past season. Good

in great measure faster the time when the entire tribe shall be in comfortable circumstances around our Stations for

an opportunity for unbroken instruction in the way of teaching, which can never be the case as long as they

remain in their present wandering wild state.

Many accounts from the States say that in all probability the U.S. Gov. will take possession of this country soon which will probably give rise to war between England & America. The Oregon coast is likely to become an Eldorado. Some ~~as early~~ started

or others at different times to find their way to this country the last spring only 10 or 12 have been seen as low down as this.

The rest turned back from the Mountains. Several have gone to the lower country. Two have stayed with us for the winter to escape

scarcity. Two men with wives and children have arrived with the view to establish a self supporting mission without aid or resources at home. One of them is with Jost the other with me

① for the writer. Of course the attempt must fail. Will Foster, learn-  
ing interests, & especially school books or means for producing them, spring  
up of themselves in this sandy plain?  
Our Methodist brethren are expecting a large reinforcement by the  
action of Rev. John Lee who was to sail for Oregon last month &  
& will probably be in the field some time in April providing no serious

Wm. Chamberlain  
Doncaster  
Nov 16 1839  
Nov 16 1839  
Chas. J. Webb  
Chas. J. Webb  
Chas. J. Webb

It is thought best on the whole to let boxes come to Vancouver & on  
the come to your care, & be repacked if necessary for the various  
you gave. We feel under great obligation to you for your kind  
to us. Would it be troubling too far & trouble if you should send us  
now obtain your store things we can not do so & have them changed to  
our mission? This however may be answered sometime.  
Also I guess in love to Mrs. Chamberlain & yours as to Mr. Spiller

Gleer West - Oct 7 1839 ①

Travis Pemberton }  
Anselm Acker }

My Dear Brother. Your

kind letter of June 8 came to hand by 3d with many  
others from friends at home. The next day many others  
arrived by the mountain route with a letter dated by 6 months  
I need not say we were highly delighted with the arrival  
of Dr & Sister Hall, who have been a source a great com-  
fort to us by their prayers & joyful words. God increase the  
no of such spirits in every mission. Mr Hall kindly  
arranged & printed for us the first book in the native lan-  
guage. He doubtless informed you of his arrival at Pan-  
ama, his journey up the Columbia to Walla Walla, &  
from thence up the Snake & Clear Water to this place, &  
how he has enjoyed the summer. He spent the winter at  
Wenatchee with Doct Whitman for the benefit of Mrs  
Hall's health. We have just that your King has been  
compelled to pay to Gov of France \$30000. This is great  
business for a good government, & argues that they are  
want of money over the Atlantic. We are not without  
our troubles with the Catholics. The two priests who ar-  
rived in this country last fall from Canada have applied

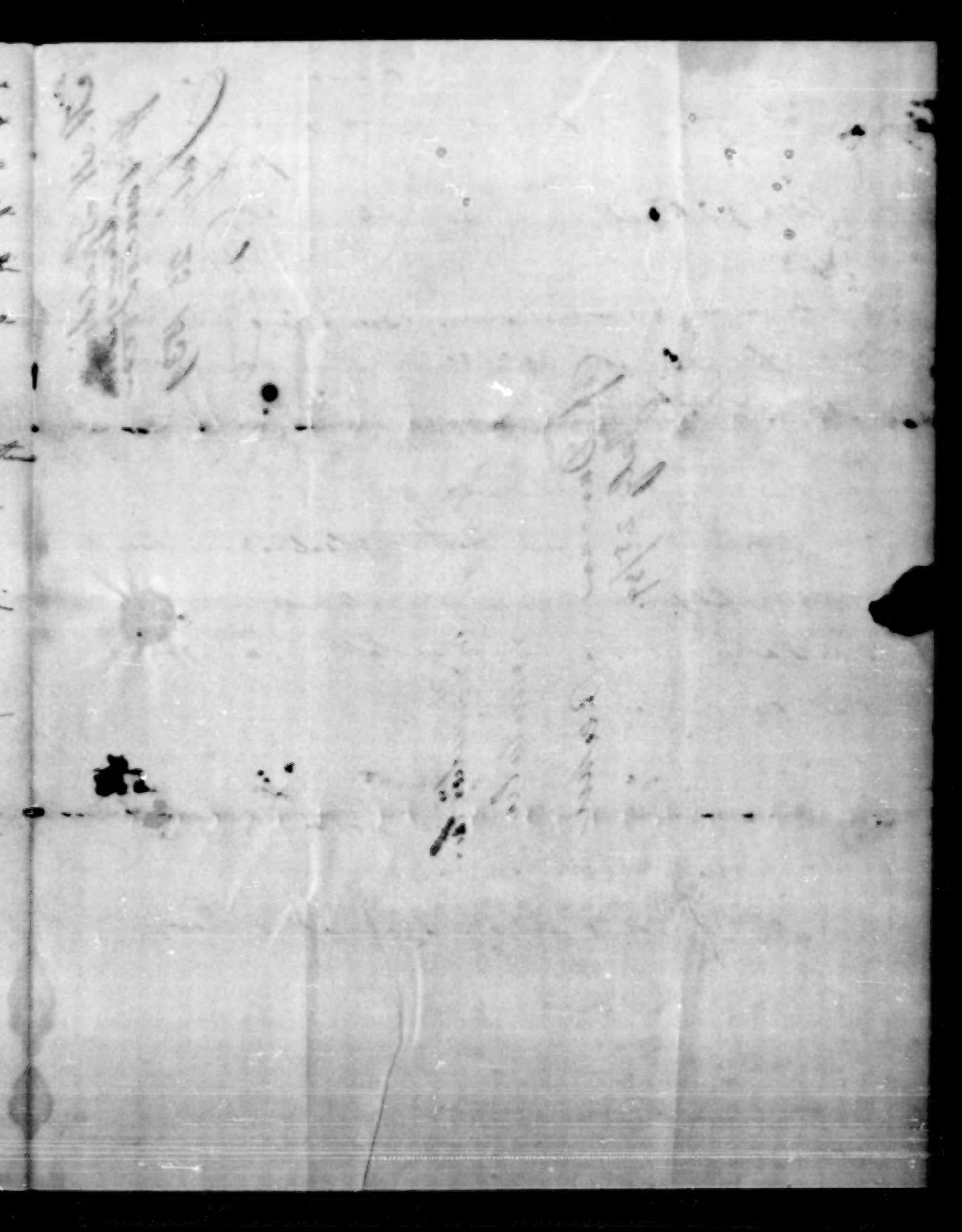
⑥ of the kind in this country. 3 Chambers, mattresses, enough  
to be had here, a bed pan, for we are often alone and  
may be so when one of us is sick. 3 ft little shoes  
our little girl will be 2 years old - fall of 1859 be-  
the smallest for her age, she is ten larger. 1 ft 6  
+ 2 thick ladies shoes largest size. I see a long time never  
elapse before you can receive anything from a draft  
on Mr. A. B. Perhaps your men or yourselves would  
like for pantaloons, a lot of dressed deer <sup>skin</sup> skins. We wear them  
altogether, one cool in summer & warm in winter. If you  
wish to say so. your brethren gladdened our hearts  
by the intelligence of many & extensive revivals in  
the states at the time they left. God grant  
that the wickedness of that land may be done  
away.

I know not - but all the brethren & sisters of  
our mission are in good health,

Mrs S joins in love to yourself & family.

With Christian love Yours

A. B. H. H. H.



W. H. Spalding  
for Vancouver  
July 25 1839  
12

Mr. John Chamberlain  
Stonewall  
Ct. Durham  
July 25/39.  
Per his

comes but once a year from Montreal while passing  
 a rapids was opened & 12 boats hurried in to steamship.  
 3 gentlemen, two of them botanists expecting to settle in  
 the lower Columbia one of their wives a daughter of  
 Gen. Simpson, 5 children & 3 men. On the express  
 2 Catholic priests have arrived at Benconnet designed  
 for the settling on the Coast, a tributary putting into  
 the C & below it from the C. W. Here we designed a  
 location in a short time or rather on Puget Sound  
 opening the way to our house in Clatsop's gulch a  
 most important point. It is hoped you will lend  
 a helping hand for we are few & what is done you see must  
 done quickly, in few months & it may be too late.  
 If any of your C & W can make it a pleasant duty  
 come by the next ship. Some of us will go with you.  
 May I take the liberty to ask for the following con-  
 tracts in case they can be obtained at your store &  
 paid for by a draft on the Treasurer of the Board. viz  
 1 for Sheeps shear, wool comb, large <sup>spinning</sup> wheel, small  
 spinning wheel for flax. 2 iron kettles, or pots, one  
 say 3 gal the other smaller, nothing but copper can be  
 purchased in this country which is very worthy of short de-  
 scription. 2 do. tools for basket making & smith, nothing

(2)

187  
subscribed with two Frenchmen & a boy who were with  
him, & furnished with a few poor horses upon which they  
subscribed till they reached <sup>500 miles from the line of oppo</sup> Cannon Bluffs, 35 days, but here  
the gentlemen in charge refused to furnish any thing to eat  
till we were paid, fortunately Mr. G. had a little money  
which had escaped the eye of the murderers. A Frenchman  
was at the head of the war-party of Sioux.

Now Mr. Smith is located with Doct. Whitman. The  
others from Ellis & Walker are located on the Spoken &  
some 130 miles N of this & 90 S of Fort Colville. Mr.  
Grey with me. Others Mr. Rogers & young men from  
Circumstances who accompanied the party. Not having  
time to receive an appointment from the Board came  
on his own responsibility, is paid by me for \$35 standing  
a year, & proves a valuable helper. There should have been  
5 persons sent with the last reinforcement. But we know  
as little of the wants of this field as we do of their  
complexities. I have raised <sup>this year</sup> with the help of a few natives  
100 bushels of wheat, 60 pecks, 100 corn 20 barley 20 cents 18  
bush wheat 3030 potatoes & 20 carrots, beets, pumpkins, rutabaga  
&c. Now now 19 head of cattle including 6 cows, 20 horses  
7 boys 25 or 30 men, few slaves. At our meeting last Sept.  
the Mission resolved to build at this place being united, a  
blacksmith shop, which is now in operation with a first

arrived & below the latter made on the ground of Buffalo<sup>3</sup>  
N.Y. a smith is at work. Also a flour mill at the same  
station which is under way. We have lately completed a  
school house 40 by 20 which must answer though too  
small for a place of worship till next season when God  
willing we hope to build with unburnt brick a church 100  
by 40. The house which myself & one of our slaves with the help  
of others had blocked up we have about completed 32  
by 22. 6 rooms on the under floor with 2 fire places, & on  
the upper with 3 fire places, also a work shop, a house for  
the black smith & 2 for our children. Mrs. S. Heath  
is much improved since our return from Saint Whit-  
man & Walla Walla. While at Saint W. we had a protracted  
meeting with the people some seemed to be effected. A Catholic  
who had been in the employ of the H B Co renounced his  
confidence in that religion & giving evidence of a change of  
heart, was admitted to our little church. And I at night in  
baptizing him. & did also at night in refusing to ex-  
communicate of the Co who is a Catholic the privilege of com-  
munion with us. In fact, I had a protracted meeting of  
8 days with my people. great multitudes assembled from  
different part of the nation. We hope the principles  
which gave this heart to God. I expect to commence on  
after 6 of Jan. at other places in the church & the  
brothers at Saint Whitman station including the others

Walter & Ellis who have not yet gone to their station  
are expected. We may then receive the chief above named to  
our little church. I doubt he may not come alone.  
Yesterday, Sabbath, after service. 2 men who have been  
in my study a short time, but one now settling  
seemed to be affected. one who has given similar exhorta-  
tions for some time said he would most willingly do any  
thing or do any thing if he could become a Christian.  
the other said he thought he could make himself com-  
fortable here in a few years, but said with emphasis  
he wished above all things to become a good man. The  
former is from the latter from Ky have been long  
in the Mountains where they have practiced every spe-  
cies of wickedness. Our prayers that the Lord would  
convert the pagans as fast as they settle around  
us & make them helpers instead of hindrances.  
Some 60 or 80 <sup>native</sup> families cultivated corn or life and  
we last season. Some raised from 100 to 200 bushels  
of potatoes. considerable corn, peas &c. They are now  
making great preparations with their hands for next  
spring. are increasingly attentive to religious instruc-  
tion. cold snow here yet, weather mild.

A most melancholy event took place last Oct  
about Fort Colville, one of the Express boats which

A. B. Pierce Mission

Clear Water &amp; Dec 17 1838

To Mr Levi Chamberlain }  
 Honolulu Oahu }

Dear brother,

I have but a few moments before my express leaves. Will you have the goodness to forward, according to address, the letters which accompany this. I have not time to write brother Ficker & Hall but please give them my compliments, & tell them we are making all calculation to welcome them to our little band in a few months. Hope we may not be disappointed & consequently deprived of their precious counsels, labor & themselves exposed of the great benefits which would in all probability result to their health. I know of nothing to add to what I have given in Mr Hall's letter of July.

Of our late reinforcement you have probably been apprised. It consisted of Drs Mr Walker wife of Maine. Dr Mr Ellis wife of Conn. Dr Mr Smith wife of Ct & Mrs Gray of Ct. Mr Gray was attacked on his way to the States last year, by a band of Sioux, all his personal companions & mine including one of my people killed, robbed of all his property, & wounded twice in the head. Was taken prisoner but the next day

⑤ provides you with a block 32 by 22 two story, ready  
for the rafters. At least you need as much as one  
man to assist in these matters. Now you in  
this country you must know why it is indispensable  
to carry on farming if you support ourselves &  
benefit the nation. Fort Vancouver has sustained  
a great loss this season in the almost total destruc-  
tion of crops by the overflowing of the C.R.

But thanks to our Heavenly Father last winter  
& myself will be abundantly supplied doubtless  
from our crops this year. All coming in well.  
We shall now Providence favoring have beef & pork so  
that soon we shall live within ourselves.

Please - your next give me the cost of slaves  
in the Sandwich Island group & if you may  
have you negroes & more. What you may have  
brought home of the South Sea Islands.  
Animals of the Sand Is. fish, birds, grains &c.  
I hope to write more fully at some future  
time.

My best regards to yourself & Mrs. Chamberlain  
in which I am joined by Mrs. Spalding.  
And believe me ever  
Yours & Christian love A. A. Spalding



H. M. Whiting  
to W. W. Wood  
Dec. 10 1838  
Amos. J. J. J. J.

Mr. Levi Chamberlain

Monotonic - Cash -

W. H. Spalding, July 20, 1858 (4) 2

were our <sup>then</sup> degraded: and what reason have we, that  
we do not know much about the A. S. just now, to suppose  
that the churches have received a new revelation on the  
subject, personal duty to their fellow men, and if  
not have not as though exiled to the churches at  
home, the same standard that Paul has on this sub-  
ject! Not enough on this subject.

I need not say or feel ourselves under any  
obligations to you for your trouble in ~~taking charge~~  
of our boxes & packages for the States, & forwarding  
them to Fort Vancouver. It may be necessary  
for you to ~~repack~~ <sup>then</sup> them according to directions  
given in a former letter in boxes weighing  
100 lbs each, suitable for packing on horses; and  
since they must be repacked at Vancouver, &  
the gentlemen at Ft. do not like to do this, we  
would prefer therefore that you would do it, if boxes  
are unsuitable for packing, or too heavy or  
too long or too wide, provided you can make it con-  
venient. I can not give you particulars in  
this present of time. There is much that ought to be  
done preparing books in this language & sermons for  
the people are full of labor that might be done  
by a very <sup>one now ready for harvesting</sup> ~~small~~ number. My  
wheat, peas, barley &c. & very soon corn & potatoes

(2) man. with the same.

our letters from the States are) very discour-  
aging, I hope but few more of the kind will doubt-  
less come. However I shall expect more and intelligent  
Capt. from. However I shall expect more and intelligent  
by the next vessel. The W. people have become so  
wicked as to go unpunished murder, lying, Theft, Drunken-  
ness, Slavery, Licentiousness, Sabbath breaking, Intem-  
perance, Oppression in the case of the poor and the  
Infidelity, has become most glaring before I left  
the States. Of all these sins the Church, par-  
ticularly very extensively. At our General Assembly  
which I attended 15 members failed in the Sabbath  
to come, Sect. Miller of Princeton was one. But  
the services of that assembly the only <sup>one</sup> I ever attended,  
that of 1835, were most <sup>dis</sup>graceful & sad striking  
our man not a professor of religion said he  
would prefer the Cholera to an other General  
assembly in Pittsburgh. I see that the one  
of 1839 cut off as corrupt nearly all the  
Synods of N. Y. State & some in Pa & Ohio.  
I believe the difficulty or cause of it is to be referred  
to the civil courts. Oh my soul weep for Zion  
— No wonder Christians have so little money to

spare their missionaries. The Devil will demand <sup>3</sup>  
large fees for pleading their case, at other reason  
why we may expect the judgments of God soon to  
visit that nation as the long neglected of the church  
to do her duty to the heathen. God has commanded the  
church her agency to carry the gospel to every creature  
but she is neglecting this duty under most aggrava-  
ting circumstances. She has received at the hands of God  
wisdom, & money, & talent, & every facility for accom-  
plishing her work. But the money she is squandering  
upon her lusts. Her men (except some of the chaff  
prophets) she keeps under her arm using under the  
pretence of taking care of house, as or important  
than all the work besides. But I must say the pre-  
sent state of the ~~U.S.~~ <sup>land</sup> does not speak very  
in favor of the faithfulness of its ~~church~~ <sup>labors</sup> with-  
standing their S.S. & state "superior talents."  
As our boxes had not yet arrived from them some  
I had not seen the resolutions mentioned in  
several letters from the Islanders; consequently can  
not decide concerning them.

Of the collisions with white Missionaries we often  
receive in their return to the States, I am not  
entirely ignorant; nor of the dislike very gen-  
erally among Christians, to bear personal duty to the

③ Heather passed home. I have often seen members of  
the church, <sup>abruptly</sup> leave the house of God when their duty  
to the heather was plainly & affectionately held out  
to them. I have seen with my own eyes, till tears  
stopped the sight, young men scraped down at a  
Monthly Concert, in a Theological Seminary, for  
attempting to speak plain in personal duty to the  
heather. The President & two of the Bps of that  
Sem put their veto upon them the members of  
Gordon Hall as unfit to be spoken on the days  
of declaiming, because it contained sentiments  
on the subject of personal duty to the heather, in  
of pastors, totally wrong, & causing immense  
hurt in the church. one said when he first read  
those memoirs <sup>he</sup> thought once half the ministers  
& ~~elders~~ in the church were superannuated & <sup>he</sup> was  
troubled for some time, but his conscience was now  
righted. I suppose through the <sup>interpreting</sup> aid of 2 or 3000 salary  
who is the better prepared to give lessons on self de-  
nial those who have denied themselves of home, & old  
down, & pinney, & houses & lands, <sup>& gone to the heather</sup> or those who have nev-  
er thought even of turning over the leaves so far in the  
book of self-denial; And who is prepared to judge  
of the wants of heather people, if not those who  
dwell in their midst, visiting their weaknesses &

{ Mrs. P. M. Mission }

July 20

To Mr. Lee Chamberlain, Clear Water R.  
Honolulu, Oahu

①

Dear Brother -

your favor of April 30 came to hand 13<sup>th</sup> inst and with it news from your islands & some from Boston & some from our friends in the first we have received from any of them since our arrival in the country.

Those from your fields are truly refreshing to our spirits. Great is the goodness of God to fallen man, & wonderful indeed are the displays of His sovereign grace upon your Islanders. But how I fear

the condition of those of them to any with you who have been educated in a Christian land, but can now look upon the glorious work of God with you in changing the outcast to a dove, the lion to a lamb, the stupid ignorant heathen to a civilized, social man, & still surprise I am.

Christ. Please tell your wife your most affectionate regards, & your prayers for the children at the school & the result. How many are now upon the island & are there any white females except those attached to the Mission. I have said in an other letter I need a woman very much, & a house

as he fell, & she barely escaped with her children. Mrs. S. told them to be quiet, the Snakes would not shoot horses but steal them. That the woman's horse had become tired of its load & stopped. However, many asked the privilege of staying in the house as they saw the white woman had a big heart, others held their horses by the rope two or three nights ready to flee. Mrs. S. slept soundly every night without any fear. The woman's horse was found in a few days unhurt. ] *end of quote in Hawaiian Spectator, Oct. 1838*

Please tell me when vessels most frequently leave the Islands for the States & how many in a year usually. Should our friends at home neglect to put our effects which may come via the Islands, into boxes not weighing over 120 lbs I wish by all means you would see that they are put into such boxes. As they must be put into that shape before leaving Vancouver, as 3 portages are to be made on the men's backs between V and W W & from W W to this place they are transported on horses.

Two Catholic Priests are expected from Canada with the Oct. express from Montreal. One is to be located at Vancouver & one on the Willamette. But the Stone which was cut out of the Mountain without hands, shall fill the whole Earth. Whatever comes to us should be directed to care of Doct McLoughlin, Esq., Chief Factor of H H B Co, Fort Vancouver.

I need not say we thank you much for offering to render every possible assistance. Mrs. S. joins in her best wishes to yourself, Mrs. Chamberlain & associates in the Gospel. H. H. Spalding

me speak of God at night. And though my flesh said rest after a hard days ride of 40 or 50 miles, my soul said no, these immortal souls may never hear the name of Jesus again and who knows but the simple intelligence that a Saviour is born, <sup>[set?]</sup> may let some poor soul free. No while I have strength to hold up my head I will not cease to point, these anxious men that flock around me every night & follow me every day, to the Lamb of God, praying that as Cornelius was sanctified through the touch received on a single visit from Peter, Divine Grace would take the place of extended instruction, & break the chains of sin & superstition with which Satan has long held them in bondage, at least prepare the way for Missionaries that will come into this region of the earth, should the church by some means, soon be cast out of the ship, going down to Tarshish & return to her duty to the world, after nearly 1800 years neglect. The Pandarays ~~at~~ many hundred miles N E of this to the No. of several hundred met me at Colville & followed me back two days to hear me talk about God at night. They turned back the 3rd morning with much regret, but the principal chief said he should come to my country next year with his boy. Several chiefs from 3 different tribes west of Colville (mentioned in Mr. Smith's letter) followed me home & remained 2 or 3 weeks. As the Flat Head or its dialect is understood by all these tribes, I could converse easily with them through many of my people. Mrs. S. suffered no inconvenience from my absence. In the Spring there were 1 or 2000 in camp, in Aug. only 2 men with several women. I must close this with a short & somewhat musical inside. <sup>[inadent?]</sup>

A few days after I left for C. in Aug., the cry was raised by the women, that the Snakes (enemies of the NZP) were in sight. Mrs. S. by the glass discovered it to be a band of wild horses, & told them to be quiet. A few nights after, a woman came crying into camp late at night, with 2 or 3 children. The Snakes came upon her not far distant, fired upon her, shot horse through. She said the blood poured from each side

20 men & 80 horses, found good traveling & reached Fort Colville the 5th day before night. Were treated with the greatest kindness by Mr. McDonald, the gentleman in charge, & lady, who kindly furnished me with everything I needed, & I started for home 5th Sept. with 21 horses loaded for myself & 5 for Doct Whitman, 6 young hogs packed & 2 oxen. Mrs. McD sending a large quantity of comfortables to Mrs. S. with a promise to see her next year, God willing. Mrs. McDonald, as the wives of all the Traders in this country, is a native of the country with more or less native blood. Mrs. McD has no native appearance, has spent sometime with Rev. Mr. Cochran Red R. Reads, writes & speaks the English very correctly; has a pretty family of children well governed. I reached home 12 Sept all things safe, found Mrs. S. in good health & spirits & everything pertaining to our little establishment in order. We gave thanks to God for his great kindness to us both during our separation. Fort Colville is 200 miles W of N ~~121~~ from this, on the south side of the Columbia 3 days below the mouth of Flat Head R & 1 day above Spokane, 100 miles above Fort Okanagan ~~121~~, & 300 above Fort Walla Walla. It stands on a small plain of 2000 or 3000 acres said to be the only tillable land on the C. R. above Vancouver. There are one or two ~~barns~~, a blacksmith shop, good flour mill, several houses for laborers, & good buildings for the gentleman in charge. Mr. McDonald raises this year about 3500 bushels of different grains, such as wheat, peas, barley, oats, corn, buck wheat, etc., & as many potatoes, has 80 head of cattle, & 100 hogs. This post furnishes supplies of provisions for a great no. of ~~forts~~ North, South & West. We can doubtless obtain supplies here to a limited extent, but of course can not expect very extensive. My whole rout (sic) to C. was crowded with natives coming in from a great distance to see the Black Coat (Missionary) having got news of my journeying, as news move in this country upon flying horses. They would follow me for days to hear

& animals soon learned by experience to seek the best traveling where the snow was too deep to admit the hoof to ground. The 5 day night we came to Spokane [sic] a little more than half the distance to F C. Here I met Br Gray & Mr. Ermatinger, HHB Co. Trader among the Flat Heads, & with whom he traveled the last season. They had been 8 days from #W.W. making a journey of 4 days in good traveling. Were waiting the arrival of a Brigade from Colville bring supplies, which had been out 11 days when I arrived, but intelligence had been received by a man on snow shoes that they had made but  $1/3$  the distance & were at a stand. The mountains between the Spokane & Flat Head rivers were yet to pass. My Indians offered to go on snow shoes to C & bring on their backs what seeds I needed, but not willing to attempt to force their horses over the Mountains. They said & justly no doubt, they must be several days without eating in the snow & would most likely perish in the undertaking. A young Spokane at this place who has been 4 years at the Church Mission, can read & write some, speaks good English, offered me 10 bags of potatoes which I thankfully accepted, & after giving my horses 3 days to recruit, started for home, thinking it not duty to procede. Reached home 5 days with all our horses but one whose strength could not weather the wind & snow & was left to become food for wolves. Several others were nearly lost in crossing rivers which had filled their banks in my absence. But my Indians (I believe no other men could) rescued them from the raging torrent. I believe a Fort was first built at Spokane by Astor ~~and~~ & sold out to the H B Co. soon after & was abandoned in 1828 when the boundary line was agitated between G B & the U S. It is not yet decided I believe whether G B shall claim north of the Columbia R or the States. Probably the country is not worth one half the money & time that will be spent in talking about it.

29 of Aug I made a second attempt to reach Colville. Started with

(#Fort Walla Walla)

harvest is white & falling into the ground. Every day brings with it new evidence that the vast number of Tribes at least on this side of the Rocky Mountains are this moment ready for Missionaries.

Our moments of weeping over the great work on our hands & our perfect inability to accomplish one hundredth part of it are almost every day broken by a stranger's voice from a distant Tribe, coming to see the man of God that has found his way into this part of the world, & to solicit Missionaries to come among the people. We have been visited by chiefs or principal men from a great number of different Tribes (see former letter to Mr. Smith) soliciting Missionaries. We have a family of 19 children from 3 different Tribes & might have as many hundred as soon as they can be brought from this & other Tribes were it possible to take care of them. But we can not think of it till by the assistance of Almighty Grace we make Missionaries & teachers of what we have got. For at present I am farmer & blacksmith, & mechanic, & physician, & book maker & minister. Mrs. S. is no less overwhelmed with care & labor. But I will stop here & give you a history of my journey to Fort Colville. I am not certain of stating to Mr. Bingham of my last of Aug. that I made the attempt in March last but failed. At all events, I will state briefly, that on the 27 March I started for that Fort with 5 men & 20 horses, to obtain supplies of provisions & seeds. The 3rd day from home we came to Snow, the 4th came to what I called quick sand plains, mixed with pine trees & rocks. The body of snow upon the plains was interspersed with bare spots under the standing pines. For these our poor animals would plunge whenever they came near after wallowing in the snow & mud till the last nerve seemed about exhausted, naturally expecting a resting place for their struggling limbs; but were no less disappointed & discouraged doubtless than I was astonished, to see the noble creatures go down perhaps by the side of a rock or pine tree, till their bodies struck the surface. Both men

H. H. Spalding to Mr. Levi Chamberlain, Agt of ABCFM Honolulu.

C O P Y

Nes Perces Mission, Clear Water River, Oct. 12, 1837

To Mr. Livi (sic) Chamberlain }  
Agt of ABCFM Honolulu }

Dear Brother

I am happy to have the pleasure of receiving your kind letter of Aug. 10 which came to hand 3rd inst., with papers etc. Your numbers added to a few at Boston, give you the advantage over me while alone. I must therefore divide my letters to the Islands into 4 parts & send a part to yourself, a part to Mr. Bingham, a part to Mr. Tinker & a part to Miss Smith. I suppose my last of Aug to Mr. Bingham & Mr. Smith will not go till this goes. To all these I must refer you for many things not given in this. I thank you for the Minutes of your last General Meeting. It does indeed give me much important information respecting your field of labor. I should be happy to receive the likes again or anything pertaining to your work. May the good work of the Lord continue to go forward in the Sand. Isles, in the hands of holy men & women who have done no more in leaving their Fathers & Homes & taking up their abode for life among polluted heathen, than they agreed most positively to do, when they entered the house of God & before men & angels, vowed to the Lord's & received his only conditions of discipleship. "Go unto all the world & preach the Gospel to every creature." And the God of Missions in great mercy sustain the hands, few & feeble, which have purposed in the strength of God to raise the standard of the Cross on these Mountains of Everlasting snow, & these wide, barren prairies of burning sand, where wander untold thousands of the Red Man's children with hearts as barren as the plains & cold as the snows. Pray for us brethren for we are alone in the midst of an immense field, in fact we have not heard from the outskirts; we know not where are the boundaries, but from plain to plain as far as the eye can reach the

\* Reprinted in *Hawaiian Spectator*, Oct 1838, pp. 366-368  
[but not an exact quote - see mss. in HMCs files.]

Oregon Mission (ABCFM)

Spalding, H. H. to Levi Chamberlain:

1. Nez Perces Mission, Clear Water River, Oct., 12, 1837 (6 typ pp)
2. Nez Perces Mission, July 20, 1838 (6 mss pp)
3. " " 2 Dec. 17, 1838 (6 mss pp)
4. Clear Water, Oct. 7, 1839 (4 mss pp)
5. " " Jan. 9, 1840 (12 mss pp)
6. Waiilatpu, Oct. 13, 1841 (3 mss pp)
7. Sep. 16, 1843 (1 mss p)
8. Clear Water, Oct. 10, 1843 (7 mss pp)

up against the truth that "He that sitteth in the heavens shall laugh; the Lord shall have them in derision". Did we constantly acknowledge & keep in mind an overruling Providence in all things, we should doubtless be less troubled than we are at what takes place in the world. We are ready to think we would often have things quite otherwise than what they are, but God is wiser than man & he may see that very thing, which we <sup>may</sup> apprehend will be for the destruction of all good, necessary in his plans for the accomplishment of his purposes of mercy. The Lord reigns & we may rejoice. He will command all these things for his own glory & for the advancement of his own cause & we are assured that the end will be the salvation of his saints & the utter destruction of all his enemies.

What the Catholics will do here we cannot tell as yet. Last summer one came out from St Louis & has returned it is said with the expectation of establishing a mission the coming season farther back in the season.

3

things among the Flatheads when all these  
Indians will come in contact with  
the establishment when they go to buffalo.  
He held out great encouragements to  
the Indians of temporal good to tempt  
them to abandon us & come over to him.  
Temporal favors are all the Indians  
have ~~ever~~ wanted & to obtain these has  
been their object in all their religion  
& in all the favors they have shown  
to us. Should this establishment be  
made doubtless many would be  
drawn away, & there is no religious prin-  
ciple to hold them back. When they can  
obtain the most temporal favors, thus  
they will doubtless go.

Things remain here much as when I  
wrote you last. Nothing of particular interest  
among the Indians. Mr. Smith's health is still  
feeble & is suffering from a spinal difficulty.  
With kind regards to Mrs. Chamberlain  
I remain.

Yours very truly  
A. B. Smith

A. D. Smith  
Feb. 23<sup>rd</sup> 1844  
for Barque Smith  
June 25<sup>th</sup> 1844.

for Barque Smith  
June 25<sup>th</sup> 1844.

Mr. Levi Chamberlain  
Hornolulu  
Oahu

1  
Hawaii Feb. 23<sup>d</sup> 1841

Mr Levi Chamberlain }  
Honolulu Oahu }

Dear Bro.

Yours of July 11<sup>th</sup> /40  
was duly rec'd & I thank you for  
the information you commu-  
nicated. Letters containing accounts of  
what is going on in other parts  
of the world are very refreshing here  
in this distant <sup>land</sup> so far removed from  
all sources of information.

The account you give of the move-  
ments of the Catholics at the Islands is  
truly painful. & it must give the mission-  
aries who have toiled there so long great  
grief to see such enemies to God & all right  
cause coming in & spreading their errors  
among the hearts of the flock. But it  
is delightful to think when such enemies are

To Mr L. Chamberlain  
Honolulu

My Dear Sir

a regular letter at this time  
to forward as directed. I  
come again directed to me  
It can come to the same

Yours

Wish April 21st 1840

I have not time to write you  
r. I send you the inclosed letter.  
I will say that should a barrel  
n. you need not unpack it.  
would be very valuable to us.  
Yours very truly. A. B. Smith

2  
of the Pope are busy every where. I doubtless they  
will do all they can here. They can do up their work  
& accomplish their object much more easily than we  
can ours. They have no need of books or translations,  
nor even need they trouble themselves to learn the  
language. What instruction is necessary for the ac-  
complishment of their object, they can communi-  
cate by means of an interpreter. Consequently  
their work can be done up in a few months,  
while ours is the work of years. Should the Catholics  
make a vigorous attempt here, there is but little doubt  
in my mind but that the people would at once be  
drown away. It for presents would secure almost  
every individual. This course they can easily take. &  
nothing influences the people so easily as the hope of tempo-  
ral gain. They are selfish in the extreme. & it is now  
chock evident that the most they want of us is the  
temporal benefits they may derive from us. There  
may be a few exceptions, but this is generally true.  
It is the powder, blankets, knives tobacco &c which  
influences this people more than any thing else.

The stories which have been told of the religious char-  
acter of this people, I can assure you are but poetry  
& romance. It rests only in external, & shows too plainly  
to be misunderstood the sources from which it was  
derived. Hence their religion consists in the observance

3

of days & feasts in worship &c. They are self righteous  
as the Pharisees & their pride like theirs consists in  
tithing the mint, anise & cummin, but they are  
strangers to the weightier matters of the law. Thus  
it is extremely difficult to reach them with the  
truth & it seems to have little or no effect on their  
minds. Some times to be sure they rebel against it.  
& say "it does not apply to them! they do not reject  
the word of God". &c.

My location probably you have already learned has  
been changed from Fairbairn to this place which is about  
80 miles up the Chocoma River from Chocoma State.  
I spent the summer here in a mere hovel studying  
language. The last of Sept. I moved here & commenced  
building. In a month & a half we had a very comfortable  
house completed & I have been able for some time past  
to pursue the study of the language again. The language  
proves to be one of the most difficult & this together with  
the small number of people operates to discourage me  
in view of the work. The number of people is much smaller  
than has been heretofore supposed. Mr. Rogers & myself  
have commenced numbering the people by little bands as  
we find them scattered over the country. We think we  
have obtained the numbers of more than half of all the  
Papas & Haguas already & it amounts to only 1421. The num-  
ber speaking this language is probably less than 3000.  
What motive is there to translate the bible for so few into  
a most difficult language? When I think of the millions in

4 other parts of the world who are sitting in darkness. I can hardly content myself to remain here expending my energies in attempting to give the gospel to such a small number. But Dr. Hall can tell you more than I have time now to write. He knows the state of things here, & he knows my views on the subject. I will refer you to him for information.

Mr. Levi Chamberlain

Honolulu

Oahu

A. A. Smith  
January 17 1840  
Columbia  
June 24/40  
August 11/40

I intend to visit Mr. Bingham soon respecting the language. If I can get time I intend to write out a paradigm of a few Pieces out of hand to him. I have already 14 skulls of skulls cap filled with the paradigm of a single verb but this is not the whole of it. It must, on account of the defect of knowledge of the language. With Christian regards to Mrs. C. I am yours truly A. A. Smith

1

Hawaii Oahu, Jan. 17th 1840

Mr Levi Chamberlain }  
Honolulu Oahu }

Dear Brother,

Yours of Aug. 9/39  
came to hand in due time, by which I learned  
that my long expected goods from the States  
were on the way to this place. They did not  
arrive here till the 4 inst. Every thing I  
found safe & in very good order. Nothing  
was injured materially notwithstanding they  
had been packed about 18 months. My  
books were generally in as good order as  
when I left them. A few pieces of clothing were  
slightly mildewed. I was happily disappointed  
in finding them in so good order.

In your letter you speak of the movements of  
the Catholics at the Islands & the influence that  
was beginning to be felt from that source. We  
in like manner have begun to feel some influ-  
ence from the same source. Error has begun  
to be diffused among the people, tho as yet it seems  
not to have taken effect to any great extent.  
But when it will end I know not. The emissaries

A.B. Smith

Wichitas Dec. 25<sup>th</sup> 1838

To Mr. Chamberlain,

Dear Sir,

If you will  
have the kindness to take the charge of these  
letters & forward them as you have opportunity  
you will do me a favor, & whenever  
you have opportunity a letter from you  
would be very acceptable

Very affectionately yours.

A.B. Smith

Wichitas Dec. 25<sup>th</sup> 1838

© Oregon Mission (ABCFM)

Smith, Asa B. to Levi Chamberlain

1. Willitpoo, Dec. 25, 1838 (1 ms.p)
2. Kamiah, Oregon Ter'y, Jan. 17, 1840 (4 ms pp)
3. Kamiah, April 21, 1840 (1 ms p),
4. Kamiah, Feb. 23, 1841 (3 ms pp)

Copied

Fort Vancouver, October 15<sup>th</sup> 1840

Dear Sir I send in a small packet directed  
to you a watch belonging to Mr. E. Walker.  
which it is his wish to have repaired at  
the South Islands if practicable, otherwise for-  
warded to England through the H. & B. Co's agents  
to be repaired and returned. I understand there is  
a watch maker on one of the Islands now.

If you can have this attended to for him you  
will confer a favor upon him and oblige

Your humble servant  
and Brother in Christ  
C. Rogers

J. Chamberlain  
Honolulu.

The main spring of the watch is broken.

Oregon Mission (ABCFM)

C. Rogers to L. Chamberlain

Fort Vancouver, Oct. 10, 1840 (1 p.)

Ship May Dacre, 50 m. from mouth of Columbia,  
Oct. 20th 1855.

Dear and dear Sir,

Although I have had no personal acquaintance with you, yet I hope we are brethren in the Lord and in the work of the ministry. I am from Ithaca N.Y. formerly from a ship field, also, on an appointment from the A. B. C. F. M. to explore the Oregon Territory, with reference to the condition of the Indians; their numbers, location, country, and prospects of introducing the gospel among them. I left Ithaca, March 1st, and came across the country by land from Council Bluffs on the Missouri river, passing the Rocky Mountains. I have had an opportunity of seeing many Indian tribes; among which for missionary statistics, the most promising are the Ogallala (east of the mountains); the Utares near or beyond Santa Fe the Rocky Shores west of the mountains; the Paiute near the confluence of the Colorado river; and the Walla Wallas above and about the Falls of the Columbia below the Falls - or below Vancouver than we had as few Indians to this place, they having within two years been almost all swept off by a malignant fever and ague. I had an associate with me, Dr. J. Marcus Whitman, formerly from Lexington, Mo. who returned from Pendelveny on the river, one of the upper branches of the Colorado. Finding very promising prospects for establishing a mission among the upper tribes, we thought it best for him to return with the caravan, to procure associates and return next year, with the caravan, and enter the field which is white for the harvest. The A. B. C. F. M. are lifting up the Alacadian cry - do also the Paiute. This country as to fertility of soil is good, but it suffers greatly from April to November with draught. It is far more mountainous than I expected. From the main ridge of the Rocky Mts. to this place it is a wonder of volcanic volcanoes. Botany and zoology interesting - and Ichthyology may be added. But after all, the valley of the Mississippi is the garden of America if not of the world. You have probably heard from the United States since I left, and therefore, I can give you no new information. The death of Wiener was and will be greatly felt. I expect to spend the winter at St. Vancouver and in its vicinity. Will you be so good as to write me by Professor Nuttall, or by any other route of conveyance to St. Vancouver, and give me an account of the missionary operations and success in your islands, and all the information you can from the Indian country. I have to write to the A. B. C. F. M. and to my family before I leave this ship, commanded by Capt. Seargent, at Fort George, and you will excuse my brevity. In the fellowship of the gospel,  
I am yours,  
Samuel Parker

Oregon Mission (ABCFM)

Parker, Samuel to Rev. H. Bingham

Ship May Dacre, Oct. 20, 1835 (1 p.)

2 I have not time to write about general matters  
in the colony at present, I have written partly  
fully to Mr Hall - I must refer you to him for  
information on some points that you may wish  
for information. The body of Mr Rogers has been  
found & is intended about 200 miles below the  
Willamette Falls -

The Temperance cause is progressing a little  
in the colony & also the cause of religion.  
There has been some fine as yet hoped cannot  
recruit by.

I must apologise for this short  
communication & beg that you  
will excuse me for want  
of time -

With very kind  
regards to yourself and Mr  
Chamberlain -

I am yours  
Truly  
W. H. Gregory

Handwritten notes in the top left corner, possibly including a date and some illegible text.

Handwritten notes in the center of the page, possibly including a date and some illegible text.

Wm. H. Gray  
p. Dargue  
arrived Sep 16 1843  
arrived Mar. 29 1843

Dear Chamberlain Esq -  
Hancock  
Salem

1  
Winnipeg July 31<sup>st</sup> 1873.

Dear Chamberlain Esq -

Dear Sir

The two Hawaiians that came to this country for to assist us in domestic affairs have concluded to return home, since last summer they have been upon wages at ten dollars per month - The mission when I came to this country with them last fall instructed me to speak for a passage for them in the coal ship. I did so but they declined going, & agreed to remain with us for three years - at \$10. per month - the price usually paid for Hawaiians in the country. They have had several stubborn fits, & two days since they told me they were going home. I suppose they will go for I shall not detain them, although we need some domestics in our family, & it puts us to considerable inconvenience at this time. They have taken the liberty to sell and give away their cloths & Indians for hours & things they had no use for so that they will be quite destitute of clothing. I shall give them nothing, but pay what is coming & then for their passage home and allow them to dispose of the horses and things they have <sup>on board</sup> as they please -

Copied

Fort Vancouver Nov 13<sup>th</sup> 1839

Wm Chamberlain Esq  
Honolulu Tahiti -

My Dear Sir

I forgot to request  
you in my last note which was put on ship last  
evening I send you as great a variety of garden  
seeds as you may think would be serviceable  
to you and also flower seeds of every description  
with fruit tree seeds, and the sweet potato  
if you can put a few into a small bottle and  
fill it with sand for an experiment -  
Please send them by the return of the  
U.S. ship - and in case a box up the  
two boxes of glass in one box in case  
both do not weigh over 90 pounds -  
I have them in a few hours for the  
upper country - Kind regards to Mrs.

Chamberlain and family -

Yours in haste and in  
the land of China

Wm. Gray

P.S. I send you 6 lbs of sugar  
and 1 lb of the U.S. -  
forwarded to Mr. Green & Co. -

Wm. H. Gray, Nov 9/39  
to the  
Dec 16 1839.  
L. H.  
Nov 2 1840

Dear Chamberlain-  
Respectfully  
Yours  
Wm. H. Gray

Fort Vancouver Oct 9<sup>th</sup> 1839

Dear Chamberlain Esq  
Anchorage, Alaska -

My Dear Sir

You will permit  
me to introduce to your kind-  
attention and acquaintance the bearer  
Mr. Alexander Simpson, as connected  
with the Honorable the Hudson's  
Bay Company, and from our personal  
acquaintance and kindness to me  
I am happy in commending him  
to your kind regards, Mr. S. is  
a stranger in your Her- and  
comes to take up his residence with  
you for a season, he will be able to  
give you the latest news we have  
from our esteemed Mr. Hall and wife  
and from his Fort.

Yours Truly  
Wm. H. Gray

2 The widow of Gregor. Mr H. is now advancing to the  
close of her sixtieth month and seems to be increasing in  
strength. They will most probably be able to embark in the  
winter or early in the spring on their return. Though  
we dislike the idea of parting with them yet we  
know that you have greater claims upon them than we  
can have, so we will try to return them to you  
with the blessing of God improved in bodily health.

Mrs Gray is now at Char Water on she would  
join me in kind regards to Mr. C. and the sister  
and family and all dear friends at the Islands.

I am now preparing to spend the winter at a place  
about 20 miles above this post on the Columbia River.  
whether it will be thought advisable or not to occupy  
it as a station in future is uncertain, I shall make  
an effort to gain a knowledge of the language and commence  
a school as soon as possible, Our schools seem now to  
be an only hope of doing any thing for them. Not only  
the adults are learning more and become bolder and take  
up interest in listening to church. The infant in age and  
that permits is manifestly increasing throughout the  
country.

I forwarded to you a small packet of letters which  
you will add to favors already bestowed, by forwarding to  
them several distributions or opportunities of sale.

I will make arrangements with Mr. Hall about sending to me  
a small quantity of wood for furniture such as tables, chairs  
perhaps if you can conveniently send it before the arrival

It may come to me by the vessel that returns from  
I wish the boards to be one inch thick 5 ft. 7 inches long  
and 14 or 16 inches wide send me 8 of this size and 16 the  
same length 14 or 16 inches wide put up in a strong box so that  
they cannot be split to pieces in coming up the C. River  
they are well seasoned all the better if not send the goods  
and I will return the money to you on return as you direct  
I remain very Dear Sir yours  
in Christian regards -

William H. Gray  
Levi Chamberlain Esq.

P.S. Has send me by the C. S. Ship  
2 boxes of 7 by 9 window glass  
1 doz Earthen bowls -  
and Oblige yours  
W. H. Gray -

Wm. H. Gray, Oct 25  
Providence  
Dec 16 1839.  
Ct  
Am. July 10/40.

Wm. H. Gray  
Providence  
Dec 16 1839.  
Ct  
Am. July 10/40.

Wm. H. Gray

Walla Walla Oct 28<sup>th</sup> 1839

Levi Chamberlain Esq.  
Agent of the A. O. C. M.  
Honolulu Sandwich Is.

My Dear Sir

I cannot expect to  
give you any news respecting our labor location  
as you have Mr. Hall for your correspondent  
in this country, and he has abundance of time and  
the means of giving you all that would be interesting  
to know respecting our situation. You will permit  
me to express my gratitude to you for your kindness  
in giving to us through Mr. Hall as many particulars  
of your situation as you have. I do not know that  
I have yet acknowledged the receipt of your letter by Mr. Hall  
I will not ask you to devote your time to writing to me  
personally so long as you give to Mr. H. as full letters  
as you do, yet I should be by the blessing of God to permit  
to return soon to your country. I hope you will  
not forget us, and let us hear from you as often as  
there is opportunity. Mrs. Hall's health is decidedly  
better than when she arrived and we hope ere long  
days hope to greet her and our Mother in the possession  
of a fine healthy son and a healthy happy Mother and Father  
and we would to God spare you back to your  
field of usefulness in the strong lands of Christian  
affection they have met by their kind dispositions in

Wm. H. Gray  
Recd. of the Committee  
Dec 10/1858 -  
a check of \$100.00  
March 15/1859.

Levi, Chamberlain, Esq -  
Honolulu - 1858

1858

Not copied

219  
1  
Kookookeke Sept 23<sup>rd</sup> 1850

Mr Levi Chamberlain  
Honolulu I, Iland.

Dear Sir -

You will add to  
the favors already conferred on you -  
- a worthy friend and brother in Christ  
in forwarding so far as practicable  
the letters enclosed to your care - to  
the different points of destination -  
and oblige your unworthy friend. &c -

W. H. Gray

P.S. Please forward all letters and  
packages you may receive for me to  
the Post Office Station Kookookeke  
Care of James Douglas Esq. Lancaun  
Mr Gray joins in Love to Mr B -  
Charles H. H. and your Associates  
in the Missions - Yours W. H. Gray

Oregon Mission (ABCFM)

Gray, Wm. H. to Levi Chamberlain:

1. Kooskoos ? Riv Sept. 23, 1838
2. WallaWalla, Oct. 28, 1839
3. Fort Vancouver, Nov. 9, 1839
4. Fort Vancouver, Nov. 13, 1839
5. Willamette, July 31, 1843

canoe before any change be effected, and then  
they most likely they will be forwarded to  
Walla Walla without being disturbed, where  
each member of the mission can see that  
such a disposition be made as he shall choose.

The Hudson Bay Co. prefer that  
our ordinary annual supplies be obtained  
at Vancouver, and I am decidedly in favor  
of doing so, and ~~therefore~~ shall expect little,  
or nothing, from the Sts. except it may be  
a few presents from friends, and books,  
and pamphlets from the Board. Should  
you choose any box, or bale directed to one  
in an unsafe condition I shall return it.  
A great favor if you will endeavor to  
secure it in such a manner, as you in  
your wisdom shall think best. Let not the  
weight or bulk of any piece give you any  
trouble.

You will hardly expect me to write  
much respecting our progress in mis-  
sionary labor when I say that we have  
not <sup>yet</sup> spent two months among this people,  
and during this have had almost every  
thing of a secular nature to attend to of  
which you can conceive. However we have  
been enabled to obtain a very little knowl-

edge of the language, and to communicate a few gospel truths. Recently we have commenced teaching the children. A commendable interest is manifested, though it is probable that much of it should be attributed to the novelty of the exercise.

A Popish Priest has had access to a portion of our people. He has spared no pains to alienate their minds, and has said ~~so~~ that I have thought it may rather turn to our account. Respecting him we have made but few inquiries, and one remark.

I often feel that we are as lambs in the midst of wolves, and wish I could be to us as a munition of steel we shall become an easy prey.

I ought in the proper place to have said that news by the latest intelligence must of the boxes directed to me were on the way from Vancouver to Walla Walla. I hope to get them in the spring, which will complete two years since they were packed for shipping. You may well suppose that in our destitute condition they will be very acceptable.

With sincere, and hearty thanks for your kindness as expressed both in words, and deed believe me truly and affectionately yours

Cushing & Co. N.Y.  
 231 N. York St.  
 June 24 1840 -  
 July 10/40

Mr. Levi Chamberlain  
 Sand. N.H.

1  
Pirimakine Dec 23 1859.

Mr Levi Chamberlain  
Hawaii Land Isl. Co.)

Dear Brother

Your favor bearing date Aug 8-59 was received on the 26 of Oct. I would not willingly have ~~given~~ so much trouble as the packing of eight, or ten boxes must have occasioned. It was a great mistake that I was not seasonably informed that no single package for this mission should exceed a given weight. I think it was a mistake also that or rather improper that Mr Spalding's request respecting repacking at the islands should have extended to all boxes whether they were addressed to himself, or to other members of the mission.

My opinion is that the best policy would require that supplies for the mission should be so put up at Boston as not to need any change till brought to the station to which they may be directed. That if this should fail of being done, unless they are evident by receiving injury, I think as you suggest that they should be brought to Oahu.

Oregon Mission (ABCFM)

Bells, Cushing to Levi Chamberlain

Chimakine, Dec. 23, 1839 (3 mss pages)

Copy of a letter from Dr. I.L. Babcock,  
Willamette, Ore.  
to Mr. Amos S. Cooke, Honolulu, Oahu, S.I.

Walamet, July 16th, 1844

My Dear Bro. Cook

You will excuse me if I do not write you a lengthy letter at this time as I have much to do about these days. We had a pleasant passage of twenty days from Sand Island and arrived in safety to our field of labour, and found our friends mostly in good health. Since the arrival of our new Supt. nearly all our business of a secular character has been given up and the laymen discharged from the service of the Mission. Most however will remain in the country as settlers. Bro. Leslie is married to Bro. Olleys widow, and is in good health. May is at home. Mr. Hones remains at the Falls of the W. Bro. Waller is going home to the U.S.S. I think I shall leave this fall or next although everything is uncertain. I still remain in the Mission as physician, but expect to be released soon. Mrs. Babcock unites with me in kind regards to Mrs. Cook and the little ones. Please write all the news by the return vessel.

I am Dear Sir,

Very Respectfully yours,

I.L. Babcock

desire and though some are leaving and have left this field alleging that nothing can be done for the Indians, yet we think something has been done already and we know that there is room enough for all that have lived here to labour and there is an interesting settlement of whites and half-breeds growing up around us, some of whom though very much addicted to vice have been brought to embrace the gospel and to experience its saving power. Whatever evils we have to contend with here, we have not the evil of drunkenness to contend with as you have. We have nearly succeeded, yea we have quite succeeded at least for the present, in keeping out the means of drunkenness from the reach of those who would drink and in the absence of rum, many of them have signed the pledge of total abstinence, from all that intoxicates and some we trust are truly converted. I must close; love to all; write every opportunity and may the Lord bless you and us in all our endeavors to propagate his truth and take all the praise of the good that is done for He alone doeth it. I remain as ever,

Yours, L. H. Judson.

of the operations of the new system of political affairs in the Islands. I hope they will not prove an injury to you or to your work and to the people. I am aware of the manner in which the colonies and dependencies of Great Britian have suffered in many cases. The management of such foreign affairs is too often committed to men entirely unworthy of such a trust consequently there are many abuses under which the people suffer in many cases which no doubt would not be suffered in any part of the English kingdom at home, but we will hope for the best. I was very sorry that you did not procure me a Hawaiian and wife to come and assist us in our domestic affairs. We can get plenty of Indian boys to come and live with us but they are not such help as we need, especially if our families are sick and Indian girls we cannot get unless we take them at an age so young that they afford us no help and even then when they grow up they very frequently run away. I confess that there has been too much disregard of the spiritual interests of the Hawaiians in this country I have felt it and deplored it but I see no other way to remedy the evil except to get a sufficient share of those who are worthy to be employed as instructors of their brethren to come to this country and then when they are here to afford them every reasonable facility for meeting their own people for public worship as often as every sabbath. Such facilities have been furnished at that department of the Mission of which I have charge viz. the Mission Mills at which I have had three Hawaiians constantly and sometimes four or five, including the ones which I have had as domestics in my family. I know not how we shall in future be provided with domestic help. My domestic afflictions still continuing. I shall not renew my request to you to procure a married Hawaiian with his wife to come here as you raised some objections thereunto but shall trust the future in the hands of God believing that whatever privations I am called to endure after making all due efforts to present them shall be over-ruled to our good. I can with pleasure, state to you that though our success among the Indians is far less than what we might

Copy of a letter from Mr. L. H. Judson,  
Wallamette, Ore.  
To Mr. Amos S. Cooke, Honolulu, Oahu.

Ft. Vancouver, Aug. 6th, 1843.

Dear Bro. Cooke

I received your letter written in April last in which you inform us of the affliction of Mrs. Cooke in the loss of her eye and sundry other matters relative to your state. We sincerely sympathize with you in the affliction of your companion and especially with Mrs. C. who is thus deprived at least in part, of her ability to labour in your work of striving to alleviate the condition of the natives around you. We too have had and still have our share of affliction. Mrs. Judson still suffers under disease, a disease or rather a complication of diseases which without doubt unless she can get relief soon will certainly and perhaps ere long, terminate her earthly existence. She is at present very feeble, unable to help herself to or from the bed having lost the power to use her feet or to walk or even to turn herself in bed without assistance. The remainder of our family are well. You have doubtless heard of the awful and affecting Providences which occurred in this country last winter. First the death of Bro. Olly by drowning on the 10 of Dec. 1842 and secondly the awful catastrophe by which six human beings made the frightful plunge down the falls of the Wallamette and perished in the foaming abyss below. Bro. and Sister Rogers and little Aurelia Leslie were among the lost. It is painful to reflect upon the melancholy occurrence but it is pleasing to consider that the three above named were doubtless soon as the struggles of death were over forever at rest from their labours in the abode of the redeemed above. Only three of the bodies viz. Esqr. Crocker one who was in the same canoe with Bro. Rogers and family, also Bro. Rogers and one Indian, the others probably will never more be seen till the sea shall give up the dead which are in it. We suppose that by this time you have tried something

We would introduce Bro. Whitcomb to our friends at Honolulu as a pious devoted brother in the kingdom and patience of Jesus and would commend him and his family to your affectionate sympathy and christian love and should you contract an acquaintance with him may it be one formed upon the firm basis of union by the blood of Christ, a union that shall continue when worlds shall be dissolved. We send you a few dried berries which though they are the only natural production of fruits in Oregon yet are of various kinds and very numerous. Those which we send are whortle berries. Please accept them as the best native product of this country which we have at hand now to send you. We send you also a few hazel nuts or filberts which grow in a bundance here. Please remember our love to all the Missionaries at Honolulu and elsewhere and write every opportunity and believe me ever your Brother in the fellowship of the gospel of the Son of God.

Yours affectionately

L. H. Judson

perhaps fifteen men or more, Americans and Europeans, who have professed religion in the settlement but out of that number perhaps not more than six can be found who maintain even the form of godliness and some perhaps of these are nearly down by the "cold streams of Babylon" Catholicism has a strong hold here; all the French part of the population which amounts to more than half of the inhabitants of Oregon, are Papists by birth and education and inheriting from their ancestors all the ignorance and superstition uniformly found in the Roman Catholic church, they are mostly inaccessible to us. Bro. Lee and his companions succeeded (before he went to the States after the last reinforcement) in gaining a considerable religious influence over some of them, but there was at that time no priest residing in or visiting Oregon. While Bro. Lee was gone to the United States there came two of the gentlemen clergy; liege subjects of His Holiness? the Pope, and took up their abode in this territory and they immediately succeeded in making those Frenchmen who had attended our people's meetings verily believe that they would be sent to Hell unless they renounced all connection and fellowship with us Hereticks and consequently they forsook us and genuine religion together for the mummeries of a fallen church who may justly be called "the Mother of Harlots". I do feel that the Missionary work is the work of God and though obstacle may oppose yet all shall end in the final triumph of the Redeemers Kingdom and influence in all the earth. May the Lord hasten the time Amen.

Brother I.L.Whitecomb to whose care I commit this letter leaves us a few days hence for the States. He has been an active labourer in the temporalities of the Oregon Mission as farmer for two years as hired by Bro. Lee and subsequently till his health failed he laboured in the same department by the appointment of our Missionary Board. His connection with the Mission is now dissolved in consequence of the failure of his health being no longer able to sustain the relation of farmer to the Oregon Mission.

Copy of a letter from L. H. Judson,  
Wallamette, Oregon  
to Mr. A. S. Cooke, Honolulu, Oahu,  
Sandwich Islands.

Wallamette, Oregon Ty. Aug. 12th 1842.

Dear Bro. Cooke

I gladly seize a few moments really tearing myself away from numerous and pressing labours to write to a friend whose memory is endeared to my heart by many pleasing associations. I hope Dear Bro. Cooke that I shall ever remember with gratitude the kindness we experienced in our entertainment at your house during our short stay at Honolulu. My family are through the blessing of our Heavenly Father, all alive and all but one in comfortable health. Mrs. Judson is now very feeble indeed and in reference to the future termination of her sickness we are now trembling between fear and hope. She enjoyed tolerable health after her recovery from the attack with which she was seized while at your house until last April when we received an addition to our little family of a son. Since which time Mrs. J. has been afflicted with a complication of diseases which have reduced her so low that she is at present unable to walk at all without assistance, and but very little any way. I am glad however to say that to us the consolation of the religion of Christ are our support in this deep affliction and that both of us especially Mrs. Judson, are enabled through grace to trust in the Lord and feel a resignation to his will. It is a general time of health at present so far as I know with nearly all the members of the Mission. I have been much pleased to receive from you tokens of an affectionate remembrance in the form of epistles and I hope you will pardon me for not writing oftener to you and be assured that our silence is not caused by any diminishing of affection on our part. We cannot speak of as much spiritual prosperity as would be desirable. At present there is a falling away among those who a few months since were professors of religion among the inhabitants of Oregon. There have been

prospects among the Natives are not as favorable as we desire but we yet hope to do something for them.

Bro. Judson's family are in deep affliction. Sister Judson has not walked a step for more than a year. The other families are in tolerable health.

I might have written you much more but time would not allow, as I wish to write some to my friends in the States.

My love to Bro. Castle. Peace be with you all and all grace abound in your hearts. Fare ye well, so be it, so may it ever be, Amen.

and Esqr. Crocker have been found a short time since and interred by the side of each other. One of the Indians was also found and taken by his people. The others have not yet been found. I rejoice at your prosperity in your school. I pray that your enterprise may fully succeed. The Lord abundantly bless you and yours, with the children under your care. May they grow up to bless their nation.. I think the decided stand of those in authority in Temperance measures is a favorable omen. Let temperance principles prevail, and religion will follow in the wake, only so we keep steady to our purpose. I have little hope of this or any land where intoxicating drinks are in full and constant use. In reference to your children or those under your care, you have only to do your duty and leave the result with the Lord, who will not let your labors be in vain.

The course of the English in reference to the Islands is disgusting, but the Lord may override all for the best. Let us still abide in him, and all will come out right. Be of good courage my Brother, toil on. O let us labor till in heaven we rest! The Lord comfort Dear Sister Cooke in her afflictions! As to myself and family, my own health is very good, but Mrs Waller is nearly worn out with hard word and care. We seldom eat alone, so many are coming and going. It makes hard work for a woman. Our children are in good health, but we need an opportunity to educate them. I am yours in changeless affection.

A. F. Waller

P. S. We are yet trying to toil on in our Missionary operations, but we have need of much grace and patience. Some of our people are becoming disheartened and leave for home, viz. Bros. D. Lee and Frost. You will see them probably. Dr. Babcock visits the Islands for the health of his family, probably will return. Bro. Hines talks of leaving next spring. I have little sympathy for runaway Missionaries, possibly too little as I may wish to run thereafter, but my mind must undergo a great change first. Our

selves here, as are also the papists, but our trust is not in an arm of flesh. We hope yet to see the triumph of truth over error or rational christianity over superstition. We have recently had a very gracious revival of religion at a camp meeting on the Trokallatty plains, about twentyfive miles from this place. A general seriousness rests on the minds of the people. Some of the most hardened have been converted from the error of their ways. The Temperance cause is also gaining ground among us. We meet in Sept. next to organize a Territorial or Oregon Temperance Society. Dr. White came over the mountains last fall as Sub-Agent of Indian affairs west of the Rocky Mts. Quite a large party came over with him but not generally very well calculated to make wholesome citizens. Near half of them left this last spring for California and we do not realize any disadvantage in their leaving. Some of those who remain are very respectable. Quite a party has just arrived in this country from California with cattle and sheep probably fifteen hundred head in all, so that this country is filling up with stock. Dr. White has in some respects done very well since his return to this country, but he is Dr. White yet, and not very popular generally speaking.

We have had some sad catastrophies during the past winter. In Dec. Bro. Olly one of our carpenters was drowned in the Wallamette River in attempting to raft some logs to the sawmill. Bro. Olly was a local preacher and a good man. Also on the first day of February last Bro. Rogers (Bro. Leslie's son-in-law) and wife and Bro. Leslie's youngest child, a Esqr. Crocker, who came with Dr. White, and two Indians were all drowned by the canoes being driven by the current over the falls of the Wallamette. Bro. Leslie is deeply afflicted but bears his affliction as a christian. He has one little daughter left in this country. Dr. Babcock can give particulars. Bro. Rogers was an excellent man for this country, whether among whites or Indians, but he is gone, may we "be also ready". The bodies of Bro. Rogers

Copy of a letter from A. F. Waller,  
Wallamette, Oregon  
to Mr. Amos Cooke, Oahu, Sandwich Islands

Wallamette Falls Aug. 9, '43

My very dear Brother Cooke

Your excellent letter of April 8 came safe by Bro. Leslie. I had felt some solicitude in consequence of your long delay in writing. I sometimes in heart said, has Bro. Cooke forgotten me? Has he gone home? has my communication miscarried or offended? I supposed it had miscarried. You may be assured that you are more than "less loved" for all you wrote in reference to Dr. White, nor did I wish to wound by what I wrote. All is with me as though nothing had passed between us on that subject. I am satisfied with your reasons for not writing sooner. I am very well pleased with the families who came in with Mr. Leslie, especially with Mr. and Sister Hatch. That you needed them more than we do I hardly feel free to admit. We need one hundred such families to counteract an opposite influence. You no doubt feel the loss but we feel that your loss is our gain. All those families have settled at this place and are doing very well. We have a class here, a Sabbath school and Bible Class in a prosperous state, and preparing to build a church. We have here three or four stores or trading shops, two saw mills and our planing mill which will be ready to run in a few weeks. There are between twenty and thirty buildings exclusive of the mills. The number will probably be doubled in one year, so you see we are making some improvements in this new land. Dr. Babcock by whom I forward this can give you further particulars in reference to the country.

We have organized a sort of government for our own convenience, and to regulate matters among ourselves, subject however to the home government whenever she shall extend her jurisdiction over this country, which we hope will be soon. The H. Bay Co. are yet striving to strengthen them-

Mission is every hour increasing in interest and importance. I hope you are prospering in your work in every department thereof. I should be glad to have you forward me some Hawaiian Bibles, testament hymns, tracts, etc. The condition of the Hawaiians in this country is deplorable. Those in the Company's service know no sabbath. They work as busily on Sabbath as any other day. Those among us have meetings among themselves every Sabbath, some of them are no doubt pious, but they all need books, etc. I have thought seriously of attempting to learn their language, that I might communicate with them on the things which pertain to salvation. Should you forward me some books, please write me on what terms whether for free distribution or otherwise.

The papists are trying to gain an ascending over them here. The devil Mr. Cooke, is not dead yet, but let us oppose him to the utmost. I thank you for the map of the Islands, and herewith forward you a copy of our quarterly review the last we have out. Your communications from the yearly meeting came duly to hand, and we have through (torn) J. Lee, responded at the earliest opportunity since our yearly meeting. In that you will learn more of our circumstances. I hope your school yet prospers. Peace be with you. Love to your associates in toil. My wife unites in love to Sister Cooke. I write in haste as the Brig soon sails and I have yet to write for the States. As ever yours in Missionary toil.

A. F. Waller.

Mr. A. S. Cooke

Copy of a letter from A. F. Waller, Wallamette, Ore.  
to Mr. Amos S. Cooke, Honolulu, Oahu.

Wallamette Falls August, 25, 1842

Dear Bro. Cooke

I wrote you by the Company's vessel last fall but have received no reply. We are all in better health thus far this season than last. Sister Lee however, the wife of our Superintendent, died last spring or winter, leaving a daughter about three weeks old. Sister Judson is very low at present, probably will not long survive. We are trying to prosecute our work as well as we can but are not able to report much progress. Our school house for our native school is in a state of advance, hope to have it ready at least in part by winter. I have at my station, a small meeting house raised, for the natives, shall providence allowing, have it enclosed soon. I am not able to say that any of the Indians are yet converted, though some of them are quite attentive to meeting and to the words. But they are heathens. The influence of the seamen this season has been very deleterious. The papists are yet opposing, and all combined render my labor an uphill business, but I am not discouraged. In the thought of omnipotence, I propose to toil on. Our Brethren at Wascopam have a meeting house for the natives. Some few have been converted at that station the past season, but the Indians are a hard material to operate upon. They are ignorant, superstitious and hypocritical or deceitful. Some of them will pray one minute and steal the next. But ours is not the work of a day or year, so we must cast our bread upon the waters in hope. Some of our brethren are leaving this season. You will see them, probably at your place as they are on board for the Islands, thence home. At least some of them. Bro. Leslie to provide for his children. Bro. Whitcomb for the improvement of his health, Dr. Richmond is somewhat discouraged so our number diminishes, though our work increases. I believe our

little more to say than by way of encouragement in our work. That we must meet in this and in your field, strong and continued opposition from papal influence is what we may calculate upon and prepare ourselves in the strength of grace accordingly, but let us meet them in the spirit of Christ, with the sword of truth, and God will say to them this far shall thou go and no farther. We shall need much patience with their insolence and high claims for succession from the Apostles, but we must not yield the point to their false dogmas. My respects to your Brethren at the Islands. My wife unites in love to all, to yourself and Sister Cook, peace be with you and prosperity attend you Amen, so may it ever be. Farewell, in undiminished love,

Yours,

A. F. Waller

P. S. There is a Milling company formed for erecting mills at the Wallamette Falls. There probably have not been less than twenty thousand bushels of wheat and other grain raised in Oregon this season if not thirty thousand in all. Our Mission could forward salmon sufficient to purchase our groceries had we an opportunity to send, fifty or a hundred bbls might have been provided but there was no vessel that we could get them on board of. The H.B.Co. has probably taken 10,000 or 12,000 bushel of wheat this fall. If navigation opens suitably, much grain or flour may be exported from here to the Islands in a few years, but the Company seems determined to monopolize the whole of this business.

Bro. Judson is at our Main Station overseeing and attending to our saw, and grist mills preparing his shop, etc.

I did not think of giving you but one sheet when I commenced but you have the two such as they are. I do not know as you will be able to decipher my scribbling as I have done it in haste and probably with less care than I should have, but as it is you have it.

filth and indescribable uncleanness in almost every respect, and you have the materials upon which we have to operate. But yet for these Christ died and the power of his gospel can raise them to kinship with him to an uncorruptable inheritance. Feeling this work is of God, we may allow ourselves to be employed as instruments however feeble in his cause that the glory may be of him and not of us. I rejoice in your prosperity in your school. May the Lord prosper you more and more! Also in your general prosperity and unanimity, yes on! Your laws in reference to all the children attending school are excellent. May they ever continue in full force. Catholicism can never bear the light nor live where knowledge is increasing, and the gospel is preached in its purity. We must operate in this manner extensively in this field in order to succeed. The relation of our fields to each other, and the commercial intercourse which will be opened between them are subjects every way worthy our attention and should not be lost sight of. The visit of our exploring squadron was to us very agreeable. We found the gentlemen all that you recommended them to be. Their expedition will no doubt confer honor on themselves and on our nation. The loss of the "Peacock" was an afflictive event in their history, but providentially no lives were lost. We shared in the calamity by the loss of several hundred dollars worth of goods and some letters.

You have my hearty thanks for your advice in reference to my school. I hope to succeed. Also for the map of the Islands. We had our yearly meeting on the first of May last but by reason of the ill health of my family I was unable to attend. On the 5 of May we were also blessed with the addition of a daughter to our family which is yet spared to us in good health, increasing our responsibility and obligation. As it is now a quarter past eleven o'clock I will bid you good evening and retire.  
Dec. 16 o'clock A. M. Having arisen and attended to some few duties I bid you good morning to complete this hasty communication in which I have

discouraging, yet I continue my efforts trusting in God with some occasional signs of success, then again a shade comes over the whole, yet I toil on hoping for victory in the end in the name of Christ. I have not yet commenced my school nor have I a house suitable for the purpose. I am preparing to commence an house soon. Our present prospects are rather discouraging. We have had some sickness among us some are disheartened, some talk of leaving the work and others I believe are making arrangements to leave, while others toil on determined on success in the strength of God. There is work enough in Oregon for four times the number of Missionaries and teachers now employed. That God will have a church in Oregon I have no doubt. I put the work more and more important and wish to be so released from temporal cares and responsibilities as to be fully devoted in my ministerial duties, for up to this time I have been necessitated to take charge of the business part of this station when many of our goods are deposited, thence forwarded to our main station, but I hope to be relieved and go about my more proper work in full. Settlers are increasing in Oregon both from the States and the British dominions, among whom we are trying to plant and water the word of life. We shall have much to do in this respect as the population increases. The native population is constantly on the decrease and unless God interposes scarcely a remnant will be left in after years to give information of the multitudes who once covered the rich vales of the beautiful rivers of Oregon. It is exceedingly difficult to get them to understand the object of our being among them, like the ancient Jews, they seem to look more for the temporal than the spiritual good. They seem to think that man the best who gives them the most especially if he enlarge his presents so as to indulge them in their habits of laziness and gambling. They are the greatest gamblers I ever saw. They will part with the last shirt or blanket on a game or race and sometimes gamble themselves away. Add to this their

called to meet my doings at another tribunal than man's. As to "republicanism" we acted as the rules of our church direct in such cases, as you will see by examining (if you have not the Discipline of our Church please inform me in your next and I will present you a copy.) As to the "Redeemers cause being by the exclusion of an offending member, I shall probably differ from some in opinion. Though the act may be unpleasant and even painful, yet I am of the opinion that the continuing such an one in the church without contrition or amendment would inflict a deeper wound than an expulsion. At least I so understand the Apostles doctrine on this subject. That some will take up in behalf of the excommunicated, to his, theirs, and the churches injury, has generally been the case, and will probably continue to be. I think that if you and your brethren had exercised the discretion of the Roman Governor, Acts 23 ch. 34 & 35 v. and 25 Ch. 16 v. you would not have so readily passed, or sat in judgement on our proceedings, upon the Dr's representations and comments, none of us being present to answer for "ourselves". But here I will try to exercise that "charity" of which you speak. I will now dismiss this subject by simply stating that I believe my brethren associated with me acted as candidly in the case as myself. We were all deeply afflicted. We acted and the result of our doings is before the church and the world to be applauded or condemned. Whoever condemns we hope will at least condescend to so much as allow us the of sincerity. With you I have yet an interest in the salvation of a sinking world, and especially of the heathen by whom I am surrounded, but as yet I see little indication of good. I had quietly labored about eight months at my station with some evident prospect of success, when the tide of papal influence came against me. Two priests spent in all, at one time, I believe, about five weeks with my Indians, since which one of them has renewed his visits, producing a division and laboring to excite them against me and my proceedings. All which is affliction and

Copy of a letter from Rev. A. F. Waller,  
Wallamette, Oregon  
to Mr. Amos S. Cooke, Honolulu, Oahu, S. I.

Wallamette Falls, Nov. 30, 1841

Dear Bro. Cooke

Yours of March 15 came duly and acceptably to hand, and should have been earlier replied to, but a constant pressure of business has prevented, probably however had I been as careful of time as the nature of my relation to eternity demands, I should have redeemed sufficient to have written you, but when night has come I have felt so wearied with the trials of the day that I have had no spirit to write. Nor are my circumstances materially changed at present but I will try to scribble you a few lines after the labor of another day. I have just reread your letter which has, as at the first, refreshed my spirits and encouraged my heart. To some parts of it I shall try to reply. And as to Dr. W-'s case, it was as unpleasant to me to inform you as to you to learn of the unhappy affair, yet I deemed it proper to do as I did. Your regret on the occasion can never exceed mine or those associated with me in this Mission. Had you been on the spot and as well acquainted with the circumstances as we were I think you would have been less severe in your censures on our doings, if you had not done precisely as we did. As to others being "provoked" or tinctured with envy" I am not able or willing to say, I only know for myself. I am not now, nor was I then, conceiving of being "provoked or tinctured with envy". I never wished the Dr. the least harm nor do I at present. I acted in the affair as I believed my duty to God, an injured church and an offending brother required. If I erred it was an error of the head and not of the heart. I have not to this moment seen the time when I could not receive Dr. White with all the affection which the nature of christianity requires, could I see on his part that humility which the gospel inculcates. Here I rest till

I like much what you have written respecting union; I fear we have not enough of it here yet I am not without hope that our brethren will get into a more systematic method of managing another year. Sickness and the business of getting up our goods has greatly hindered that attention to the wants of our degraded brethren around us. I mean their intellectual and spiritual wants which they so much need. I am thankful indeed to get a little of their language and be able to converse with them. Few of those here I fear, understand aright anything of their relation to God their Maker. How great indeed as you remark, is our responsibility in view of the advantages bestowed upon us.

I rejoice in the prospect of usefulness which is before you. May your ardour be undiminished and grace be proportionate to your day and trial. I hope you will write me at every opportunity. You will now know where to direct and I shall hope to receive sooner. With love to you and all who may inquire, believe me affectionately your sister,

A. J. Olley

July after having removed into another house, I left my brothers family and accompanied Mr. Olley to take up our summer residence in a tent for the purpose of assisting to forward the building of a saw mill, then commencing; distance 8 or 10 miles from the Mission. The location was pleasant and the breeze invigorating and being supplied with necessaries I spent an agreeable month at that place, at the expiration of which I was called by my sister's illness to return home. I found her suffering rather severely from ague and fever; medicine however soon after my return, relieved her and she began to attend a little to her family affairs; when my brother was taken with a remittent fever, which continued to rise until he was brought quite low; also with many dangerous symptoms in the absence of our physician, gave us much anxiety for some weeks; after which his recovery was slow, and attended with several relapses. Throughout the whole, his wife was his almost constant attendant, watching by night and by day. I was unable to assist her much by reason of my own illness which though short was severe and quite prostrated me. Mr. Olley also being ill at the same time, we could comfort each other but very little by our kind offices. After our recovery from the fever, which has been prevalent this season, we were subject to frequent symptoms and slight attacks of ague and fever which prevented the full recovery of our strength until the autumnal rain cleared away the dense cloud of smoke which continually hovered or rather settled around this location. It is considered decidedly unhealthy and will probably be changed a no great distance of time. But notwithstanding our general sickness, but one death has occurred among us, the eldest of the three sons of Sister Parish our nearest neighbour, has gone and left his vacant place for the sorrowing parents to fill with their sighs and fond regrets. Sister Judson's health is now quite good and all are enjoying general health with two exceptions, Sister Hines and Sister Campbell.

until morning as it was 10 o'clock and no probability appeared of all going through very comfortably. When I came up what was my anxiety to find that from the company were missing my brother and sister and nobody could tell what had become of them. As it was thought very possible they had mistaken their way, a boy was sent back to take another route to the Mission, and Mr. Whitcomb immediately pressed on in the one which we had followed and we were assured by Dr. White who remained with us, that we might be certain of their safety. I succeeded after a while in dismissing my fears and slept with our sisters on the floor of the truly hospitable family who entertained us, and supplied us with all the necessaries in their power. After partaking of a plentiful and wholesome breakfast on the morning of the 7th of June, being Sabbath, we again set off and all arrived safely at this place about 12 o'clock, where we found Sister Judson who though considered by all by far the most unable at starting, had accomplished the journey with her husband; & Bro. Whitcomb who overtook them at some distance forward, after leaving us at our stopping place. The bright shining moon made the riding pleasant though the air was chilling and they reached the Mission house in safety between 1 & 2 o'clock A. M. Her health was then and continued for some time after, to be improving. Thus I have endeavored briefly to give you an idea of our first attempt at traveling along the river and through the forests and prairies of Oregon, and I must ask your forgiveness and indulgence for the tediousness which may have accompanied my narration. After enjoying the hospitality of our brethren for a few days, we (Sister and myself) took advantage of a vacant house and then and there commenced to cook for our own families, a luxury which we had long been deprived of. We did not however, get into anything like a settled condition for months afterwards and were obliged besides depending almost entirely upon borrowing, to live as one family for want of the necessary articles for domestic use. About the middle of

Copy of a letter from Mrs. Olley, Wallamette, Ore.  
to Mrs. Amos S. Cooke, Honolulu, Oahu, S.I.

Willamette Mission Station,  
Nov. 21, 1840.

Dear Sister Cooke:

Your very acceptable letter of July 13th for which I now sit down to thank you, did not reach me until yesterday, probably through want of definite directions, as I recollect mine to you was sent from Columbia river before we had knowledge of our respective station. We arrived at Ft. Vancouver in the first day of June, soon received our appointments and myself with many others destined for Willamette, were the first sent off to find our way into the interior 60 miles from Vancouver. We had a pleasant voyage up this river in our canoes, 6 in number, (very different from what I had anticipated) and I felt as safe in a frail canoe upon a broad river as if danger could not possibly come near us. We encamped out one night, pitched our two little tents and took our meals from a mat spread on the ground, and slept quietly except Sister Judson whose imagination was too much alive to the strangeness of our situation, to sleep much. She feared the worms on the ground and the Indians in our neighborhood, but notwithstanding her fears, which were probably the effect of nervousness and excitement through debility of fatigue we all arose refreshed and pursued our journey until we arrived about 7 P.M. at our final landing place, a distance from 12 to 13 miles from the Mission house. Here we found horses in waiting, but the difficulty was, so to adjust matters that all our children and females whose number exceeded all anticipation, might be safely accommodated, which at last being done, we set forward, being 12 persons and 7 children on 11 horses, the sun being not one hour in height. After journeying with a slow progress about our distance, it was resolved by the foremost of our party to stop at a Frenchman's house

Copy of a letter from W. W. Raymond, Ft. Vancouver,  
Oregon.  
to Mr. Amos S. Cooke, Honolulu, Oahu, S.I.

Ft. Vancouver, Dec. 11 - 1843

Dear Bro. Cooke

You will learn by the arrival of this that two more are leaving this Mission, or rather have left, and that I am at Vancouver on my way to the Wallamette. As a farmer I am not needed in this country - and for to do good otherwise it will be quite necessary for me to return to the States to complete my studies. If you think that I might be of service at the Islands, as a farmer, please inform me. Our Mission is fast diminishing, a few more to leave and all are gone - many of the large emigrations which has recently crossed the mts. have suffered much, some even six days without eating.

Mrs. R. joins in love to yourself Sister C. and little ones. The Lord bless and prosper you. So farewell for the present, in much haste, as ever

Affec'ly yours,

Wm W. Raymond

P. S. Perhaps I may have a visit from Bro. & Sis. C. next spring.

WWR.

Copy of a letter from Mr. W. W. Raymond,  
Ft. George, Oregon  
to Mr. Amos S. Cooke, Honolulu, Oahu.

Ft. George, Nov. 24-1843

Dear Bro. Cooke

An opportunity presenting itself, I with pleasure improve it by writing you. Two vessels probably will leave here tomorrow for the Islands, how long they may be detained in Bekins Bay I know not. The Vancouver is commanded by Capt. Brothie, the Pallas by Capt. Silvester and the third vessel which is destined on the Coast by Capt. Scarborough.

Our draught last summer was changed into fine showers of rain which saved our crops in a great measure. A large party of emigrants from the States just arrived, an increase of seven births on the way, then I believe some drowned. They must have suffered much yet I believe most of them are down as far as Wallamette, and all below the Dalles Mission.

I am now at Ft. George on my way to Wallamette. I send you a bbl. of cranberries, the only thing that I know would be a rarity to you and know not as they will. You will please give my compliments to Messrs. Paty's and ladies, with a 1/2 bushel of berries. Particular regards to Bro. Dibble and his, also with a 1/2 bushel of berries, the remainder are yours with best respects. We have here a revival of religion in the settlement among the foreigners. The most abandoned have become prayerful, pray for us. As I have much writing to do you will excuse my haste, remembering affectionately to Sis. L. and other enquiring friends. Mrs. R. joins in regards to all,

As ever,

Affectionately yours,

W. H. Raymond

the Islands for a temporal change he will visit us. Others I have no particular acquaintance with, yet love to all. I cannot say honestly that the Indians are doing much for themselves, though others may be trying to do something for them. I am yet trying to raise grain and other provisions to keep the tenement up that others may labor more strictly for the salvation of the natives. I have had many changes since I have been in this country and what may be my next I know not. I have been in sawmills, in the store and this farm. I think there is no call for my present occupation but hope to be able to open a school for the children. As it is fast getting late you will please excuse my haste and imperfections and accept my tender regard for yourself and dear and hope never to be forgotten companion. Mrs. R. joins in the same with best wishes and ardent prayers for your success in the cause of your and our Redeemer.

Affec'tly yours

Wm. W. Raymond

P. S. Perhaps you may be able to make out my signature, but will hardly make sense of the rest for I am much confused.

Wm W. Raymond

Copy of a letter from Wm W. Raymond,  
Clatsop,  
Columbia River  
to Mr. Amos S. Cooke, Honolulu, S. I.

Clatsop, Aug. 12- 1843

Dear Bro. Cooke

The Lord privileging me I again address you after a days hard labor. Under many obligations for your last kind epistle and for the intelligence it bore, though a portion was truly sad. I am in usual health. Mrs. R. somewhat complaining. Our little girl quite healthy, one year old 25 last May. Our crops were considerably injured by draught. I had been in hopes of sending you a few bbls. butter but my sudden and unexpected company caused me to delay for the present, hoping at a future opportunity to not only send a little butter but a few cranberries. Bro. Judson & family have recently come on a visit, his wife sick, and hoping she may be improved by the salt water and air. We have long expected to part with Sis. J. but the Lord saves beyond our expectations. Our friends are leaving and perhaps not without just cause. Including the deceased with the discharged in the country and those returned home we have parted with 21 adults beside children, thus you see our great reinforcement will in no soon be gone, and others feel embarrassed on acc. of ill health and the rapid demise of the natives since my last to you I think  $1/3$  if not a  $1/6$  of this clan is gone. Thus the wheels of time are rapidly hastening man to eternity. Bro. would you accept an invitation for a change a few weeks you and yours. Our lot is truly a humble one, our fare not inviting, but a change may much improve dear Sis. C. You all lie near my heart, children of our Father, hastning to our home. Can you leave your charge for a few mos. and visit us on the Col. River. Can I be of any service to you or yours or any of the dear friends who so kindly entertained us while we were at the Islands. Dear Mrs. M - the dear Messrs Paty's and ladies, and dear Bro. Dibble. I hope the next time he leaves

pecially Bros. Emerson and Locke at Waialua. Where are they that I hear not from them - I have written but no answers.

There has been much sickness in our Mission, some have gone down to and others near to the gates of death. Sister Lee has bidden us farewell and gone home. We feel the loss but somewhat are prepared to sympathize with her bereaved companion. You will learn particulars from those going to the station.

Please send for anything you wish, so farewell for this present, give love to enquiring friends and a large portion to yourself and family. Thus in much haste,

Affec'tly yours,

W. W. Raymond

Copy of a letter from W. W. Raymond,  
Clatsop, Oregon  
to Mr. Amos S. Cooke, Honolulu, Oahu, S.I.

Clatsop, Aug. 31-'42

Dear Bro. Cook

I am happy in being where I may have an opportunity of not only writing but sending what I write to friends tomorrow morning the "Chi\_\_\_\_\_ " leaves the mouth of the Col. River and after laboring here all day, this evening I sit down to forward you a few lines.

Your last was welcomeley rec'd and faithfully answered but by some misunderstanding twice the vessels have gone before I had forwarded my communications either to the Islands or to the States.

After being in one place and another and passing through a variety of changes, I have finally and recently been stationed at this place in company with Bro. Frost. I am in general health - have been considerably afflicted with the ague. In your last you were careful to express your opinion on various subjects - please always do so for our mutual benefit. As it respects Dr. White I have nothing to say only if I did wrong I hope to be made right for God knows I would not injure anyone designedly and especially one I esteemed as much as I did the person referred to. It would be rather singular when there are differences or disturbances from whence difficulties rise, if both parties were not more or less to blame. As for the doctrine of Holiness or Sanctification you are welcome to your \_\_\_\_\_, so we will not continue here, suffice it to say we will by God's assisting grace to do what we can in this world, build up the Redeemers Kingdom on earth and ascribe everlasting praises to Him in heaven who has washed us and redeemed us with his blood.

I shall ever remember with deep interest you dear Bro. and family, yes and many others with whom I became acquainted at the Islands, very es-

Please pardon my haste, as I have much on hand and little time. I leave for Sister Clark to fill the vacancy. May God bless you all for your kindness, excuse imperfections and receive from your unworthy brother his christian love.

W. H. Raymond

Address Wm H. Raymond- Wallamette, O.Territory, in care Dr. M. Laughton,  
Ft. Vancouver.

Fort Van couver June 16, 1840

Dear Sister Cooke:

Not having time to fill a sheet, I take the liberty to drop a line in this. We are all well, rejoicing in prospect of future usefulness, thanking God that we are permitted to hail this land of darkness as our adopted home and praying that we may be fruitful and successful as laborers in the vineyard of our God. The vineyard of the Lord before his laborers lies, and lo! we see the vast reward that waits us in the skies; We are sensible that difficulties and preplexities await us, but we open our (torn) book and there we read that wisdom, strength and grace are to be given us as we need, from this we take courage and go on, remembering the declaration; "Lo I am with you". O my dear sister, if our Saviour is with us, we surely need fear no danger, Go on, my sister and while you are laboring for the youth in those distant Isles, I will endeavor to do what I can for them in this Western Wilderness, praying that we may all finally meet with many redeemed souls from these heathen shores, in the kingdom of everlasting rest.

Remember me to all the friends at Oahu, the kindness and attention we there received will never be forgotten. May the blessing of God ever attend you and yours.

Your friend in the Mission enterprise,

C. A. Clark.

(C. A. Clark)

Copy of a letter from Mr. Wm W. Raymond and  
Miss C. A. Clark, Vancouver

to Mr. Amos S. Cooke, Honolulu, Sandwich Isls.

Vancouver, June 15th, 1840

Dear Bro. Cooke:

According to promise I now inform you of our safe arrival on 1st inst. A pleasant and prosperous voyage. All arrived safe, on 22nd inst we anchored in Bekins Bay, after sailing upwards of 22,000 miles.

I have not forgotten the kindness and instruction imparted by the friends at Oahu and never shall in this world, nor in that which is to come.

I was happy while there and had that been my field of labor I could as I said before, have staid very readily and labored with you, but I remember the world is the field, and it would not be wisdom to labor in one corner, therefore I rejoice that I am in Oregon. Many things present themselves to view which are heart rending, but I find according to promise, God's grace sufficient, therefore rejoice with me in this laudable enterprise in which I am permitted to labor. May God make me useful.

Dear Bro. Shepperd has gone home. He departed this life on or about 1st Jan. last, thus we see redeemed spirits may go from Oregon to Heaven. It is said that some thousand Indians have become praying, may God bless them until the day of retribution, the Lord may have people in the Territory of Oregon, rejoice the world is to be converted and you and I are to have some humble part in carrying on this glorious enterprise. Remember me to Bro. and Sister Castle, inform them Bro. M. is well. I heard from them by Bro. Rogers, Also to Bros. Emerson & Locke, their families, remember me also to Sister Cook. Forget me not to Bro. and Sister Bishop, Mrs. R. Christian love to you all, we are well